

*, **, ***, ****

Load Analysis of a Composite Canard Aircraft

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Abstract

In this study, the load analysis of a composite canard aircraft is performed numerically. Excel visual basic program for PC is used to calculate aerodynamic coefficients, loads and moments etc.. The basic data required for the load analysis such as aircraft configuration and dimension, parts and its weight and coordinate etc. are obtained from Catia modeling, measurement or material density. Aircraft weight, center of gravity, inertia moment, structural design speeds, wing load distribution, forces and moments are evaluated by using these data. V-n diagram is also represented for selecting critical loads applied to the wing and fuselage. The V-n diagram is investigated to decide the flight envelope of canard aircraft for design speed V_A , V_C , V_D and load factor $+3.8G$, $-1.52G$ at maximum weight of 2,573 lbs and sea level.

In the future, the results of the wing and fuselage load analysis is to be represented by using selected critical loads.

Excel , , , Tool
 Visual Basic , Catia
 , , , , V-n , V-n
 , , , , , , , V-n
 2,573 V_A, V_C, V_D
 +3.8G, -1.52G V-n

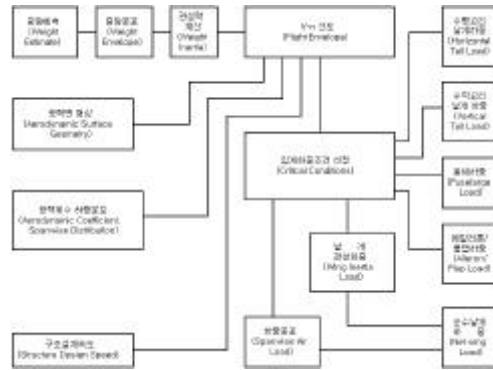
 : (Canard), (Firefly), (load), (analysis), (structure)

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1.

V-n

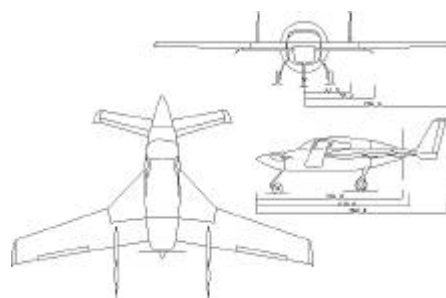
가 (air load),
가 (water load)
가 (ground load)



1.



2.



3.

3

Catia

Catia

(weight envelope)

(maneuver speed),
(dive speed)
speed)

+3.8, -1.52 FAR 23

(normal category aircraft)

(cruise speed),
(flap operating
load factor)

1

$$R = \frac{W_{EM}}{W_{TO}}$$

V-n

(rated horse power)
12,500

2
가

push

2

3

3

2.1.1

V-n

- : 1
- () : 250 hp
- : 4
- () : 4
- : 20
- :

2.

2.1 (Weight Estimation)

2.1.2

가

- : 2,832
- : 1,055
- : 1,777
- : 375

0.62

가

- 2,573
- 1,000
- 1,524
- 가

2.2

(Weight and Inertia)

$$W_{TO} = \frac{W_{UL}}{(1 - R)}$$

$$I_{zp} = I_{xx} \sin^2 \alpha + I_{zz} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{xz} \sin 2\alpha$$

2.2.1

(balancing flight) (landing condition)

(maneuvering),
(unbalancing flight condition)

$$X_{cg} = \frac{\sum (X_i W_i)}{\sum (W_i)}$$

(MAC) 30

(MAC) 20%

$X_i =$ fuselage station

$Z_i =$ water line

(MAC) 15%

$W_i =$

$i =$

30

가

hp 0.5

가

$$I_{xx} = \sum (W_i y_i^2) + \sum (W_i z_i^2) + \sum (I_{xxi})$$

$$I_{yy} = \sum (W_i x_i^2) + \sum (W_i z_i^2) + \sum (I_{yyi})$$

$$I_{zz} = \sum (W_i x_i^2) + \sum (W_i y_i^2) + \sum (I_{zz i})$$

$$I_{xz} = \sum (W_i x_i z_i)$$

2.2.2

$$x_i = X_i - X_{cg}$$

$$y_i = X_i - Y_{cg}$$

$$z_i = Z_i - Z_{cg}$$

(principal axis)

$$\tan 2\alpha = \frac{2I_{xz}}{(I_{zz} - I_{xx})}$$

$$I_{xp} = I_{xx} \cos^2 \alpha + I_{zz} \sin^2 \alpha - I_{xz} \sin 2\alpha$$

$$I_{yp} = I_{yy}$$

Catia

1

2

2,573

X_{cg} 130.34 , Y_{cg} 0.181

, Z_{cg} 0.66

I_{xx} 가

3,787,348 lb-in² , I_{yy} 9,016,839 lb-in² , I_{zz}

12,552,504 lb-in²

I_{xp} 3,773,714 lb-in² , I_{yp} 9,016,839

lb- in² , I_{ZP} 12,511,688 lb- in²

1.

