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Development of Customizing Program for Finite Element Analysis of Pressure Vessel

YoonCheol Jeon and TaeWoan Kim

Key Words : Pressure Vessel Analysis Program(), ANSYS, Microsoft Visual Basic, ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code(ASME)

Abstract

PVAP (Pressure Vessel Analysis Program V1.0) was developed by adopting the finite element analysis program ANSYS V6.0, and Microsoft Visual Basic V6.0 was also utilized for the interfacing and handling of input and output data during the analysis. PVAP offers the end user the ability to design and analyze vessels in strict accordance with ASME Section VIII, Division 2. More importantly, the user is not required to make any design decisions during the input of the vessel. PVAP consists of three analysis modules for the finite element analysis of the primary components of pressure vessel such as head, shell, nozzle, and skirt. In each module, finite element analysis can be performed automatically only if the end user gives the dimension of the vessel. Furthermore, the calculated results are compared and evaluated in accordance with the criteria given in ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section VIII, Division 2. In particular, heat transfer analysis and consecutive thermal stress analysis for the junction between skirt and head can be carried out automatically in the skirt-to-head module. Finally, report including the above results is created automatically in Microsoft Word format.

PVAP (Pressure Vessel
Analysis Program) ASME B&PV Code

1. 가 PVAP
(design condition) .
(operating condition) 가 가 .
ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel
Code, Section VIII, Division 2 가 .
가 , ASME B&PV
, . Code, Section VIII, Division 2
가 .

2. PVAP
2.1 PVAP Fig. 1 3
, ,
, ,
ASME B&PV
Code, Section VIII, Division 2
가 .

† ,
* ,

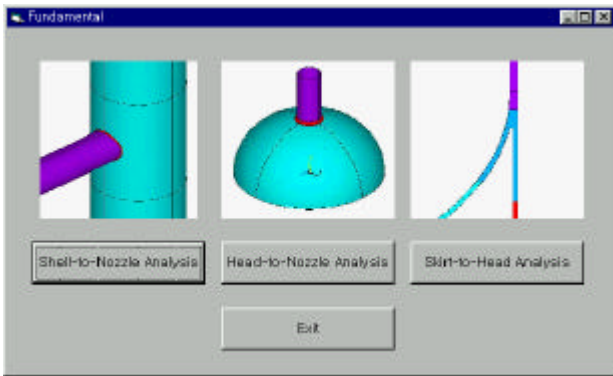


Fig. 1 Fundamental layout of PVAP

2.2

(Nozzle Load)
가
x, y, z
가

(beam) (BEAM4)

