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Effect of Adhesive Shape on the Strength of Aluminum/Polycarbonate Joint

Do Won Seo, Hyo Jin Kim, Jun Yong Choi, Vu Cong Hoa and Jae Kyo Lim

Key Words : Adhesive Joint(), Adhesive Strength(), Load speed(), Surface Treatment(), Lap Joint(), Aluminum()

Abstract

Adhesive-bonded joints are widely used in the industry. Recently aircraft applications of adhesive bonding joints have been increased extensively in automobile and air industry. Because adhesives which are available for structural applications have been developed a lot and understanding of adhesive bonding has been improved so much. In this study, as the fundamental research of design of adhesive bonding joints, this study considers specimen shape are affect strength and durability of Al/Polymer lap joints. In this research, cross head speed difference were concerned to evaluate their effects on the adhesive strength. Cross head speed makes a change 0.05mm/min, 0.5mm/min, 5mm/min. The result is load-displacement diagram showed brittleness fracture tendency. Fracture tendency that is shown enough on stress distribution of trigonal single lap joint and trigonal edged single lap joint occur the inside of adhesive.

1. (7).
(adhesive bonding method), (sealing), (insulation),
(damping) (8).
가 (1-5) 가 가가 가 ,
(6) 가 (4) 가
(6) 가 가 가 가
, , , , 가 가
, , , , 가 가

† , , (3).
E-mail : jklim@moak.chonbuk.ac.kr
TEL : (063)270-2321 FAX : (063)270-2452
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** , , ,

(9) 가 , 100:100(vol/vol) , 125 30
 , 가 0.24 kg f/cm² 가 5
 (single-lap joint), (double-lap joint), (butt joint) 가
 , ,
 , (11)
 single lap joint 6 가
 Fig.1
 , Plain Single Lap(PSL), Trigonal Single Lap(TSL), Trigonal Edged Single Lap(TESL), Bevelled Lap(BL), Jogged Lap(JL), Double Lap(DL)
 (overlap-length)
 10mm (6)
 10mm
 , #42 sand blasting
 Ry=16.18μm(12.3-28.6μm) ,
 Ry=21.90μm(16.6-25.6μm)
 (Curing jig)
 가
 가

3.
 100 × 25 × 4mm
 (Polycarbonate; PC) 100 × 25 ×
 1mm (Aluminum; Al) 6061
 (thermosetting epoxy)
 Technicoll 8266/8267(H.B Fuller, Germany)
 Technicoll 8266 component A Epoxy resin
 Technicoll 8267 component B Amine setting agent(thixotropic, pasty) . 8266 8267