63
2,573
1
3
Fuel(1)
Fuel(2)
sump tank

2.3

가
(MAC) %
가

가

가

()

2.3.1

$$X_B = X_L - W_A (X_A - X_L) / (W_L - W_A)$$

$$W_B = W_L - W_A$$

Component	Wt(lb)	X(in)	Y(in)	Z(in)
fus lage structure	1624	101.65	0.01	1.96
window	9.7	109.45	0	16.63
windshield	13.8	62.6	0	16.38
door	36.7	86.24	-0.17	2.84
cowl	25.6	167.19	0	5.51
keel beam	22.2	77.27	0	-9.92
speed brake	0.6	111.83	0	-141.04
sump tank	3.1	138.39	0	-9.2
center spar	33.9	152.22	0	6.64
main wing struc.	185.2	178.72	0	7.61
strake	55.5	133.99	0	6.19
aileron	15.2	184.16	0.31	2.55
canard	38.5	36.29	0.33	1.94
elevator	20.1	38.02	0.53	2.8
vertical wing	27.4	226.16	0	16.32
rudder	9.3	221.15	0	12.87
boom	20	190	0	6.8
basic engine	374	179.33	0.9	5.2
mount	14.2	163.43	0	6.1
control sys	7.3	108.63	-20.29	-11.7
accessory	31.2	173.71	0	2.95
induction sys	0.8	168.1	20.7	5.4
starter&alternator	31	179.33	0.9	5.2
oil cooler	3.2	21.64	0	-7.34
propeller	59.5	202.36	0	6.1
prop accessory	5	191.25	6.04	6.03
fuel pump ass'y	6.1	145.74	0	-9.6
fuel pipe,accessory	3.2	138.17	0	-0.75
nose gear strut	15.7	33.52	0	-24.83
tire & wheel	9	30.01	0	-38.92
wheel pants	5.1	35.18	0	-19.75

1. ()

Component	Wt(lb)	X(in)	Y(in)	Z(in)
main gear strut	42.8	151.23	0	-16.04
tire & wheel	53	144.27	0.04	-35.57
wheel pants	8.2	143.7	1.13	-34.09
brake	2.2	64.9	-7.48	-10.3
control wheel	3.8	94.88	0	-5.66
rudder pedal	3.9	58.77	0	-7.2
pitch trim	0	0	0	0
roll trim	0	0	0	0
speed brake act	1.7	116.4	0	-12.13
control cable	0	0	0	0
instrument	17.3	43.68	0.08	5.96
nav & antenna	29.5	50.83	4.61	4.6
battery	28	12	0	-3
cable	1.1	53	0	0
fwd fus elect sys	9.2	27.43	0.53	-11.04
wing tip light	2	187.5	0	9.3
sw & circuit breaker	7.7	69.71	5.51	4.59
fwd seat	38.6	82.15	0	-5.41
aft seat	23.7	119.14	0	-2.93
aircond	1.1	56.4	-0.2	3.5
extinguisher	0	0	0	0
paint	6.6	137	0	0
ballast	0	0	0	0
mics	0	0	0	0
pilot	160	84.8	-9.97	-2.93
30 min fuel(1)	30	183.89	0	-9.2
30 min fuel(2)	18	132	0	6
passenger 1	160	84.8	9.97	-2.93
passenger 2	160	119.2	9.97	-2.93
passenger 3	160	119.2	-9.97	-2.93
full fuel(1)	30	138.39	0	-9.2
full fuel(2)	330	132	0	6

2.

Component	WT	IXX	IYY	IZZ
fus structure	162.4	53983	329990	342234
window	9.7	6610	14402	16455
windshield	13.8	3136	87920	84784
door	36.7	18264	110388	124133
cowl	25.6	7940	-33424	-16602
keel beam	22.2	2842	80753	76742
speed brake	0.6	162	647	485
sump tank	3.1	341	362	21
center spar	33.9	50757	-68254	2061
main wing struc.	185.2	2321120	-631378	233157
strake	55.5	111763	-157044	67993
aileron	15.2	222494	34772	256971
canard	38.5	57853	424176	483307
elevator	20.1	40335	168813	-209046
vertical wing	27.4	81734	-871776	-898665
rudder	9.3	88115	25042	2853
boom	20	85280	101128	184888
basic engine	37.4	6051	555251	549828
mount	14.2	327	7479	7152
control sys	7.3	4493	11173	12703
accessory	31.2	1898	34367	34596
induction sys	0.8	344	580	898
starter&alternator	31	497	46016	45570
oil cooler	3.2	239	43567	43326
propeller	59.5	1370	228588	223940
prop accessory	5	366	13241	13385
fuel pump assey	6.1	722	858	136
fuel pipeaccessory	3.2	1197	618	862
nose gear strut	15.7	12078	195891	183866

2. ()

