

Mn-Ni-Mo A302-C  
†, \*, \*\* (RIST)

**A study on the welding characteristics of Mn-Ni-Mo type  
A302-C steel plate for pressure vessel**

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Key Words: Pressure vessel( ), welding( ), A302-C steel(A302-C )

Abstract : In order to develop ASTM A302 grade C type steel plate with excellent weldability, several steels with different chemistry have been manufactured and evaluated their mechanical properties and weldability. Trial A302-C steels have revealed tensile strength in the range of 61-67kg/mm<sup>2</sup> and elongation in the range of 27~32%, depending on chemical compositions within the ASTM specification range. In case of impact toughness, trial steels showed in the range of 58-70J at 0 . From the weldability test, the minimum preheat temperature was found to be about 150 , and automatic welding condition satisfied the requirements of both ASTM specification and users.

1. 가

Mn-Mo-Ni

가

A302 C

. Separator tank

가

가

2.

A302 Grade C

60 kgmm<sup>2</sup>

50

A302

ASTM

Table 1

kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

A516

4

60kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

. A302 C

. Grade A B

5

Mo

가

50mm

Grade C D

Mo

Ni

가

50mm

가

. ASTM

50mm

as-rolled

가 50mm

Table 1. Specifications of A302 steel(ASTM, JIS)

	(mm) <sup>t</sup>	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Mo	Ni	Y.S. (kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )	T.S. (kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )	JIS
Grade A	25	0.20	0.15 - 0.30	0.95 - 1.30	0.035	0.040	0.45 - 0.60		32	53 - 67	SBV1A
	25<t 50	0.23									
	>50	0.25									
Grade B	25	0.20	0.15 - 0.30	1.15 - 1.50	0.035	0.040	0.45 - 0.60		35	56 - 70	SBV1B
	25<t 50	0.23									
	>50	0.25									
Grade C	25	0.20	0.15 - 0.40	1.15 - 1.50	0.035	0.040	0.45 - 0.60	0.40 - 0.70	35	56 - 70	SBV2
	25<t 50	0.23									
	>50	0.25									
Grade D	25	0.20	0.15 - 0.40	1.15 - 1.50	0.035	0.040	0.45 - 0.60	0.70 - 1.00	35	56 - 70	SBV3
	25<t 50	0.23									
	>50	0.25									

3. 3.1 A302  
 ASTM A302 C grade 가 56-70

Fig.1 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

450 , ASTM  
 Mo 가 가 . A302 ?  
 JIS SBV(Mn-Mo ,  
 Mn-Mo-Ni ), SQV(Mn-Mo , Mn-Mo-Ni )  
 Cr-Mo Ceq( )  
 가 .

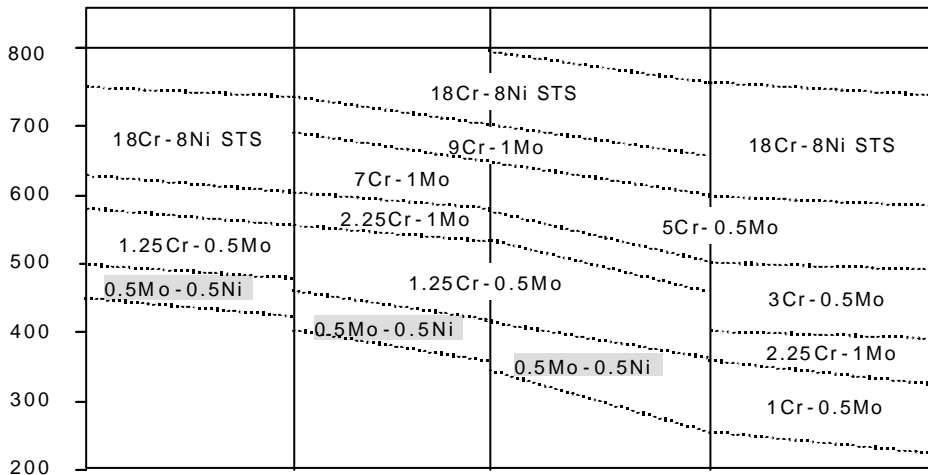


Fig. 1 A applicable temperature of pressure vessel steels.

가 가 가 . ,  
 가 L C ,  
 t/4 t/2 50 , 100 , 150  
 ASME Section II, Part A, SA370 Y-groove  
 가 .  
 , 가 ASTM  
 가 4.  
 가 4.1  
 가 4.1.1.  
 가 Table 2 , ,  
 가 A302 .  
 3.2 가 가 0.14% A 0.17%  
 가 B 가 .  
 가 Table 3  
 가 0.14% A (N,900  
 +70min) 61kg/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 t/4 t/2 (SR2, 650  
 ASME Section II, Part A, SA370  
 가 +5Hr) 54.7kg/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 가 0.17% B (N,  
 900 +70min) 66.9kg/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 t/4 t/2  
 L C V 가 ,  
 0 , -20 가 .  
 , 50 , 100 , 15  
 0 10kg  
 , 0.5mm

Table 2. Chemical compositions of manufactured A304-C steel.(wt.%)

		C	Si	Mn	P	S	Mo	Ni
		0.23	0.15 ~0.40	1.15 ~1.50	0.035	0.035	0.45 ~0.60	0.40 ~0.70
	A	0.12 ~0.16	0.20 ~0.30	1.20 ~1.40	0.020	0.005	0.45 ~0.55	0.45 ~0.55
	B	0.15 ~0.19	0.20 ~0.30	1.30 ~1.50	0.012	0.005	0.45 ~0.55	0.45 ~0.55
	A	0.140	0.259	1.27	0.016	0.005	0.48	0.48
	B	0.170	0.267	1.40	0.008	0.003	0.50	0.48

Table 3. Mechanical properties of A302-C steel.

