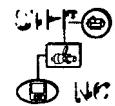




## 차세대 STEP-NC 기술



2000. 8. 29.

서석환

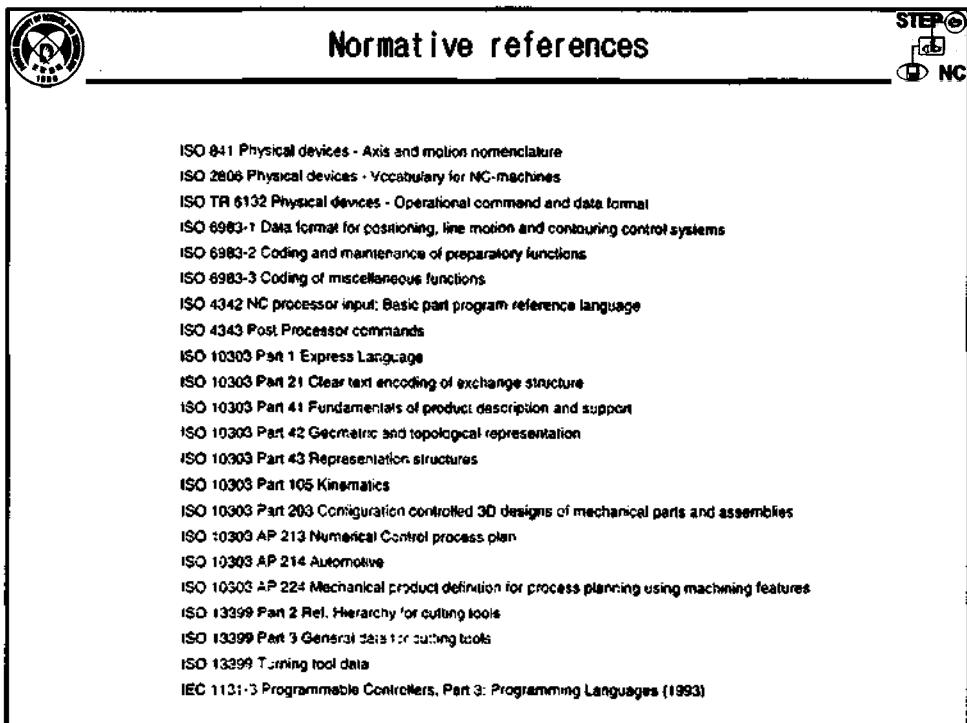
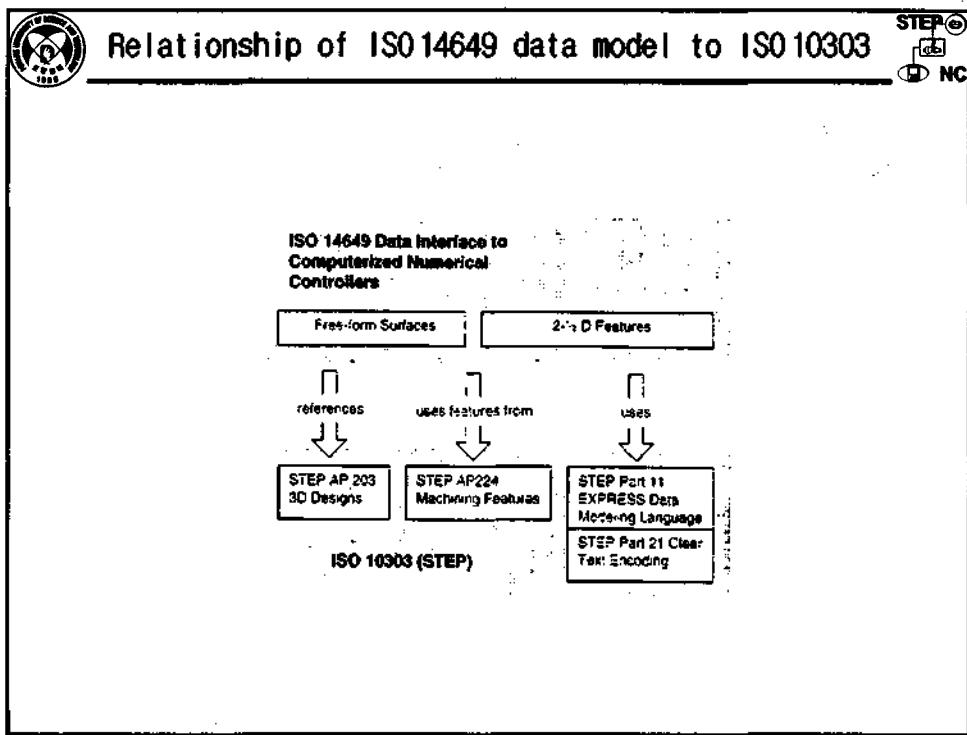
포항공과대학교 기계 산업공학부  
(<http://stepnc.postech.ac.kr>)