Component	WT	IXX	IYY	IZZ
tire&wheel	9	14640	126108	111468
wheel pants	5.1	2942	60509	57583
main gear strut	42.8	13816	3802	29131
tire&wheel	53	117840	75525	44199
wheel pants	8.2	10785	10658	586
brake	2.2	625	14869	14871
control wheel	3.8	235	10380	10145
rudder pedal	3.9	393	26698	26524
pitch trim	0	-	-	-
roll trim	0	-	-	-
speed brake act	1.7	311	1353	1042
control cable	0	-	-	-
instrument	17.3	2391	173539	173996
nav&antenna	29.5	3098	255482	254892
battery	28	518	466947	466429
cable	1.1	2	8547	8546
fwd seat	38.6	6423	137738	139100
aft seat	23.7	2753	10342	12244
aircond	1.1	5	7903	7898
extingusher	0	-	-	-
paint	6.6	11	117	106
ballast	0	-	-	-
mics	0	-	-	-
pilot	160	18784	508216	521269
30 min fuel(1)	30	3308	3512	204
30 min fuel(2)	18	398	1856	1458
person1	160	18784	508216	521269
person 2	160	18784	78904	91957
person 3	160	18784	78904	91957
full fuel(1)	30	33801	3512	204
full fuel(2)	330	7290	34020	26730

$$W_L =$$

$$X_L =$$

$$W_A =$$

$$X_A =$$

$$X_B =$$

가

2.3.2

(fwd gross weight c.g limit),
(aft gross weight c.g limit)

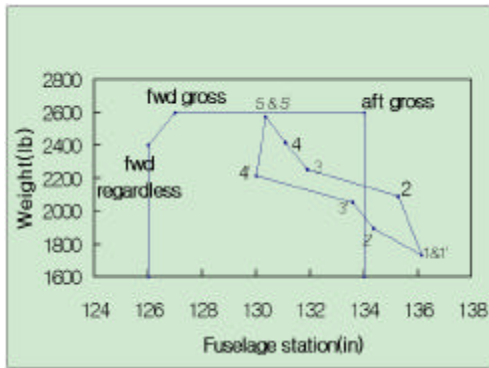
3

3.

	FS (in)	Weight (lb)
	127	2,600
	134	2,600
	126	2,400

가

3
10
가
가
가
1,373
160



4.

1
4
4 A(
) B() , A
, 1, 2 3
B
4
136
135.3

4.

		1	2	3	Fuel to full	(1)	(2)		
A	1	min. wt	x	x	x	x	o	o	o
	2	fuel to full	x	x	x	o	o	o	o
	3	1st passenger	o	x	x	o	o	o	o
	4	2nd passenger	o	o	x	o	o	o	o
	5	3rd passenger	o	o	o	o	o	o	o
B	1'	min. wt	x	x	x	x	o	o	o
	2'	3rd passenger	x	x	o	x	o	o	o
	3'	2nd passenger	x	o	o	x	o	o	o
	4'	1st passenger	o	o	o	x	o	o	o
	5'	fuel to full	o	o	o	o	o	o	o

2.4

(leading edge) (trailing edge)
edge) ()
5, 6, 7).
2
3 , 가 ,
(MAC)
MAC butt line

$$A_{LH} = \sum(C_i dy)$$

$$S = 2A_{LH}$$

$$Y_{BR} = \sum(y_i c_i) / A_{LH}$$

$$X_{BR} = \sum(x_i c_i dy) / A_{LH}$$

$$MAC = \sum(c_i^2 dy) / A_{LH}$$

$$AR = (2y_{ip})^2 / S$$

$$A_{LH} =$$

$$S =$$

$$Y_{BR} = MAC \text{ butt line}$$

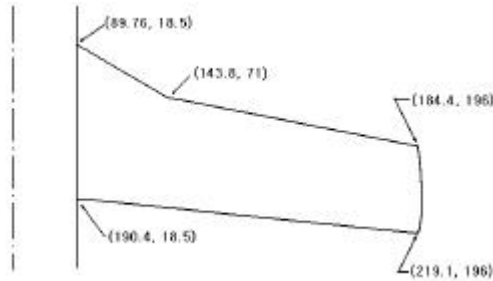
$$X_{BR} = MAC \text{ (fuselage station)}$$

$$MAC =$$

$$AR = \text{가}$$

$$y_{ip} = \text{가 butt line}$$

- (wing area) : 19391.8 in² (135 ft²)
- (MAC) : 60.1 in
- 가 (aspect ratio) : 6.5



5. Geometry of main Wing

2.4.2 (canard wing)

가

2 , 2

가 Catia

6

YLE 가

XLE (leading edges)

FS(fuselage station), XTE (trailing edge) FS(fuselage station)

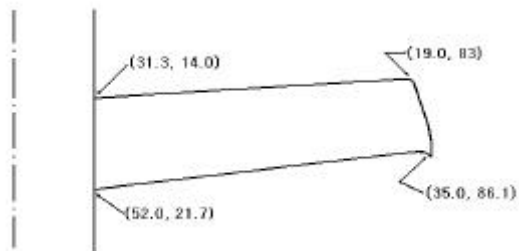
- (canard area) : 2,445 in² (17 ft²)
- (MAC) : 17.9 in²
- 가 (aspect ratio) : 7.8

2.4.1 (main wing)

(MAC) 가 3 , 2
3

가
Catia

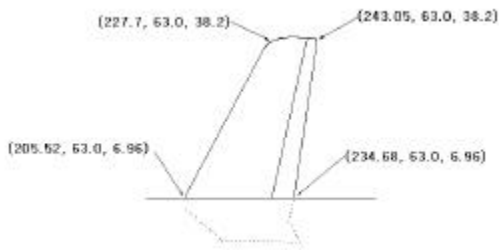
5
20



6. Geometry of Canard

2.4.3 (vertical tail)