(10)
 2 (epoxy)
 (aluminum)
 (polycarbonate)
 가

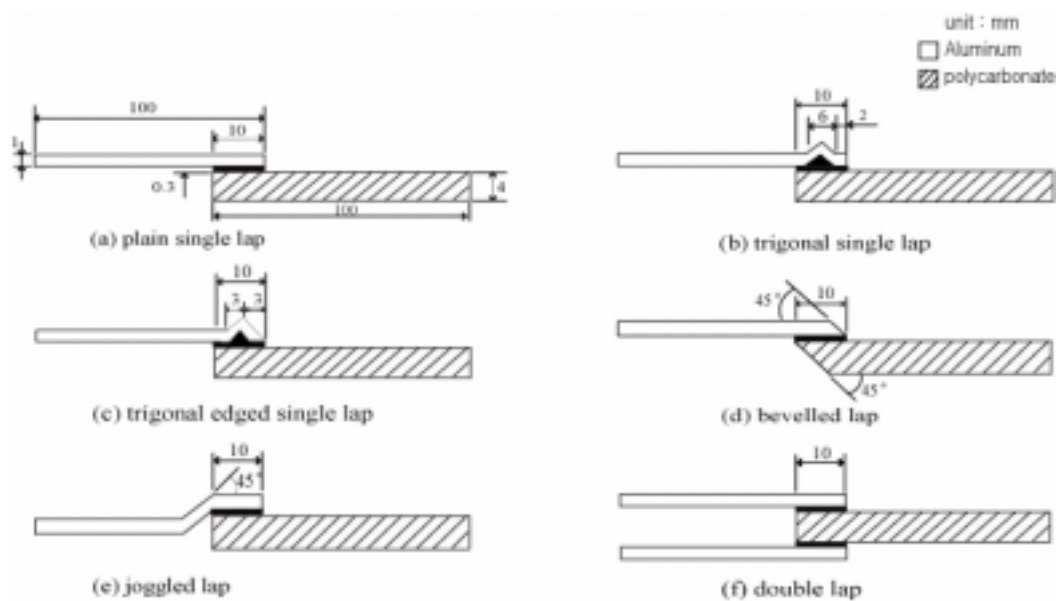


Fig.1 Schematic diagram of various lap joint specimen

(4) 가 0.24kgf/cm²
 가 0.65kgf
 (10 × 25mm) 가
 0.3mm (Cu) 가
 가
 Instron 8516
 1 ton (load cell)
 1mm 4mm
 가 , CHS(crosshead speed)
 0.05, 0.5, 5mm/min
 CHS 5-40Hz
 4.
 4.1
 Fig. 2 CHS=0.5mm/min
 , PSL, TSL, TESL,
 1.2-1.4kN
 BL , JL
 0.5kN, DL 1.7-2.5kN
 DL
 PC AI
 PSL
 1.0mm , JL 0.6-
 0.5mm AI 0.4-
 가
 가 0.05, 0.5, 5mm/min
 가 0.3kN 가
 가 가
 가
 (12). Fig. 3 CHS=5mm/min
 TSL TESL

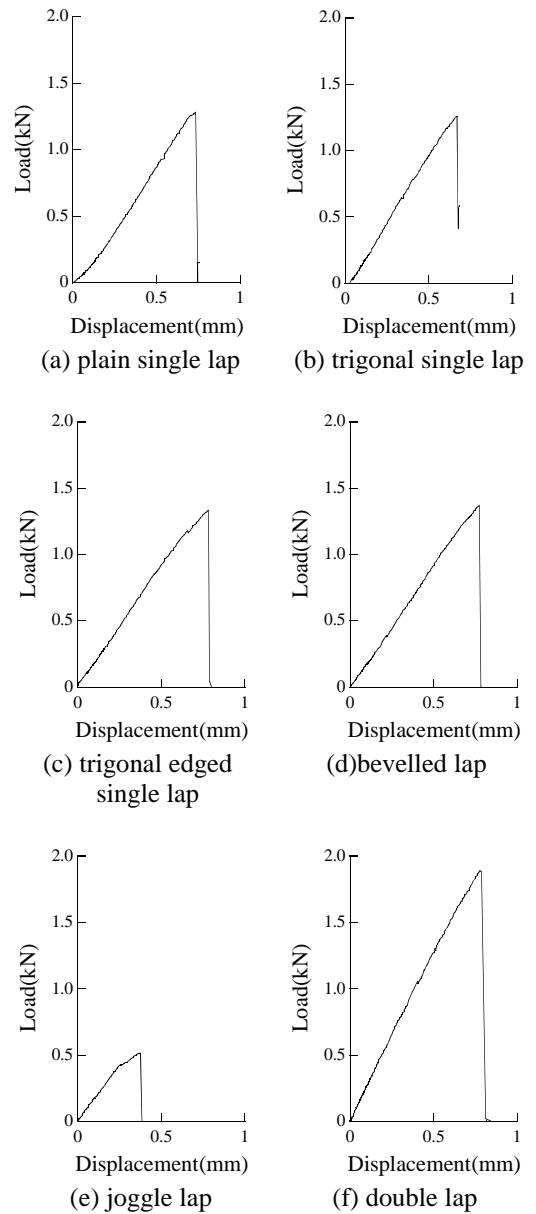


Fig. 2 Load-displacement diagrams at CHS = 0.5mm/min

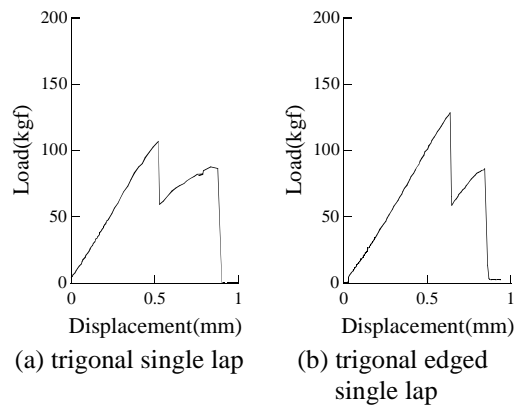


Fig. 3 Load-displacement diagrams at CHS = 5mm/min

PC
TESL
0.2mm
4.2
Fig. 2
0.4kN
가
0.35mm
TESL
0.62-0.75mm
1.3kN
가
1.8kN
가
TSL
가
PSL, TSL,
가
DL
가
가