### Aim of ISO 14649



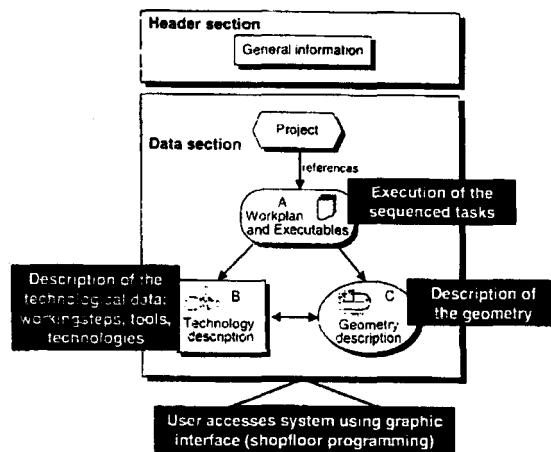
- Re-establish an accepted standard for the transmission of NC data to the shop floor
- Provide motion control data based on splines for sophisticated, high-speed NC cutting operations
- Avoid intermediate data formats (CLDATA)
- Provide all necessary data for easy modification of NC data at the machine controller
- Task-oriented data structure
- Enable feedback of modified NC data from the shop floor to higher-level departments
- Minimize the need for data conversion by using standards for geometric representation





## Structure of the object oriented Data Model

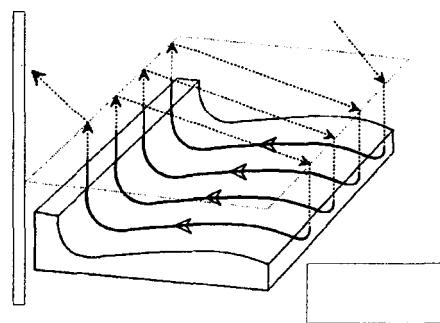
STEP  
NC

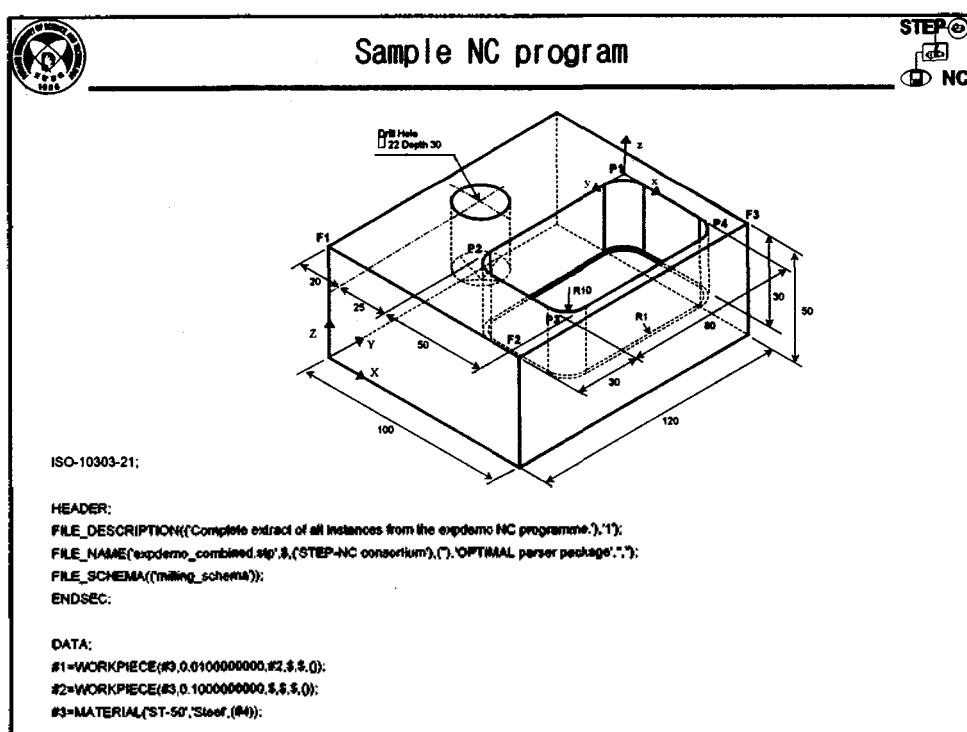
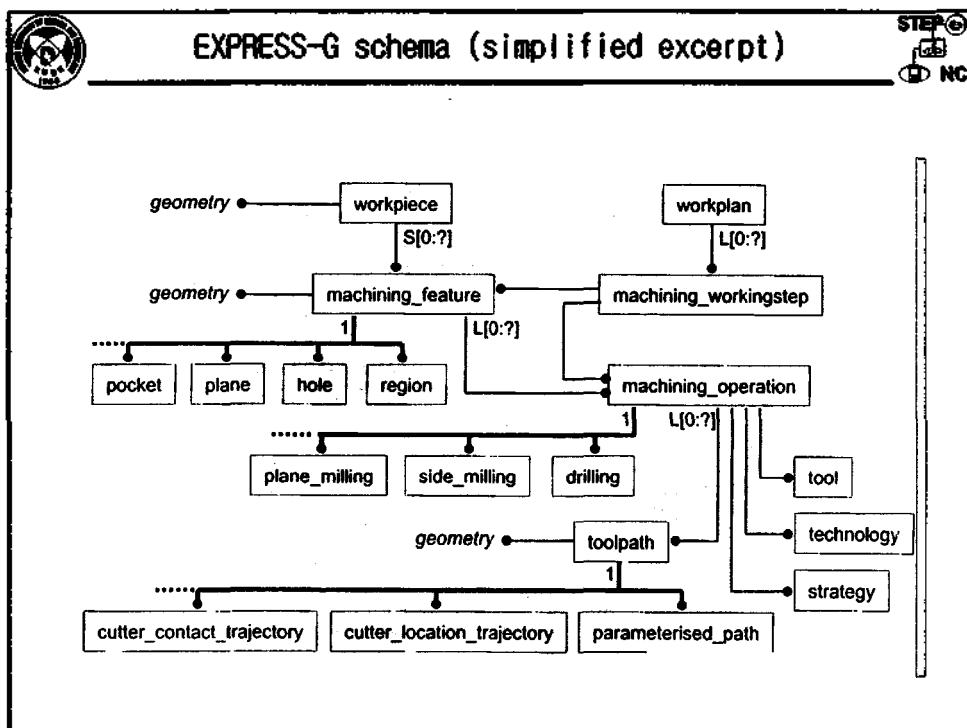


