





Table 1. Experimental group

Group		Sample size		
		Ra	Cell counting	SEM
Group 1	Control	4	12	2
Group 2	Plastic curette	4	12	2
Group 3	Titanium curette	4	12	2
Group 4	S - S curette	4	12	2

Ra : Average surface roughness(an arithmetic mean of the departures of the profile from the mean line)

(2)

SiC metallographic paper ketone 5 3 15 30% nitric acid 30 acid passivating 20 autoclaving(121 , 15 , 15 ) 2 ( , ), 3 ( ) 4 UV light(30uW/cm<sup>2</sup> power, 254nm) 20 (25,27 - 31,41,42).

Form Talysurf (Rank Tayler - Hobson, England) Ra(average surface roughness) 21).

(5) DMEM media 10% FBS, penicillin 100µg /µm, streptomycin 100µg/µm . 24 Microwell . 1MØ 95% , 95% , 5% , 37 (3) 3 . PBS 0.25% trypsin - EDTA 1mM trypan blue Hemocytometer (4,18,20,31 - 34).

(6) 2 PBS 2.5% glu - taraldehyde in 2M PBS 1 PBS (4)

Table 2. The value of mean surface roughness

Group	Ra( $\mu\text{m}$ )
	Mean $\pm$ SD
Group 1	0.116 $\pm$ 0.045
Group 2	0.182 $\pm$ 0.061
Group 3	0.470 $\pm$ 0.155
Group 4	0.420 $\pm$ 0.047

N = 4

Ra : Average surface roughness(an arithmetic mean of the departures of the profile from the mean line)

graded alcohol

(Critical point dryer)

Aluminum stub mounting ion sputting  
coater 20nm of gold palladium  
750  
(16,19,20,33 - 35).

(7)

Ra ANOVA

III.

1.

Ra (Table 2).

Table 3. Multiple comparison of surface roughness

Group	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4
Group 1			*	*
Group 2			*	*
Group 3	*	*		
Group 4	*	*		

Table 4. The mean value of number of attached cell

Group	Cell counting( $\times 10^3$ cell)
	Mean $\pm$ SD
Group 1	4.733 $\pm$ 0.208
Group 2	5.933 $\pm$ 0.174
Group 3	16.067 $\pm$ 0.344
Group 4	15.133 $\pm$ 0.405

N = 12

Table 5. Multiple comparison of number of attached cell

Group	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4
Group 1			*	*
Group 2			*	*
Group 3	*	*		
Group 4	*	*		

\* : The mean difference is significant at the 0.01

1 Ra 0.116  $\pm$  0.045  
2 Ra 0.182  $\pm$  0.061, 3  
Ra 0.470  $\pm$  0.155 4 Ra  
0.420  $\pm$  0.047 (Table 2).

Table 3

Ra  
1 2  
3 4  
(P<0.01). 1  
2 가 , 3  
4 가 . 1,  
2 3, 4

2.

1  
4.733  $\pm$  0.208  $\times 10^3$ cell, 2  
5.933  $\pm$  0.174  $\times 10^3$ cell, 3  
16.067  $\pm$  0.344  $\times 10^3$ cell, 4  
15.133  $\pm$  0.405  $\times 10^3$ cell (Table 4).

1  
2  
3 4  
(P<0.01). 1  
2 3 4  
1 2 3  
4 가  
(P<0.01)(Table 5).

3.

biological seal 2,3,5,7,13,34),  
- 가  
가

Pearson correlation 0.816

4.

(P<0.01).

filipodia가

가

(P<0.01).

가

1 2 가  
(Figure 1,  
2) 3 4 가  
(Figure 3, 4).  
가

Orton<sup>17)</sup>  
rubber cup fine  
abrasive polishing paste  
soft tooth  
brush, nylon coated interdental brush, end  
tuft brush, floss  
Krut<sup>36)</sup>, teflon

IV.