- 2 가
- , 가
- . Catia
- .
- : 694.2 in² (4.82ft²)
- (MAC) : 23 in²
- 가 : 4.2



7. Geometry of vertical tail

2.5

FAR 23.335

(structural design speed)
(maneuver load factor)

FAR

23.335

(cruise speed)

, V_c V_D

(mach limit)

Kt 가 (EAS)
(N)

(N)

$$N = 2.1 + 24000 / (W + 10000)$$

$$(N) = 3.8N, -0.4N$$

$$(U) = 4.4, -0.4N$$

$$(A) = 6.0N, -0.5N$$

$$V_C(\min) = K (W/S)^{0.5}$$

$$V_C > 0.9 V_H \quad V_C = 0.9 V_H$$

$$V_C < V_C(\min) \quad V_C = V_C(\min)$$

$$S : (ft^2)$$

$V_C(\min)$: FAR

V_C :

K : 33, for $W/S \leq 20$

K : $33 - (33 - 28.6) / (100 - 20) (W/S - 20)$,
for $20 \leq W/S \leq 100$

V_H :

$$V_D(\min) = K V_C$$

$$V_D < V_D(\min) \quad V_D = V_D(\min)$$

$$V_D < 1.25 V_C \quad V_D = 1.25 V_C$$

$V_D(\min)$: FAR

V_D :

$K = 1.40$, for $W/S = 20$

$K = 20 - (1.40 - 1.35) / (100 - 20) (W/S - 20)$,
for $20 \leq W/S \leq 100$

$$V_A(\min) = V_S(N)^{0.5}$$

$$V_A = V_A(\min) \quad V_A = V_A(\min)$$

$$V_A > V_C \quad V_A = V_C$$

V_S : Up

V_A :

$V_A(\min)$: FAR

$$V_F(\min) = 1.4 V_S$$

$V_F(\min) < 1.8 V_{SF}$ - : (N)
 $V_F(\min) = 1.8 V_{SF}$ - : $135 ft^2$
 $V_F < V_F(\min)$ $V_F = V_F(\min)$ - (max. takeoff weight) : 2,573
 V_{SF} : Down - (V_H) : 175 kt
- : 8,000 ft

$V_F(\min)$: FAR
 V_F : positive load factor(+N), negative load factor(-N)

$T = 59 - 0.003566H$

$A = 29.02(T + 459.4)^{0.5}$

$\sigma = (1 - 0.0000068979H)^{4.258}$

$V_C(TAS) = V_C(EAS) / \sigma^{0.5}$

$V_D(TAS) = V_D(EAS) / \sigma^{0.5}$

$M_C = V_C/A$

$M_D = V_D/A$

$T = H$ (F°)

$A = H$

=

TAS =

EAS = 가

M =

Utility() Acrobatic()

FAR
가

2.5.2

FAR 23

가

5

3.8,

-1.52 8,000

Mc 0.253, MD 0.354

5. Structural design speed

	(kt)	
V _C	144.0	
V _D	201.7	
V _A	115.7	

2.5.1

가

(normal category)

FAR

12,500

9

2.6

(airload)

2.6.1

■

(basic) 가 (additive)

C_L

가

(
) , 가

가 0

가

$$A_{w0} = \sum(m_o a_{ref} c dy) / \sum(m_o c dy)$$

$$a_{zero} = a_{ref} - A_{w0}$$

$$cc_{1b} : \text{unfair}$$

$$c_{1b} = \sum(cc_{1b} dy)$$

$$A_{w0} : \text{WL} \quad 0$$

$$a_{ref} : \quad (\quad) \quad 0$$

$$c_{1b} : = 0$$

$$a_{zero} : \quad 0$$

C_L

가

C_L

C_L

가

C_L

(faired)

Less Tail

C_L

less tail

가

$$L = a/2, \quad \text{for } a > b$$

$$L = b/2, \quad \text{for } b > a$$

$L :$

$a :$

$b : \text{BL } 0$

$$\theta = 3.1416(y_i - y_{ibod})/2L$$

$$cc_{1b}(\text{faired}) = (cc_{1b} - cc_{1b(\text{ave})})$$

$$C_L = 1$$

$$cc_{1e} = 0.5(m_o c/M_o + 4S/(3.1416b)(1 - (2y/b)^2))$$

$$M_o = \sum(m_o c dy / (S/2))$$

$c :$

$c_{1e} :$

$m_o :$

$S :$

$b :$

$y :$ butt line

$dy :$

$M_o :$

2.6.2 (Airloads)

Less tail

V-n

C_L

가

C_L V 가

가

(unfaired)

C_L

1/4

■ 가

FAR 23.249(a)

가

7

8, 9

FAR

23.333(d)

A

7.

1,000

A

100% 가

70% 가

1,000

12,500

75%

가

■

FAR 23.349(b)

FAR 23.333(d)

0.01

(V_A)

V_C

V_P

V_P/V_C

V_D

V_P/V_D

0.5

FAA

CAM

3.222(b)(3)

■ Airload

- wing geometry

(MAC)

3

2

6

6.