## The workingstep concept

STEP  
NC

- Geometric and technological information will be linked, not mixed
- Each workingstep can be parameterized after instantiation, e. g. regarding tool, feed etc.
- Tool movements are combined into groups with clear identifiable semantics
- Intelligent NC controllers can autonomously calculate tool movements for standard features







## Sample NC program

STEP  
NC

```
#4=PROPERTY_PARAMETER(#5=200000 N/mm2);
#5=STEP(#m1_step,#1,(#61,#62),#110,#179,#160,#181.5,$,#182,#183.5,0.5);
#6=PLANAR_FACE(#m2_planar_face,#1,(#63,#64),#114,#184.5,$,$,$,$,#185,0);
#7=PLANAR_FACE(#m3_planar_face,#1,(#65,#66),#122,#196.5,$,$,$,$,#187,0);
#8=GENERAL_OUTSIDE_PROFILE(#m3_gop,#1,(#66,#66),#123,#196.5,$,$,$,$,#188,0);
#9=GENERAL_OUTSIDE_PROFILE(#m3_gop,#1,(#66,#66),#124,#190.5,$,$,$,$,#191,0.5);
#10=GENERAL_OUTSIDE_PROFILE(#m3_hip_gop,#1,(#66),#125,#192.5,$,$,$,$,#193,0.5);
#11=SLOT(#m1: open->boundary,#1,(#70,#71),#115,#194.5,$,$,$,$,#195,#104,(#12,#13));
#12=OPEN_SLOT_END_TYPE();
#13=RADIUSED_SLOT_END_TYPE();
#14=SLOT(#m2: open->round_hole,#1,(#70,#71),#116,#196.5,$,$,$,$,#197,#105,(#12,#13));
#15=ROUND_HOLE(Hole#0,H7,#1,(#70,#60),#117,#198.5,$,$,$,$,#199.5,#16,5,5);
#16=THROUGH_BOTTOM_CONDITION();
#17=ROUND_HOLE(Hole#0,#1,(#73,#74),#118,#200.5,$,$,$,$,#201.5,#16,5,5);
#18=CONICAL_HOLE_BOTTOM(0.0000000000000000);
#19=ROUND_HOLE(TapM6,#1,(#63),#119,#202.5,$,$,$,$,#203.5,#20,#204.5);
#20=FLAT_HOLE_BOTTOM();
#21=ROUND_HOLE(Hole#10,H7,#1,(#73,#75),#81),#126,#205.5,$,$,$,$,#206.5,#16,5,5);
#22=ROUND_HOLE(Hole#15,#1,(#73,#77),#127,#207.5,$,$,$,$,#208.5,#16,5,5);
#23=ROUND_HOLE(Hole#25,#1,(#78),#128,#209.5,$,$,$,$,#210.5,#20,5,5);
#24=ROUND_HOLE(TapM12,#1,(#64),#129,#211.5,$,$,$,$,#212.5,#16,5,5);
#25=ROUND_HOLE(TapM12,#1,(#64),#129,#213.5,$,$,$,$,#214.5,#16,5,5);
#26=CHAMFER(Chamfer:#1,(#62),#7,#10.45,0.0000000000,#216);
#27=PROJECT("Step_no_project",#20);
#28=WORKPLAN(complete_workplan,(#20,#30,#31),#105,#107.5);
#29=WORKPLAN(workplan_setting1,(#32,#33),#106,#111.5);
#30=WORKPLAN(workplan_setting3,(#45,#46,#47,#49,#48,#50,#50,#51,#52,#53,#54,#55,#56,#57,#58,#59),#121,#130,5);
#31=WORKPLAN(workplan_setting2,(#34,#35,#40,#41,#36,#37,#38,#39,#42,#43,#44),#113,#119,5);
#32=MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP(WS_step_rough,#111,#5,#62);
#33=MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP(WS_step_fine,#111,#5,#62);
#34=MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP(WS_sc_face_rough,#119,#6,#63);
```