가 PSL
Fig. 4
(CHS=0.05,0.5,5mm/min)
Fig. 2
가 가
가

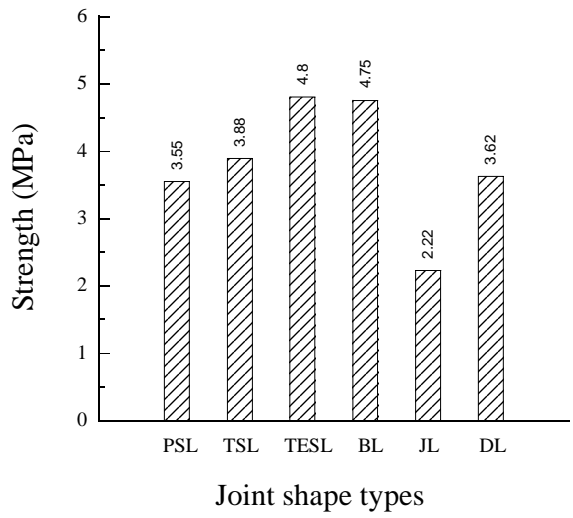


Fig. 4 Strength distributions according to joint shape

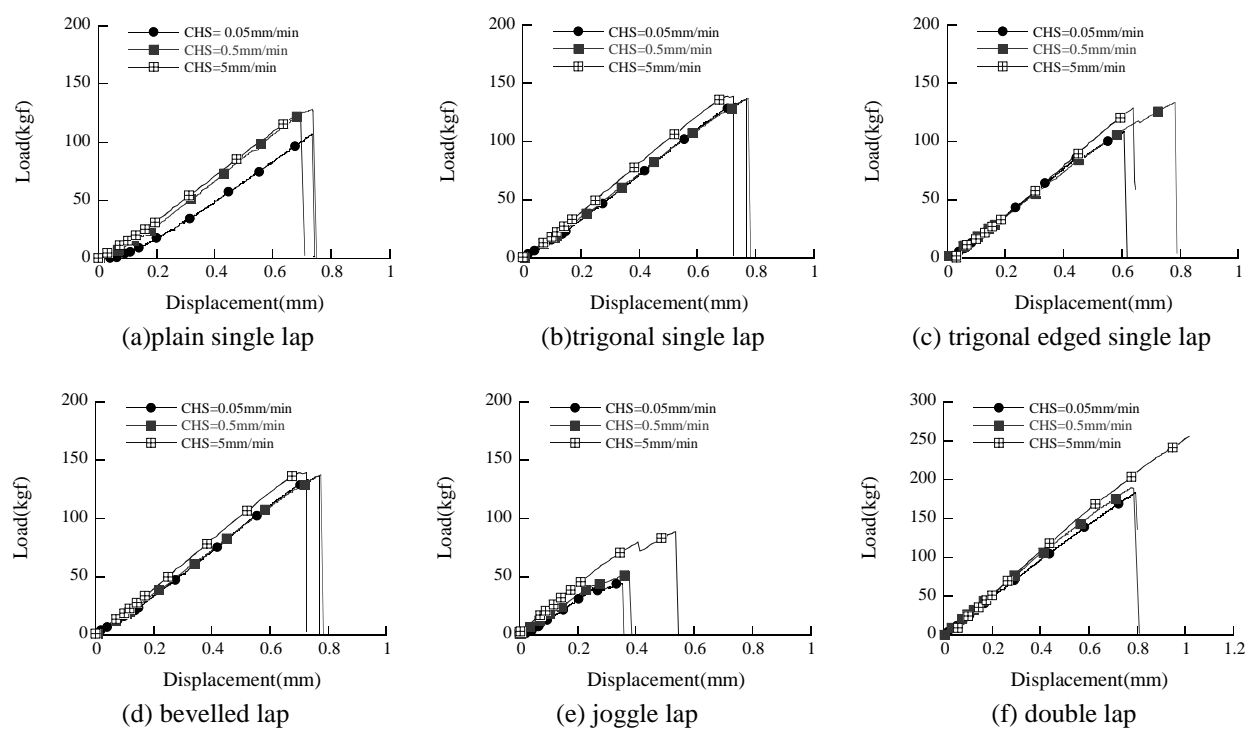


Fig. 5 Load-displacement distributions according to various loading speeds

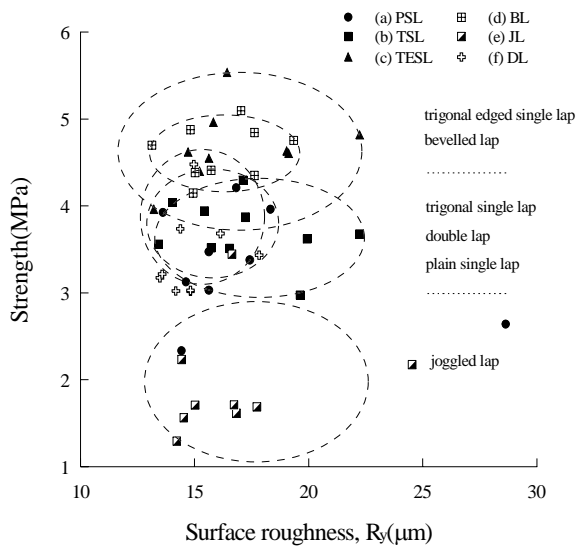


Fig. 6 Strength distributions according to surface roughness with joint shape types

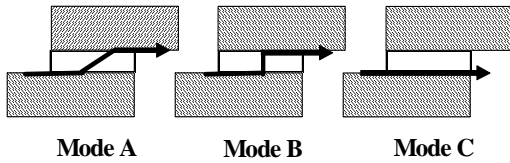


Fig. 7 Failure modes of the adhesively bonded joint

TESL	4.8MPa	
BL	4.75MPa	
TESL		
DL		
2	PSL	3.62MPa
JL, PSL, DL, TSL, BL, TESL	가	

4.3
Fig. 5

가 가 , (a) PSL, (b) TSL, (c) TESL, (d) BL 가 , (e) JL, (f) DL 가 , CHS=5mm/min 가 30% 가

4.4
Fig. 6

가 , PC , PC , sand blasting 13-23μm , 3 가 , 가 , BL, TESL , PSL, TSL, DL , JL 가 가

4.5
Fig. 7