Fig. 2

SHELL63 가 Fig. 3

ANSYS

Database

Database
가

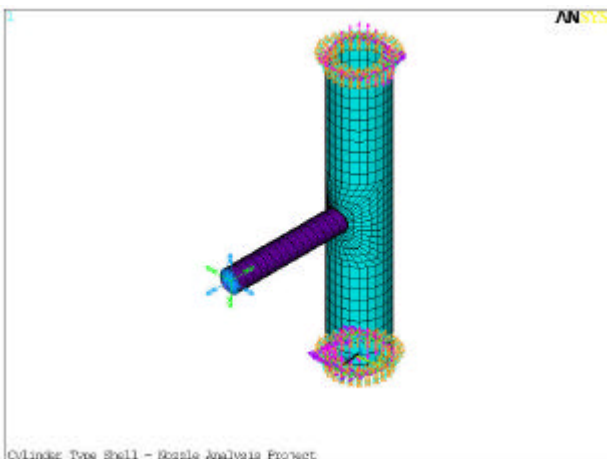


Fig. 2 FE Meshes and Boundary Conditions for Shell-to-Nozzle Analysis

TOP, MIDDLE,

BOTTOM

ASME B&PV Code,

Section VIII, Division 2

가

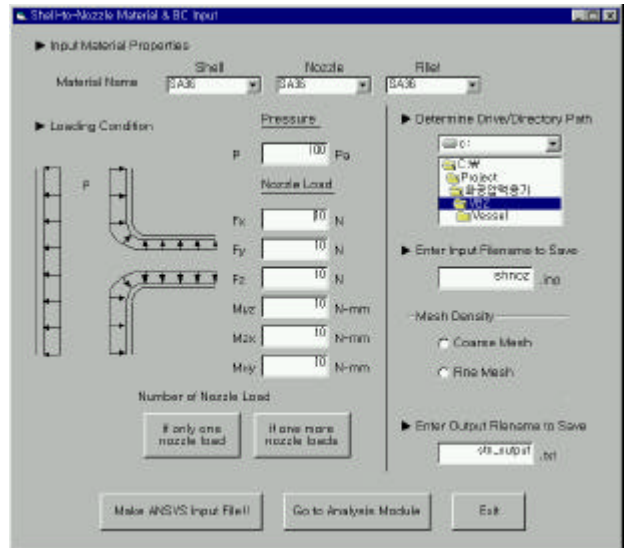


Fig. 3 Input Window for the Mesh Density, Material, Internal Pressure and Nozzle Load during the Shell-to-Nozzle Analysis

2.3

가
가

(BEAM4)

(beam)

Fig. 4

SHELL63

가 Fig. 5

ANSYS

가

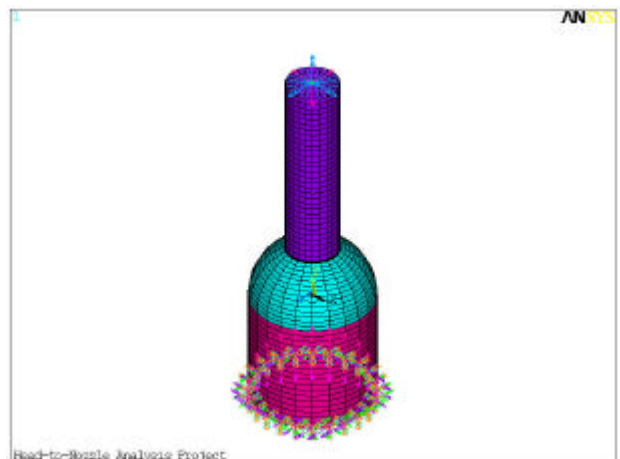


Fig. 4 FE meshes and boundary conditions for Head-to-Nozzle analysis

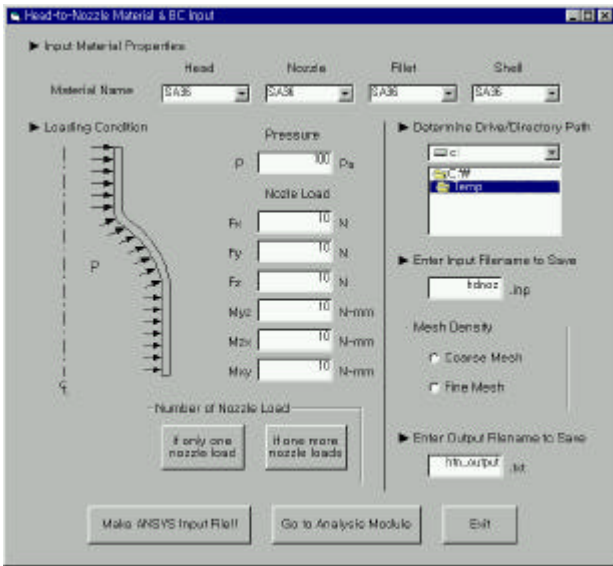


Fig. 5 Input Window for the Mesh Density, Material, Internal Pressure and Nozzle Load during the Head-to-Nozzle Analysis

2.4

가 , PVAP
2가

가
ASME B&PV Code
가

Hot Box
. Hot Box

가 LINK31
, Hot Box 가
가 (thermal mass) MASS71

Fig. 6 1

ANSYS
, Hot Box coarse fine
가

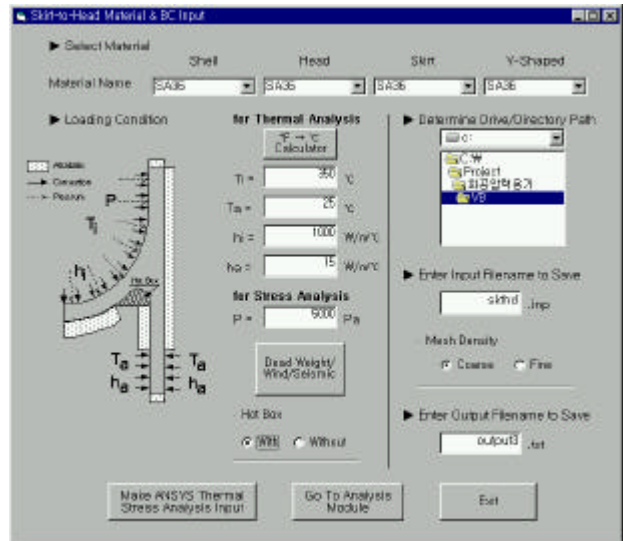


Fig. 6 Input Window for the Mesh Density, Material, Internal Pressure and Thermal Properties during the Skirt-to-Head Analysis