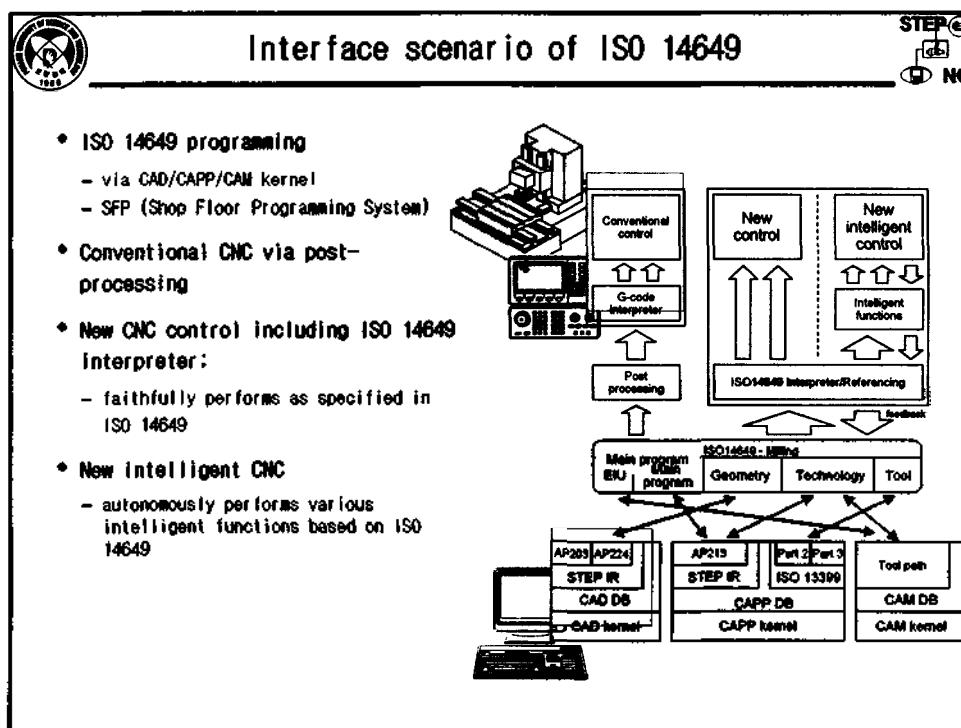
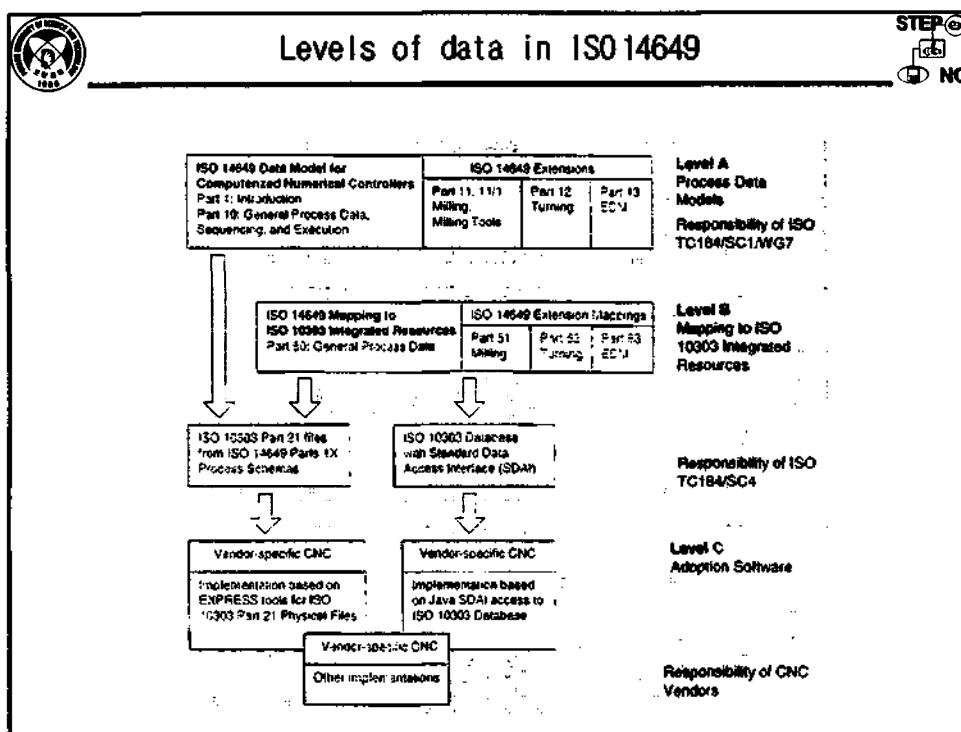
## ISO/DIS 14649