	X(in)	Y(in)	
	89.8	0.0	3
	143.8	52.5	
	184.4	177.5	
	192.4	0.0	2
	219.1	177.5	

	AREA (SIDE)	MAC	YLE (MAC)	XLE (MAC)	ASPECT RATIO
	9695.93	60.11	73.83	142.19	649
	XLE	XTE	Y	C	AREA
1	94.327	191.069	4.438	96.742	858.585
2	103.460	192.506	13.313	89.046	790.281
3	112.594	193.944	22.188	81.350	721.978
4	121.728	195.381	31.063	73.654	653.675
5	130.861	196.819	39.938	65.957	585.372
6	139.995	198.256	48.813	58.261	517.068
7	145.475	199.694	57.688	54.218	481.189
8	148.359	201.131	66.563	52.773	468.357
9	151.242	202.569	75.438	51.327	455.525
10	154.125	204.006	84.313	49.881	442.694
11	157.009	205.444	93.188	48.435	429.862
12	159.892	206.881	102.063	46.989	417.031
13	162.775	208.319	110.938	45.544	404.199
14	165.658	209.756	119.813	44.098	391.368
15	168.542	211.194	128.688	42.652	378.536
16	171.425	212.631	137.563	41.206	365.705
17	174.308	214.069	146.438	39.760	352.873
18	177.192	215.506	155.313	38.315	340.041
19	180.075	216.944	164.188	36.869	327.210
20	182.958	218.381	173.063	35.423	314.378

8.

	AREA (SIDE)	MAC	YLE (MAC)	XLE (MAC)	ASPECT RATIO
	1222.47	17.87	32.65	25.48	7.79
	XLE	XTE	Y	C	AREA
1	31.006	51.448	1.725	20.442	70.537
2	30.389	50.545	5.176	20.155	69.546
3	29.773	49.641	8.626	19.868	68.555
4	29.157	48.738	12.077	19.581	67.564
5	28.540	47.834	15.527	19.294	66.573
6	27.924	46.930	18.978	19.007	65.582
7	27.307	46.027	22.428	18.719	64.592
8	26.691	45.123	25.879	18.432	63.601
9	26.075	44.220	29.329	18.145	62.610
10	25.458	43.316	32.780	17.858	61.619
11	24.842	42.413	36.230	17.571	60.628
12	24.225	41.509	39.681	17.284	59.637
13	23.609	40.606	43.131	16.997	58.647
14	22.993	39.702	46.582	16.709	57.656
15	22.376	38.798	50.032	16.422	56.665
16	21.760	37.895	53.483	16.135	55.674
17	21.143	36.991	56.933	15.848	54.683
18	20.527	36.088	60.384	15.561	53.692
19	19.911	35.184	63.834	15.274	52.702
20	19.294	34.281	67.285	14.986	51.711

9.

	AREA (SIDE)	MAC	YLE (MAC)	XLE (MAC)	ASPECT RATIO
	694.15	22.94	20.96	215.49	4.20
	XLE	XTE	Y	C	AREA
1	206.076	234.889	7.741	28.813	45.006
2	207.189	235.308	9.303	28.119	43.922
3	208.301	235.726	10.865	27.425	42.838
4	209.414	236.145	12.427	26.731	41.754
5	210.526	236.563	13.989	26.037	40.670
6	211.639	236.982	15.551	25.343	39.586
7	212.751	237.400	17.113	24.649	38.502
8	213.864	237.819	18.675	23.955	37.418
9	214.976	238.237	20.237	23.261	36.334
10	216.089	238.656	21.799	22.567	35.250
11	217.201	239.074	23.361	21.873	34.166
12	218.314	239.493	24.923	21.179	33.082
13	219.426	239.911	26.485	20.485	31.998
14	220.539	240.330	28.047	19.791	30.914
15	221.651	240.748	29.609	19.097	29.830
16	222.764	241.167	31.171	18.403	28.745
17	223.876	241.585	32.733	17.709	27.661
18	224.989	242.004	34.295	17.015	26.577
19	226.101	242.422	35.857	16.321	25.493
20	227.214	242.841	37.419	15.627	24.409

- Additive basic lift
Wing Station , 20 (element)

10

10.

Wng Station (in)	0.0	47.6	100	177.5
slope	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
angle(°)	2	1	-0.5	-2

가

11

12

11. Basic lift distribution ()

NO DISCONTINUITY BET. FLAP AND AILERON		
Elem	CC(lb)	C(lb) Faired
1	0.87	0.01
2	2.17	0.02
3	2.96	0.04
4	3.30	0.04
5	3.28	0.05
6	2.89	0.05
7	2.00	0.04
8	1.27	0.02
9	0.59	0.01
10	-0.06	0.00
11	-0.68	-0.01
12	-1.19	-0.03
13	-1.45	-0.03
14	-1.70	-0.04
15	-1.92	-0.05
16	-2.13	-0.05
17	-2.32	-0.06
18	-2.48	-0.06
19	-2.63	-0.07
20	-2.76	-0.08