Mode-A Cohesive Adhesive-failure 가 (Interfacial-failure)가 Cohesive-failure Interfacial-failure Mode-A Cohesive-failure 20% Mode-B Cohesive Adhesive-failure 가 Mode-A Cohesive-failure (Overlap-length) 20% Mode-C Adhesive-failure Interfacial-failure 가 Fig. 8

(a) PSL Mode-A , (b) TSL Mode-B , (c) TESL 90% Mode-C 가 , (d) BL 70% Mode-A 가 , (e) JL 50% Mode-A Mode-C 가 , (f) 90% Mode-A Mode-C 가

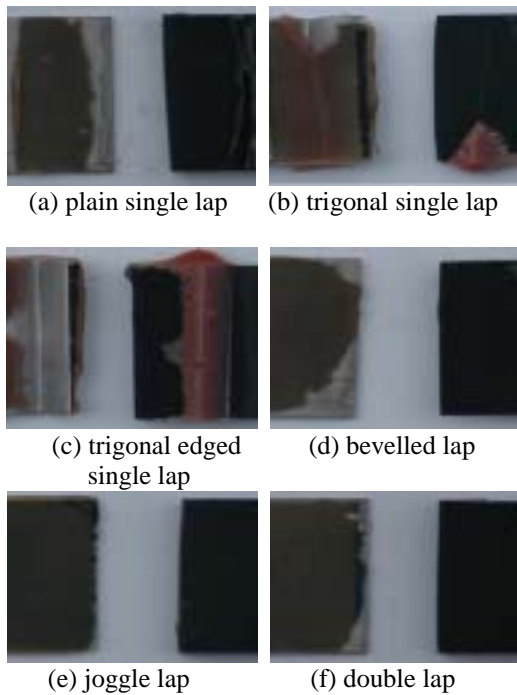


Fig. 8 Photographs of failure surface of Al/PC specimens with various joint shape types

TSL , 가 TESL , 가 Mode-B 가 가 Mode-C 가 JL 가

5

Lap joint 가 6 가

가 3 가

가

1) -

trigonal edged single lap bevelled lap joint 가 가

2) Lap joint

3)

4) 가 trigonal single lap

trigonal edged single lap joint 가 Mode-B

joint , 가 joggled lap Mode-C 가

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