Ruhling<sup>37)</sup> sonic ultrasonic  
scaler teflon tip

Raply 23)

가

가

nylon

가

가

McCollum 16) pumice rubber cup

plastic scaler

, air powder abrasive

Matarasso 21)

ultra -

sonic scaler가

가

teflon

, plastic tip ultra -

가

sonic scaler

가

abrasive rubber cup

38).

가

plastic

nylon

가

25,27). Fox

Dmytryk

19,33)

가

가

가

Kuempel 20)

. Fox Dmytryk 19,33)

가

27).

가 가 16).

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

Kuempel 20)

grooved surface

가

가

가

가

가

가

40).

가

가

가

가

가

가

21,32).

V.

(Pearson correlation = 0.816).

가

가

가 가

가

가

1.

가

가

2.

가

(P<0.01).

3.

가

가

(P<0.01).

4.

(Pearson

correlation : 0.816).

가

가

가

가

## VI.

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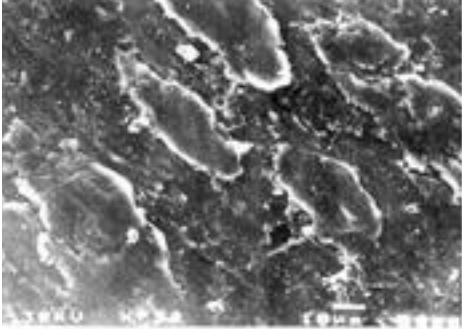


Figure 1



Figure 2

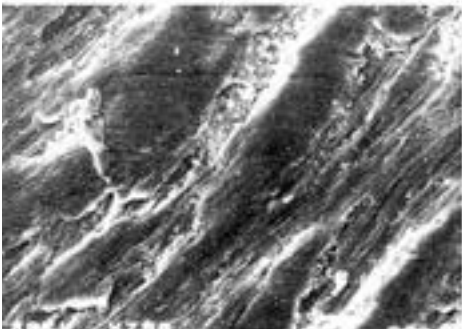


Figure 3



Figure 4

dental implant therapy. J. Dent. Educ., 52 : 696 - 705, 1988.

- Abstract -

Figure 1. Control specimen (SEM  $\times 750$ )

Figure 2. Specimen instrumented by plastic curette (SEM  $\times 750$ )

Figure 3. Specimen instrumented by Titanium curette (SEM  $\times 750$ )

Figure 4. Specimen instrumented by S - S curette (SEM  $\times 750$ )

Cell attachment and cell morphology were similar appearance on all experimental groups. Cell morphology was stellate, flat with the many surface bleb, filopodia, lamellopodia. Most cells are extremely flat. Most cells were firmly attached to all instrumented surface.

## Attachment of Human Gingival Fibroblasts to Commercially Pure Titanium Surfaces with Different Instruments : A comparative Study in Vitro

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This study examined the human fibroblasts cell attachment to commercially pure titanium surface which had been instrumented by 3 types of periodontal instruments. Commercially pure titanium plates were uniformly scaled using plastic, stainless steel, titanium curette. these all experimental groups 65 unidirectional strokes with the designated cures. Alteration of the surfaces due to instrumentation was evaluated by Form Talysurf and reported as Ra value(mean surface roughness). Then other experimental groups were immersed in a cell suspension of human gingival fibroblasts( $1 \times 10^5$  cell/ $M\ell$ ). After 3 days of culture, cell attachment and morphology was observed by SEM, and

attached cell were counted by Hemocytometer. A significant difference in mean Ra value was observed for surface instrumented by metal curette compared to either control surface or surface instrumented by the plastic curette ( $P < 0.01$ ). No statistically significant difference was noted between control surface and those instrumented by the plastic curette. SEM observation showed that cell morphology and attachment to the commercially pure titanium plate was similar appearance on the all experimental groups. Experimental groups instrumented by titanium curette and stainless steel curette were more attached cell number than control group, but experimental group instrumented by plastic curette were similar with control groups ( $P < 0.01$ ). In summary, metal curette produced a significant alteration of the commercially pure titanium surface and more favorable surface topography for cell attachment. Otherwise plastic curette was insignificantly altered the commercially pure titanium surface ( $P < 0.01$ ).