11. Basic lift distribution

Ref Angle	AO	CClb	Clb
1.91	1.93	0.87	0.01
1.72	1.75	2.17	0.02
1.53	1.56	2.96	0.04
1.35	1.37	3.30	0.04
1.16	1.19	3.28	0.05
0.97	0.99	2.89	0.05
0.71	0.74	2.00	0.04
0.46	0.48	1.27	0.02
0.20	0.23	0.59	0.01
-0.05	-0.03	-0.06	0.00
-0.30	-0.28	-0.68	-0.01
-0.53	-0.51	-1.19	-0.03
-0.66	-0.64	-1.45	-0.03
-0.79	-0.77	-1.70	-0.04
-0.93	-0.90	-1.92	-0.05
-1.06	-1.03	-2.13	-0.05
-1.19	-1.16	-2.32	-0.06
-1.32	-1.30	-2.48	-0.06
-1.45	-1.43	-2.63	-0.07
-1.59	-1.56	-2.76	-0.08

12. Additive lift distribution

Additive Lift Distribution (FOR CL=1.00061)			
ELEM	YE	CC(LA1)	C(LA1)
1	4.44	40.50	0.42
2	13.31	50.49	0.57
3	22.19	58.57	0.72
4	31.06	64.75	0.88
5	39.94	69.01	1.05
6	48.81	70.42	1.21
7	57.69	67.31	1.24
8	66.56	65.74	1.25
9	75.44	64.06	1.25
10	84.31	62.27	1.25
11	93.19	60.34	1.25
12	102.06	58.28	1.24
13	110.94	56.06	1.23
14	119.81	53.65	1.22
15	128.69	51.02	1.20
16	137.56	48.13	1.17
17	146.44	44.89	1.13
18	155.31	41.15	1.07
19	164.19	36.61	0.99
20	173.06	30.20	0.85

wing station 2
가

13

13.

Wing Station	Clmax1	RN1	Clmax2	RN2	Chord
0	1.6	13.0e6	1.5	5.4e6	93.00
47.6	1.52	7.6e6	1.465	3.1e6	53.30
100	1.51	6.5e6	1.460	2.6e6	45.20
177.5	1.49	4.8e6	1.450	1.9e6	33.70

70 mph
wing station 0

3(RN3)

13

14

14.

Wing station	RN3	Clmax3
0	5,077,507	1.49323
47.6	2,910,012	1.46119
100	2,467,778	1.46247
177.5	1,839,914	1.448632

CL

15

15. CLmax CL

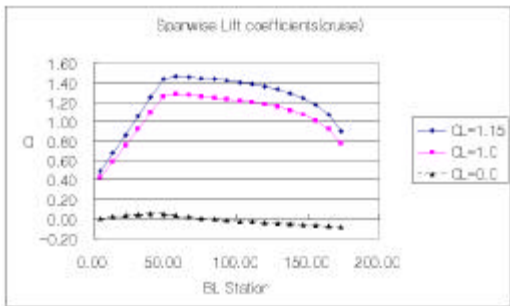
Element	CL max (stall) for each Element				Wing Stall CL distribution CL=1.150	
	Ye	Clmax	Ye	CL		
1	4.44	1.49	4.44	0.49		
2	13.31	1.48	13.31	0.68		
3	22.19	1.48	22.19	0.86		
4	31.06	1.47	31.06	1.06		
5	39.94	1.47	39.94	1.25		
6	48.81	1.46	48.81	1.44		
7	57.69	1.46	57.69	1.46		
8	66.56	1.46	66.56	1.46		
9	75.44	1.46	75.44	1.45		
10	84.31	1.46	84.31	1.43		
11	93.19	1.46	93.19	1.42		
12	102.06	1.46	102.06	1.40		
13	110.94	1.46	110.94	1.38		
14	119.81	1.46	119.81	1.36		
15	128.69	1.46	128.69	1.33		
16	137.56	1.46	137.56	1.29		
17	146.44	1.45	146.44	1.24		
18	155.31	1.45	155.31	1.17		
19	164.19	1.45	164.19	1.07		
20	173.06	1.45	173.06	0.90		

0.05 가
 CL=1.15, 1.0, 0.0
 8 Cl, Cd, Cdi,
 Cpd, Cm

16

16.

Wing Sta.	Drag Coeffi.	Moment Coeffi.
0	-0.02	-0.03
47.6	-0.02	-0.04
177.5	-0.02	-0.05



8.

20

17 60.13, 가
 6.5, 355 in

17.