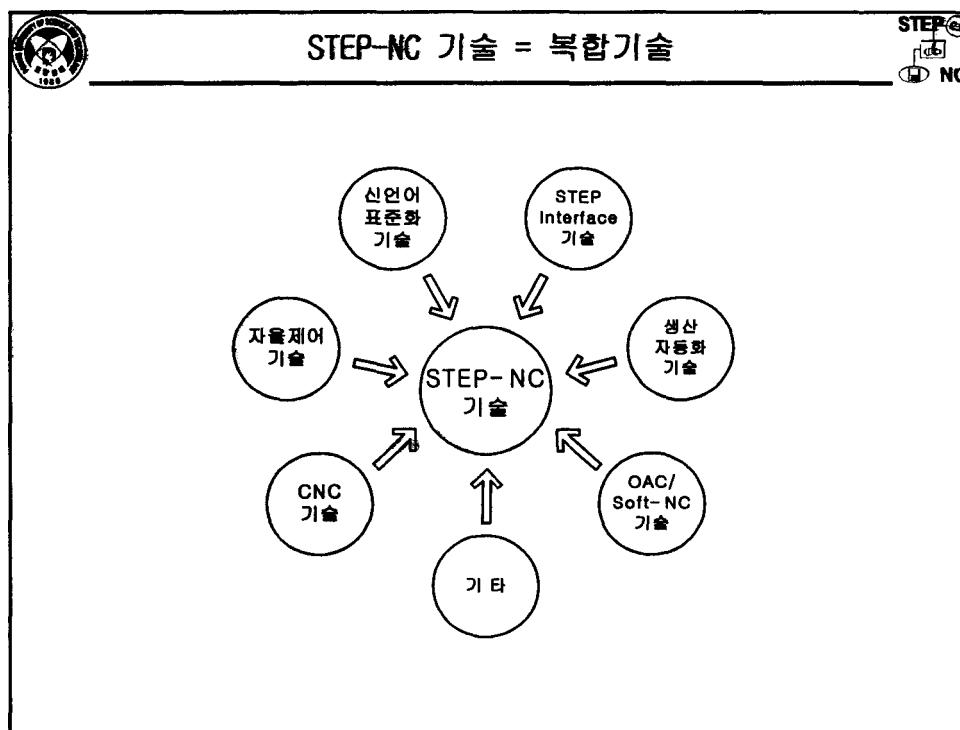
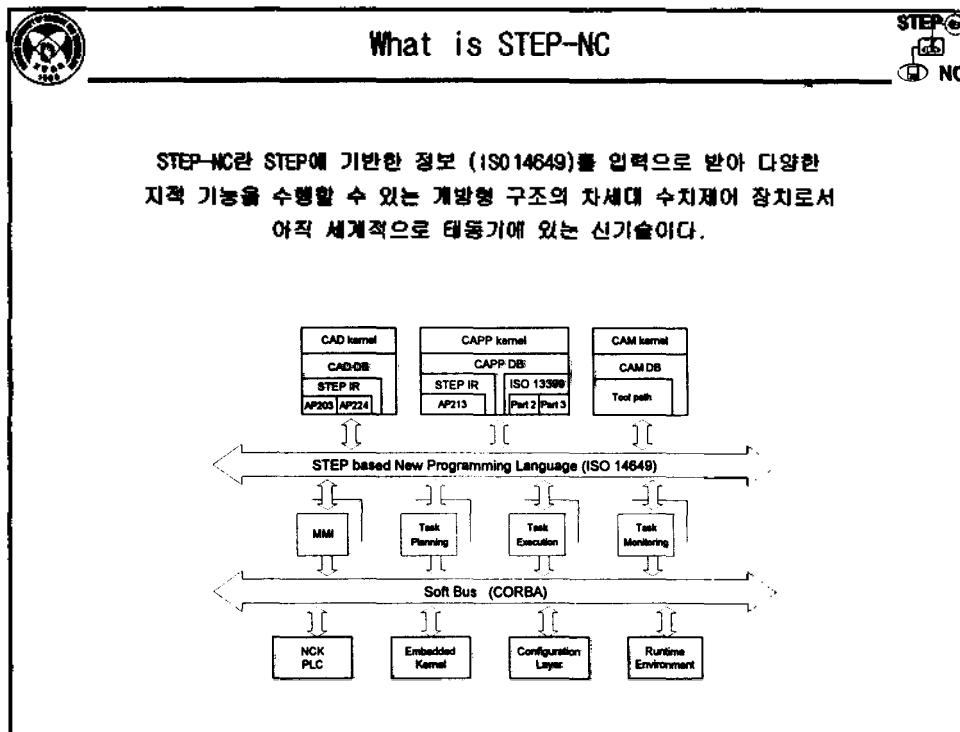
STEP  
NC

- ISO/TC 184/SC 1/WG 7, March 2000.

- ISO 14649 Parts:

- Part 1: Overview and fundamental principles, published as DIS in Phase 1
- Part 2: Language Bindings, Fundamentals, will be published in Phase 3
- Part 3: Language Binding in Java, will be published in Phase 3
- Part 9: Glossary, will be published in Phase 3
- Part 10: General Process Data, AIM schema, published as actual DIS in Phase 1
- Part 11 Process Data for Milling, AIM schema, published as actual DIS in Phase 1
- Part 11/1 Tools for Milling, AIM schema, published as actual DIS in Phase 1
- Part 12 Process Data for Turning, AIM schema, will be published in Phase 3
- Part 13 Process Data for EDM, AIM schema, will be published in Phase 3
- Part 50 General Process Data, AIM schema, will be published in Phase 2
- Part 51 Process Data for Milling, AIM schema, will be published in Phase 2
- Part 52 Process Data for Turning, AIM schema, will be published in Phase 3
- Part 53 Process Data for EDM, AIM schema, will be published in Phase 3





## 세계적인 현황

- CNC 기술: 고속·고정도 구현 가능한 단계
- QAC/Soft-NC 기술: 권역별로 진행률
- 생산자동화 기술: 기초기술 (학개) 연구 단계
- STEP-NC 연구 (신안어 표준화)
  - ESPRIT III 8643 프로젝트 (1994-1996): OPTIMAL
  - ISO TC184/SC1/WG7: ISO 14649 제정 중 (대부분 CD 혹은 DIS)
  - ESPRIT IV 29708 프로젝트 (1999-2001)
  - IMS 97006 프로젝트 (1999-2002): 선반 등 여타가공을 대상으로 확산
  - NCMS: NIST, STEP-Tools (1998.5)
  - ISO TC29/WG34: ISO 13399 공구데이터 모델 표준 제정 중 CD/DIS
- 자율제어형 STEP-NC 기술: 미달의 분야