		(Kg/mm <sup>2</sup> )			Hv
		YS	TS	E1.(%)	
	N	35.2	56.3 ~ 70.3	20	-
A (50t)	As-rolled	39.2	61.8	26	201
	N	36.1	61.0	32	194
	N+SR1	38.6	53.9	33	172
	N+SR2	40.0	54.7	32	171
B (50t)	As-rolled	42.3	66.9	25	209
	N	43.2	66.9	27	204
	N+SR1	45.3	60.4	31	186
	N+SR2	43.4	58.0	31	180

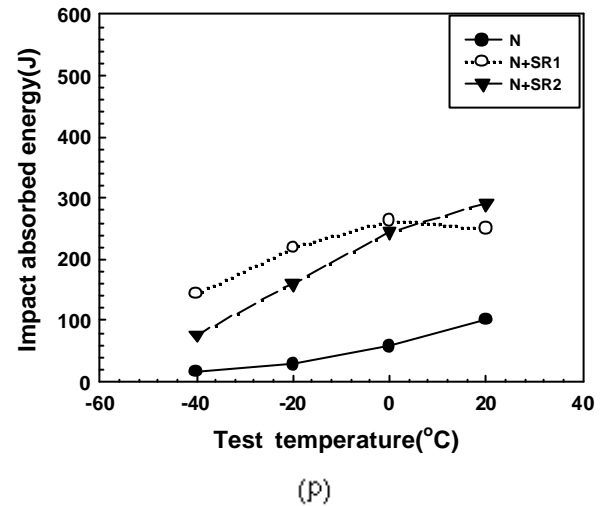
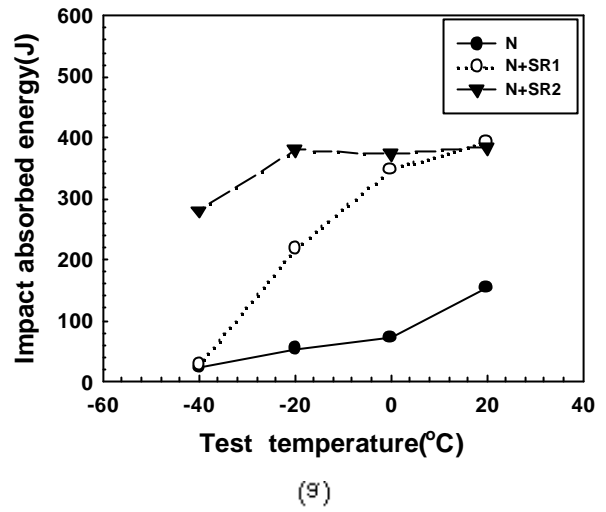


Fig. 2 Variation of impact absorbed energy of A302-C steel with test temperature and heat treatment.

(a) 0.14% C steel (b) 0.17% C steel

4.1.2.

가

Fig 2

ASTM

가

0.14% C 가

A

-20 28J

SR2

160J

가

0.17% C 가 B

-20

54J

SR2

300J

가

4.1.3.

Fig.3

+

가

가

가

A (0.14C)

400

50 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

500

40

kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

B (0.17C)

40

0

55 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

500

45 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

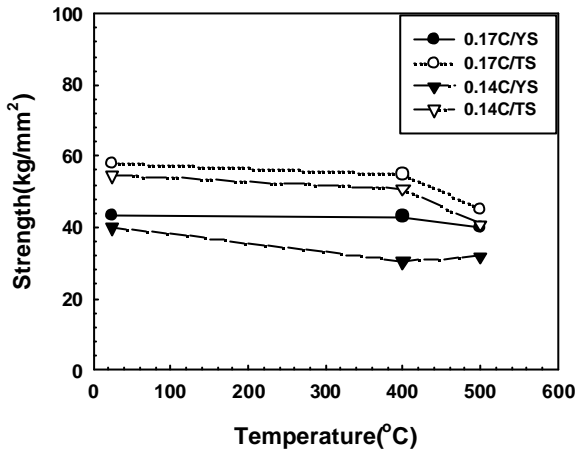


Fig. 3 High temperature strength of A302-C steel.

4.2

0.17C

A302-C

(SAW)

가

Table 4

42kJ/cm

50mm

Table 4. Submerged arc welding condition of A302-C steel.

		(kJ/cm)	( )	( )	( )
50t	SAW	42	150	620 x2hr	200

Table 5

(620 + 2 )

4-5kg/

mm<sup>2</sup>

Table 5. Tensile strength of A302-C steel weldment.

		Y.S	T.S	EI(%)		
50t	L, t/4	46.5	66.7	15.5		-
	L, t/2	45.4	66.9	18.5		-
	C, t/4	45.6	66.5	14.5		-
	C, t/2	44.9	66.6	19.0		-
	L, t/4	44.2	59.0	17.0		620 + 2
	L, t/2	46.5	62.3	19.5		"
	C, t/4	46.2	62.1	16.5		"
	C, t/2	45.4	61.5	19.0		"

Table 6

C

가.

가

(620 + 2 )

Table 6. Impact absorbed energy of A302-C steel weldment.

				(0 , J)
50t	L	-	WM	59
			FL	195
			FL+1	190
			FL+3	191
			WM	63
			FL	231
	C	-	FL+1	222
			FL+3	200
			WM	81
			FL	162
			FL+1	166
			FL+3	145
L	620 + 2	WM	51	
		FL	182	
		FL+1	215	
		FL+3	207	

5.

A302-C

가

가. ASTM

2

61-67kg/

mm<sup>2</sup>

-20

28-54J

+

160-380J

400

50-55

kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

500

40-45 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

가

A302-C

150

가

ASTM

가

Design of Steels

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