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## A Study on the Fuel Behavior with Cavity Diameter in a Gasoline Direct Injection Engine

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**Key Words:** Exciplex Fluorescence Method(Exciplex ), GDI(가 ), Swirl Flow( ), homogeneous mixture( )

### Abstract

This study was performed to investigate the behavior of vapor phase of fuel mixtures with different piston cavity diameters in a optically accessible engine. The images of vapor phases were measured in the motoring engine using exciplex fluorescence method. The conventional engine was modified as GDI engine with swirl flow. Fuel was injected into atmospheric nitrogen to prevent quenching phenomenon by oxygen. Injection pressure is 5.1MPa. Two dimensional spray fluorescence image of vapor phases was acquired to analyze spray behavior and fuel distribution inside of cylinder. Three injection timings were set at BTDC 180°, 90°and 60°. With a fuel injection timing of BTDC 60°, fuel-rich mixture was concentrated in near the cavity center. With a fuel injection timing of BTDC 90°, fuel-rich mixture level in the center region was highest in the S-type during the late compression stroke. With a fuel injection timing of BTDC 180°, fuel was not affected in a piston cavity and generally distributed as homogeneous mixture.

1.

- A : 증기상의 연료면적
- $A_{max}$  : 증기상의 최대 연료면적
- I : 형광강도
- $I_{max}$  : 최대 형광강도
- Z : 노즐팁으로부터의 거리, mm

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가 (Gasoline Direct Injection Engine, GDI)



Table 2 Experimental conditions

Injection pressure (MPa)	5.1
Injection duration (ms)	2
Engine speed (rpm)	450
Injection timing, SOI (BTDC)	180°, 90°, 60°

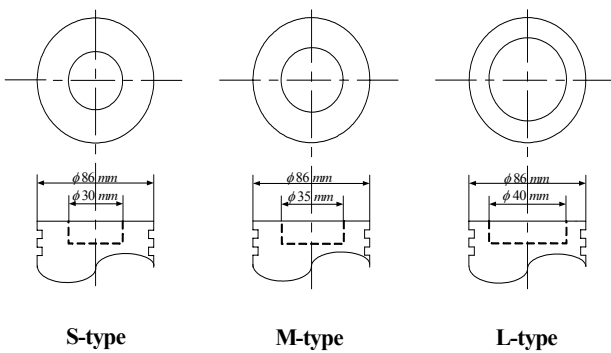


Fig. 2 Configurations of designed piston shape and visualization region

Fig. 2  
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S-type, M-type, L-type 3가

DOHC 가 가

DI 가 가

가 (A), (B), (C)

가 30mm, 40mm

가

2.2 실험방법

가

가 100

가 5.1MPa

exciplex

가 DEMA 가

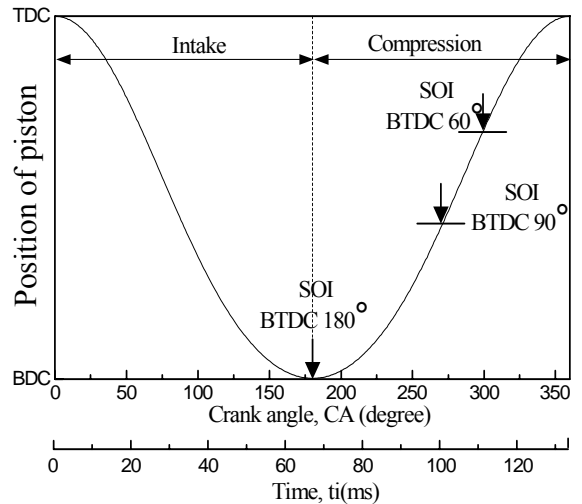


Fig. 3 Relationship between positions of piston and crank angle

Fig. 3

BTDC 180°, 90°, 60°

60°

3.

3.1 BTDC 180°

Fig. 4 BTDC 180°  
BTDC 180°

ATDC 290°  
ATDC 300°  
S-Type 가 C  
L-Type  
L-Type 가  
C , S-Type  
C 가  
S-Type L-Type 가  
M-Type  
가  
가  
ATDC 320°  
B 가  
가 C  
BTDC 180°  
가

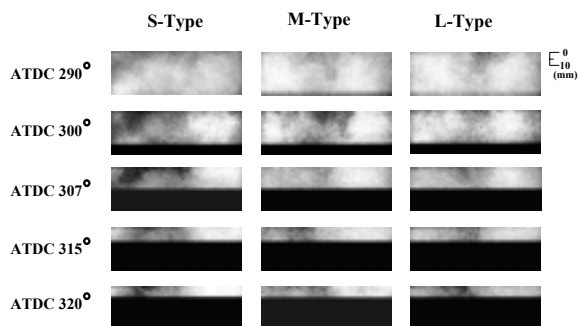


Fig 4 Spray fluorescence images according to crank angle at compression stroke (SIO : BTDC 180°, Side view)