## 현 기술의 전망

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
< R&D >								
• ISO 14649 일정 표준				→				
• 공구정보 표준				→				
• 여타공경 표준				→				
• Infra 연구(Compiler/SFP)				→	■ ■ ■			
• STEP-NC 개발 연구			→			■ ■ ■		
< Market 변화 >								
• 6983 based CNC								
• 14649 converter 탑재형 CNC				→				
• 자율제어형 STEP-NC						→		



## STEP-NC Architecture

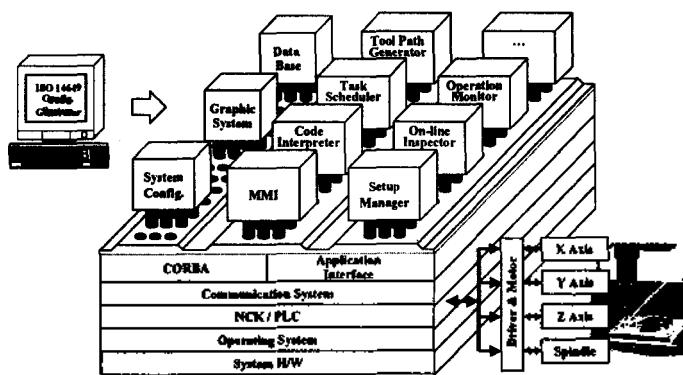
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- Design considerations:

- All the intelligent functions should be implemented
- Modular architecture enabling "plug-and-play"
- Open architecture taking OSACA, OMAC concept
- Software-based CNC (Soft-NC)

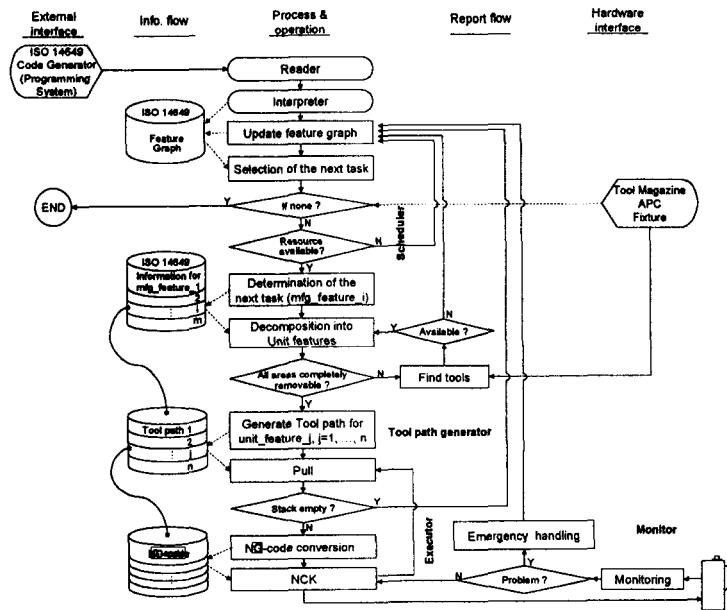
- Modules:

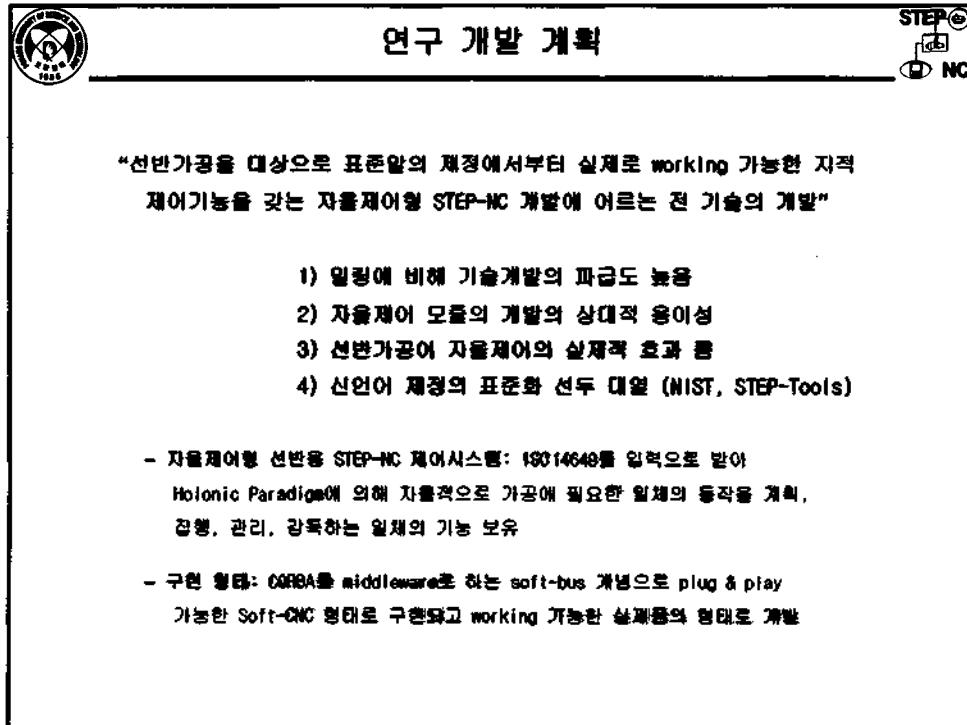
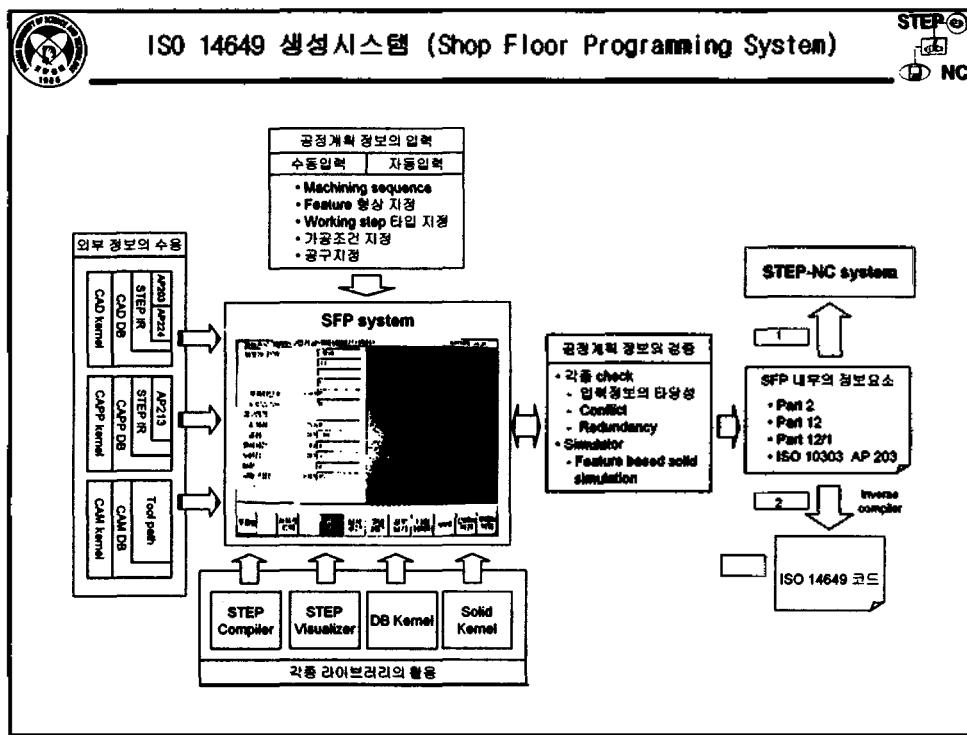
- ISO 14649 code generator via SFP (or CAM)
- Basic modules; System Configuration, Graphic System, DBs
- Functional modules; MM1, Code interpreter, Setup manager, etc.
- Interface modules; CORBA, Communication System, etc.
- Control modules; NCK, PLC