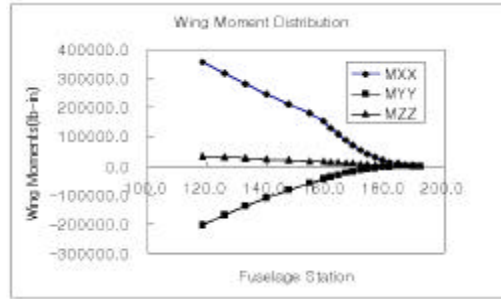
	Cl	Cdi	Cpd	CD	CM
1	0.68	-0.54	-0.02	-0.56	-0.03
2	0.93	-0.11	-0.02	-0.13	-0.03
3	1.19	0.02	-0.02	0.00	-0.03
4	1.45	0.11	-0.02	0.09	-0.02
5	1.72	0.17	-0.02	0.15	-0.02
6	1.98	0.21	-0.02	0.19	-0.02
7	2.02	0.20	-0.02	0.18	-0.02
8	2.02	0.19	-0.02	0.17	-0.02
9	2.01	0.18	-0.02	0.16	-0.02
10	2.00	0.18	-0.02	0.16	-0.02
11	1.98	0.17	-0.02	0.15	-0.02
12	1.96	0.17	-0.02	0.15	-0.02
13	1.94	0.17	-0.02	0.15	-0.02
14	1.91	0.17	-0.02	0.15	-0.02
15	1.87	0.18	-0.02	0.16	-0.02
16	1.82	0.18	-0.02	0.16	-0.02
17	1.75	0.19	-0.02	0.17	-0.02
18	1.65	0.21	-0.02	0.19	-0.02
19	1.52	0.22	-0.02	0.20	-0.02
20	1.29	0.24	-0.02	0.22	-0.02

18.

Elem.	Y	X	L	D	M
1	4.44	118.55	101.89	-138.04	-761.01
2	13.31	125.76	196.88	-28.51	-603.44
3	22.19	132.96	245.20	0.52	-469.16
4	31.06	140.17	278.29	15.91	-356.33
5	39.94	147.37	299.85	25.14	-263.09
6	48.81	154.58	306.19	28.63	-190.02
7	57.69	159.05	289.19	24.08	-164.57
8	66.56	161.57	280.23	22.44	-155.91
9	75.44	164.09	271.00	20.96	-147.47
10	84.31	166.61	261.46	19.66	-139.28
11	93.19	169.13	251.59	18.53	-131.31
12	102.06	171.65	241.52	17.68	-123.58
13	110.94	174.17	231.64	17.25	-116.09
14	119.81	176.69	221.15	17.01	-108.83
15	128.69	179.21	209.92	16.98	-101.80
16	137.56	181.73	197.75	17.17	-95.01
17	146.44	184.25	184.32	17.58	-88.45
18	155.31	186.77	169.04	18.19	-82.13
19	164.19	189.29	150.60	18.95	-76.04
20	173.06	191.81	124.58	19.55	-70.19

19.

Elem	X	Y	Z	FX	FZ	SX	SZ	MXX	MYY	MZZ
1	192	179	47	20	125	20	125	0	-70	0
2	189	164	47	19	151	39	275	1106	-460	174
3	187	155	47	18	169	57	444	2548	-1236	515
4	184	146	47	18	184	74	629	7400	-2444	1019
5	182	138	47	17	198	93	836	13089	-4124	1678
6	179	129	47	17	210	108	1036	20402	-6308	2489
7	177	120	47	17	221	125	1257	29599	-9029	3452
8	174	111	47	17	231	143	1489	40798	-12315	4565
9	172	102	47	18	240	160	1731	55975	-16192	5832
10	169	93	47	19	252	179	1982	69931	-20685	7255
11	167	84	47	20	260	199	2244	86922	-27821	8843
12	164	75	47	21	271	220	2515	106834	-31623	10605
13	162	67	47	22	280	242	2795	129151	-36118	12553
14	159	58	47	24	289	266	3084	153955	-42327	14701
15	155	49	47	29	306	295	3390	181325	-49294	17052
16	147	40	47	23	300	320	3690	211413	-58984	19677
17	140	31	47	16	278	336	3968	244162	-110520	22516
18	133	22	47	1	245	336	4214	279381	-139589	25495
19	126	13	47	-29	191	308	4410	316776	-170952	28480
20	119	4	47	-138	102	170	4512	355918	-203460	31211



11.

- Less tail
가 가

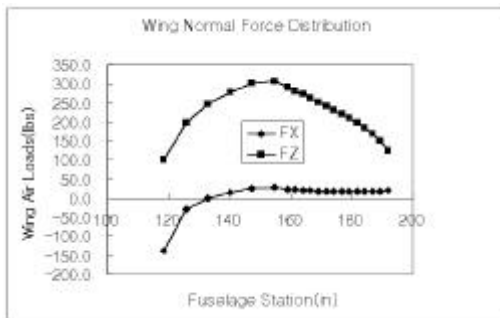
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20. Less Tail

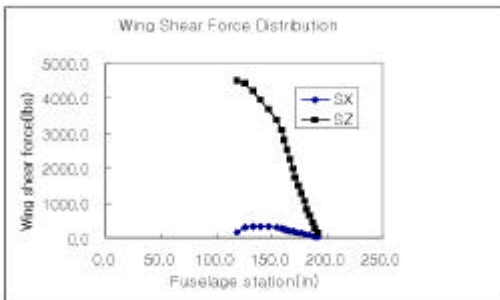
19

9, 10 11

	Root 1/4	Factor for CM		WL to Cl	Tail	Cl
4.2 ft	16. 7ft	59%	1	12.3 ft2	-2	34.3 ft2 -0.6 1.6(0.1)



9.



10.

21.