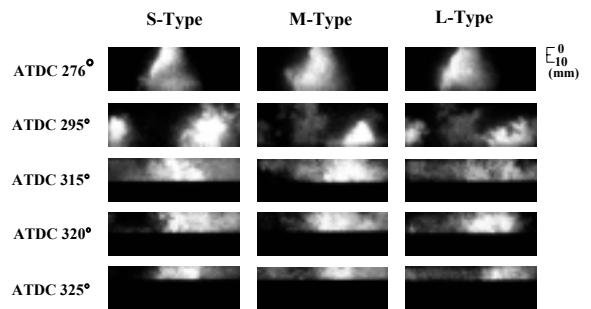


Fig 5 Spray flourescence image according to crank angle (SIO : BTDC 90°, Side view)

3.2. 분사시기 BTDC 90° |서 증기상의 현  
료 농도 분포

Fig. 5 BTDC 90°

BTDC 90°  
가  
가  
가 B  
가  
M-Type  
가  
A  
C  
S-Type 가  
가

Fig. 6 BTDC 90° 가 (A , B , C )

ATDC 320°  
가 B C  
ATDC 325° , L-type  
ATDC 320° 가  
가 ATDC 325° C  
S-Type B 가

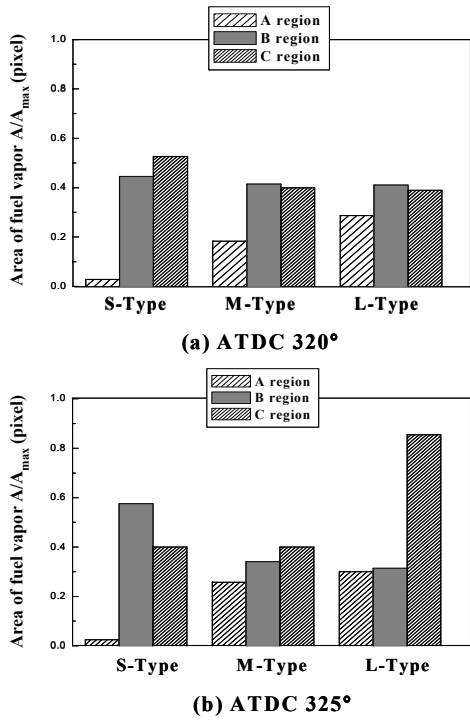


Fig 6 Area of vapor phase with each region and crank angle(SOI : BTDC 90°, Z=15mm)

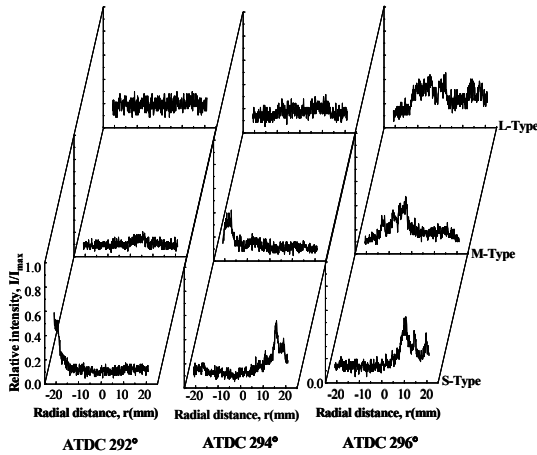


Fig. 7 Fluorescence intensity ratio profile according to crank angle (SOI : BTDC 90°, Z=15mm)

Fig. 7 가 가 TDC 가 가 Fig. 7

S-Type (z=15mm) 가 가 L-Type 가 가 TDC 3.2 BTDC 60°

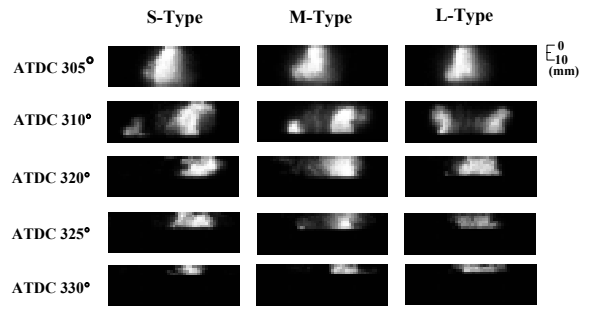


Fig. 8 Spray fluorescence images according to crank angle (SOI : BTDC 60°, Side view)