## An operational flow of STEP-NC

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## 연구 활동 계획



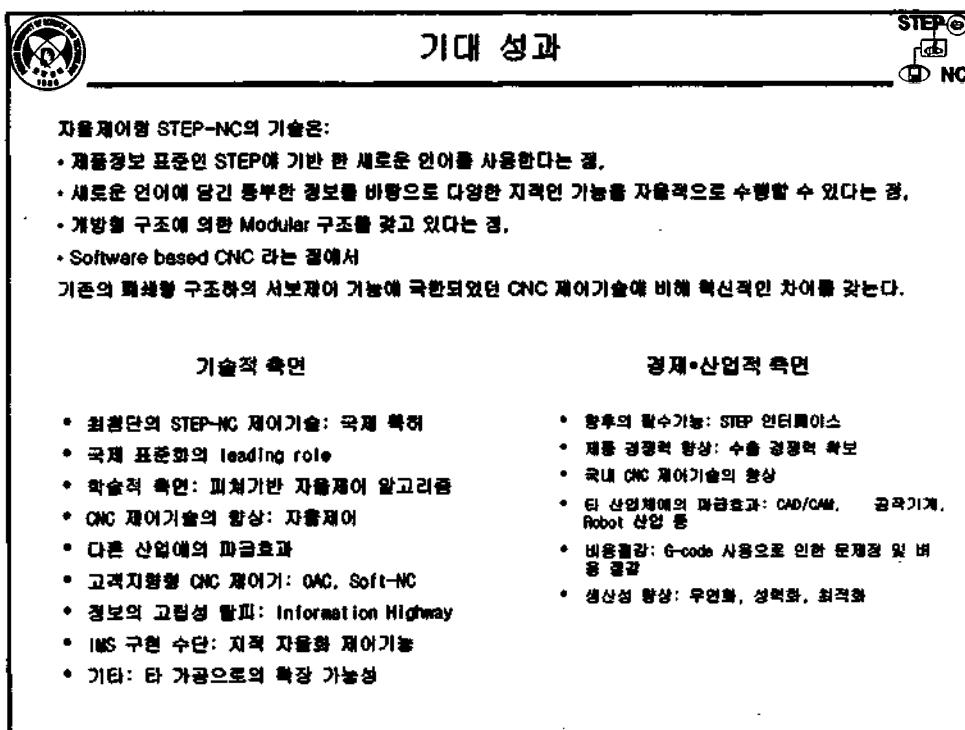
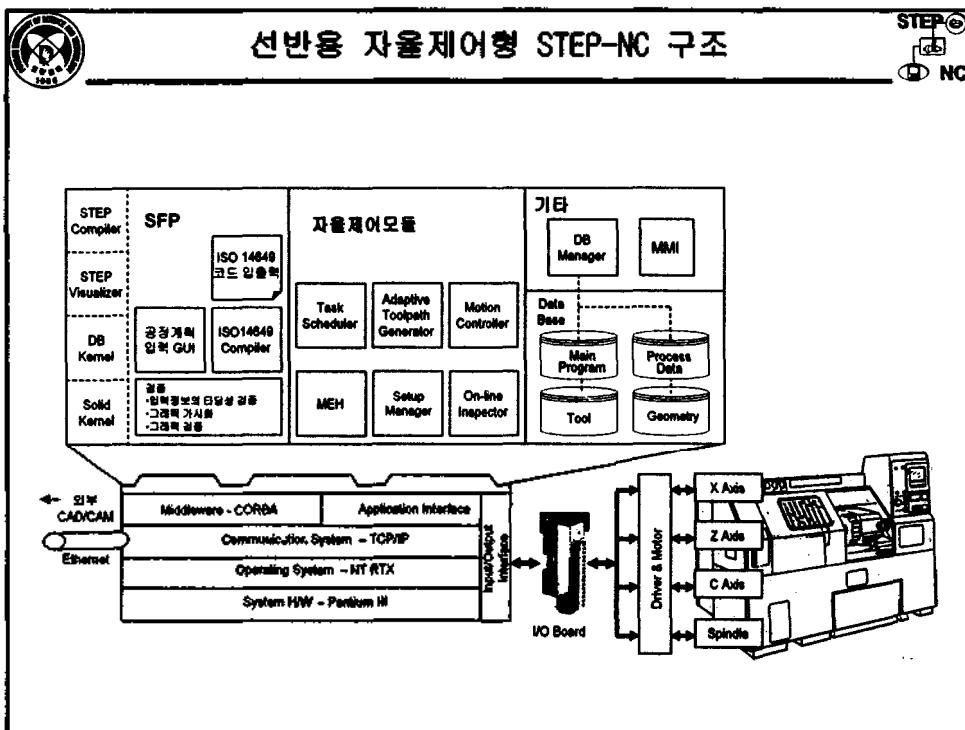
- ISO 14649 표준의 국제적 제정활동 참여
  - 국제 표준 (ISO 14649) 분석, 수정/보완, 자율제어형 제어기 정보요소 반영
  - STEP 및 ISO 14649 연구원과의 국제 인터페이스: 수정/보완 결과 보고 및 반영, 공조체제 구축
- 일정공정용 ISO 14649의 국내표준 제정
  - KS 규격 심의안 작성 및 제출
  - 국내표준의 수정/보완 및 국제표준과의 차이점 정리 및 정보제공
- STEP-NC 기술의 접목방안 제시
  - CNC의 접목 방안 제시: G-code 컨버터 탑재형, New controller형, 자율제어형 제어기 접목방안
  - CAD/CAPP/CAM, SFC, SFP 시스템과의 접목방안 제시
  - ISO 14649 및 STEP을 채용하는 표준구조 제시 및 일부 기능 구현: 자율제어형 제어기, SFP 대상
- STEP-NC 기술의 교육 활동
  - STEP-NC 기술정보 제공 (Cyber STEP-NC 기술센터: "http://stepnc.postech.ac.kr" 운영)
  - STEP-NC 기술세미나 개최
  - STEP-NC 전시회 구성



## 연구 개발 내용



1. 선반용 데이터 모델 (Part 12 & 12/1) 개발
2. 선반용 ISO 14649 언어 (Part 2) 완성 및 컴파일러 개발
3. SFP (Shop Floor Programming) 시스템 개발
4. 각종 자율제어 모듈 연구 개발
5. Soft-CNC 형태로의 구현
6. 시스템 실연 및 검증





## 결론 및 요약



- STEP-NC: ISO14649 부문
  - CAD/CAPP/CAM과 다양한 CNC application을 대상
  - CAD/CAM 도메인과 CNC를 연결시킴으로서 상위 정보와 shop floor 정보의 information highway 개통 의의
  - IMS Project의 일환으로 Aachen 대학을 중심으로 현재는 운영의 재점 단계
  - 수년내에 ISO14649는 새로운 CNC 표준언어로 확정 확실시
- STEP-NC: 제어기 부문
  - ISO14649 정보를 활용하면 다양한 지적기능을 보유하는 자동제어 시스템 구축가능
  - 개방형 제어구조가 권역별로 제시되고 구현되고 있는 단계
  - ISO14649 정보에 기반한 지적제어기는 아직 미답의 연구과제
- 파급효과 및 대응 (국제적인 기술경쟁력 확보)
  - CAD/CAM 시스템에의 ISO14649 적용 필요
  - CNC 제어기의 ISO14649 판독 능력 필요
  - ISO14649에 기반한 지적제어기의 구현에 관한 연구 필요
  - 적극적인 International Interface 필요
  - 방대한 연구: 산학연의 연구 개발과 국가적인 정책 배려 필요