Angle (deg)	Cl(wing)	CD(wing)	CD(F/T)	CD(A/P)	CM(Wing)	CM(Fus)	CM(WHP)
-9.36	-0.8	-0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.23	-0.25
-7.79	-0.5	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.2	-0.22
-6.23	-0.4	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.17	-0.19
-4.67	-0.3	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.13	-0.16
-3.1	-0.2	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.1	-0.13
-1.54	-0.1	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.07	-0.09
0.03	0	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	-0.06
1.59	0.1	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03
3.15	0.2	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.02	0
4.72	0.3	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.05	0.03
6.28	0.4	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.09	0.06
7.84	0.5	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.12	0.09
9.41	0.6	-0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.15	0.12
10.97	0.7	0	0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.18	0.16
12.53	0.8	0	0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.21	0.19
14.1	0.9	0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.24	0.22
15.66	1	0.01	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.27	0.25
17.22	1.1	0.02	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.3	0.29
18.79	1.2	0.03	0.02	0.04	-0.02	0.34	0.31
20.35	1.3	0.03	0.02	0.05	-0.02	0.37	0.34
21.92	1.4	0.04	0.02	0.06	-0.02	0.4	0.36
23.48	1.5	0.05	0.02	0.07	-0.02	0.43	0.41

Water line(WL)

가

21

$$L_T = \frac{M_{A-T} + L_z W(X_{CG} - X_w) - D_X(Z_{CG} - Z_w)}{X_T - X_{CG}}$$

L_T :

M_{A-T} : less tail

L_z : less tail

D_X :

X_{CG} :

X_w : MAC 25%

3. V-n

FAR 23.333 FAR

V-n

23.345

FAR 23.333 V-n

6,000

0.4

6,000

15,000

FAA

가 20,000

3

, shoulder

FAR 23.345

가

(cg)

0

V-n

가

가

가

가

(Wing MAC)=60.1 in,

XW(FS 25%Mac wing)=157.2 in, ZW(WL 25%

MAC wing)=73.52 in, S (Wing Area)=135 ft^2

가

(N)

(N=3.8)

C_L $C_L = L_w / qS$

V-n

(Case) , 가

VA=115.7 kt,

VC=144.1 kt, VD=201.7, MC=0.253, MD=0.354,

=2573 가

0 ft 8,000 ft

X, Z

CG1(2,573 lb), CG2(2,573 lb), CG3(2,400 lb)
CG4(1733 lb)

Case

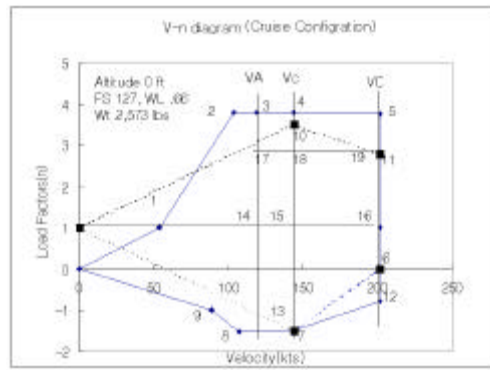
22 , 127

가

22.

FOR CASE PS=127 WL= 656										
CASE	COND.	WEBSI	NZ	α	O CORR.	CL	LZW	LT	DX	
1	STALL IG	58.4	1	16.33	1	1.5	1933	640	-372	
2	STALL +N	104.0	3.8	16.17	1.01	-1.5	7345	2400	-1388	
3	MAN A	115.7	3.8	12.78	1.02	1.23	7512	2267	-1032	
4	MAN C	144.1	3.8	7.38	1.02	0.82	7796	1990	-421	
5	MAN D	201.7	3.8	2.81	1.05	0.44	8130	1609	344	
6	MAN -D	201.7	0	-2.25	1.05	0.01	204	-215	567	
7	MAN -C	144.1	-1.52	-6.62	1.02	-0.34	-3230	-663	-34	
8	STALL -N	107.4	-1.52	-10.42	1.01	-0.64	-3375	-504	-348	
9	STALL -IG	88.5	-1	-10.23	1.01	-0.62	-2222	-390	-321	
10	GUST +C	144.1	3.5	6.83	1.02	0.76	7213	1793	-397	
11	GUST +D	201.7	2.99	1.49	1.05	0.32	6057	1111	504	
12	GUST -D	201.7	-0.79	-3.33	1.05	-0.08	-1484	-586	479	
13	GUST -C	144.1	-1.5	-6.56	1.02	-0.34	-3003	-657	-29	
14	BAL A	115.7	1	1.89	1.02	0.35	2169	413	151	
15	BAL C	144.1	1	0.41	1.02	0.23	2200	353	296	
16	BAL D	201.7	1	-0.88	1.05	0.13	2344	252	610	
17	ST ROL A	115.7	2.53	7.96	1.02	0.94	5172	1342	-315	
18	ST ROL C	144.1	2.53	4.4	1.02	0.56	5300	1192	27	
19	ST ROL D	201.7	2.54	1.16	1.05	0.3	5544	982	532	
20	AC ROLL	104.0	3.24	13.6	1.01	-1.3	6371	1969	-938	

$\dot{\omega}$ Dx
, LT (), NZ
22
V-n 12 (+)
3.8 (-)
-1.52



12. V-n

4.

Tool Excel
Visual Basic
Catia
V-n
2,573
Vc, Vd +3.8G, -1.52G
V-n
VA, Vd