Fig. 8 BTDC 60°

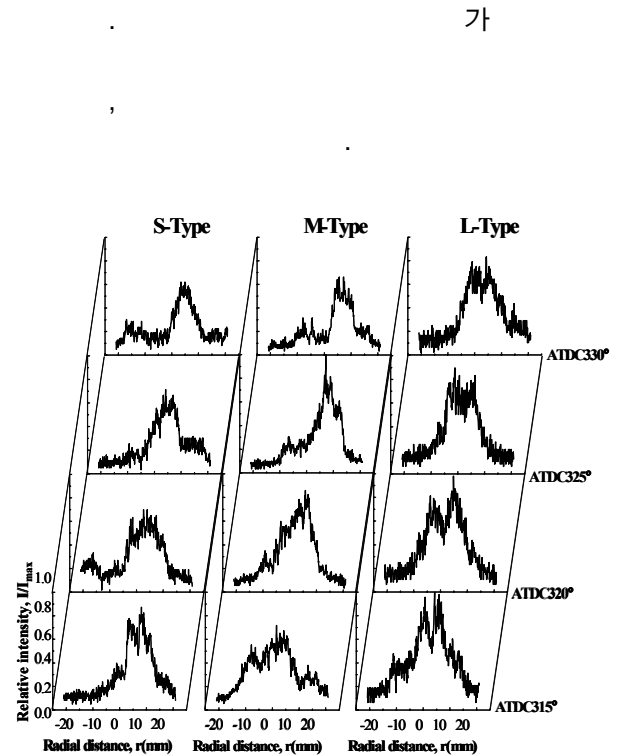
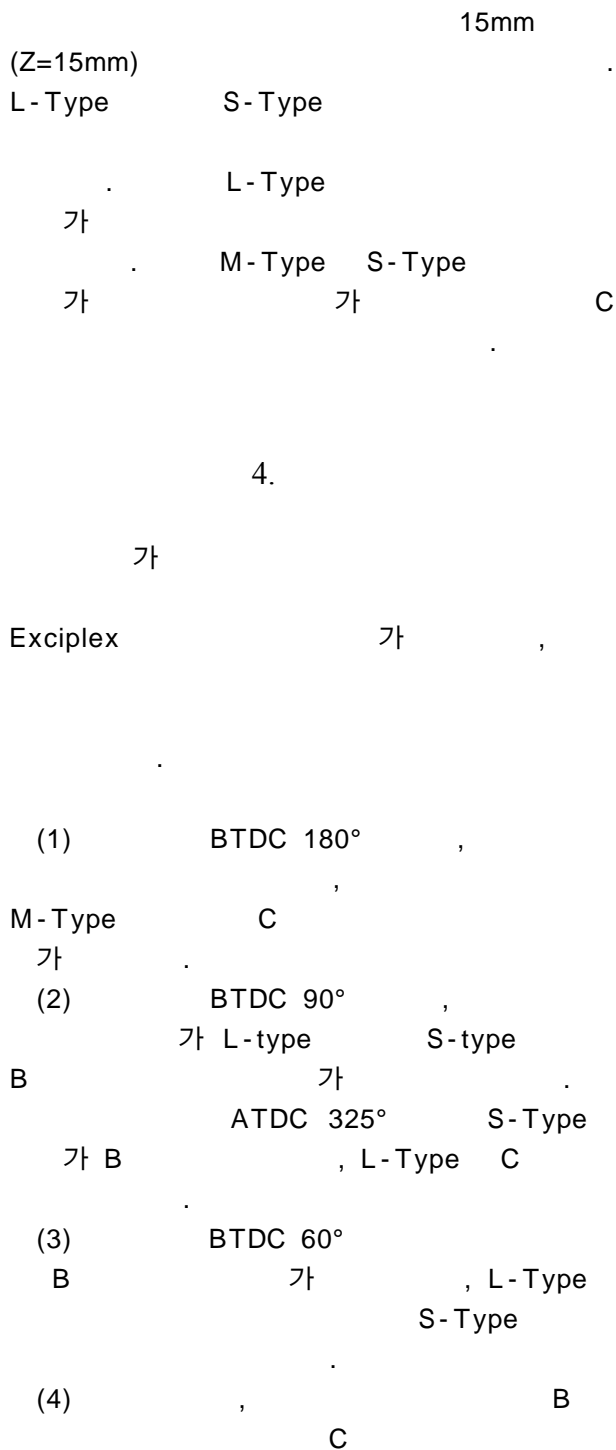


Fig. 9 Fluorescence intensity ratio profile according to crank angle (SOI : BTDC 60°, Z=15mm)

Fig. 9



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