Fig. 7

1

PLANE55 ()

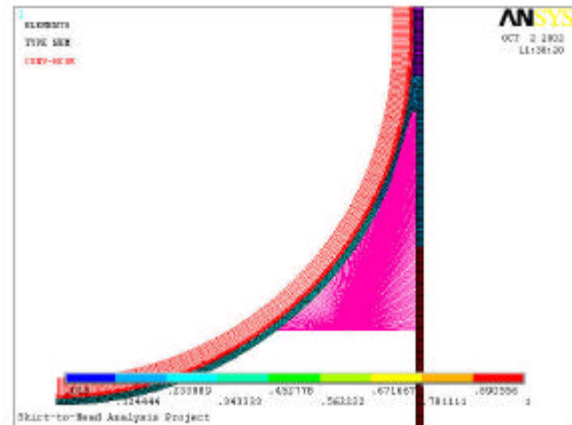


Fig. 7 FE meshes and boundary conditions for the heat transfer analysis of Skirt-to-Head

가
PLANE42 ()
, Hot Box LINK31
MASS71

ASME B&PV Code
 ASME B&PV Code
 Code 가 Fig. 8

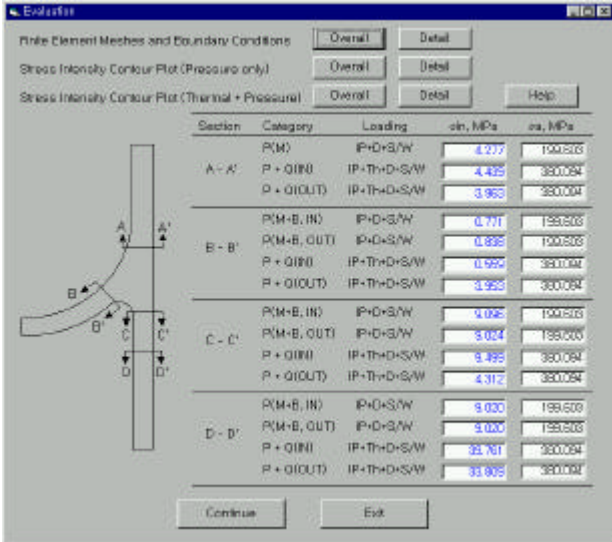


Fig. 8 Evaluation of Calculated Stress in the Skirt-to-Head

3. PVAP

3.1 Fig. 9 PVAP

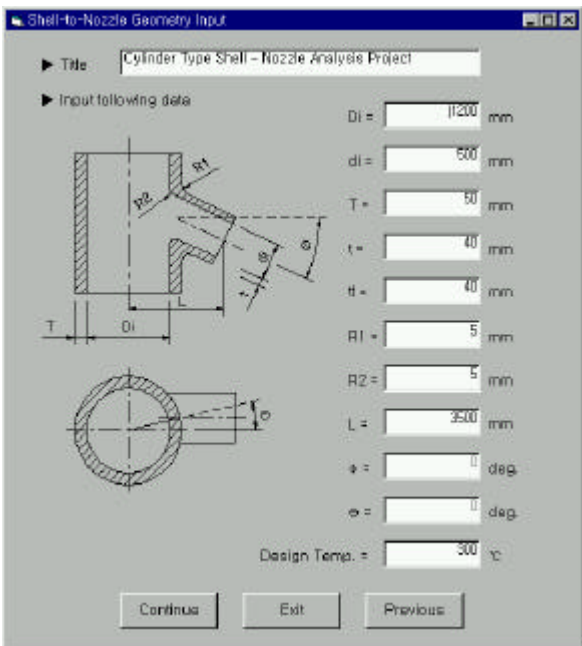


Fig. 9 Geometric quantities input window for Shell-to-Nozzle

ASME Code 가 Fig. 10 TOP

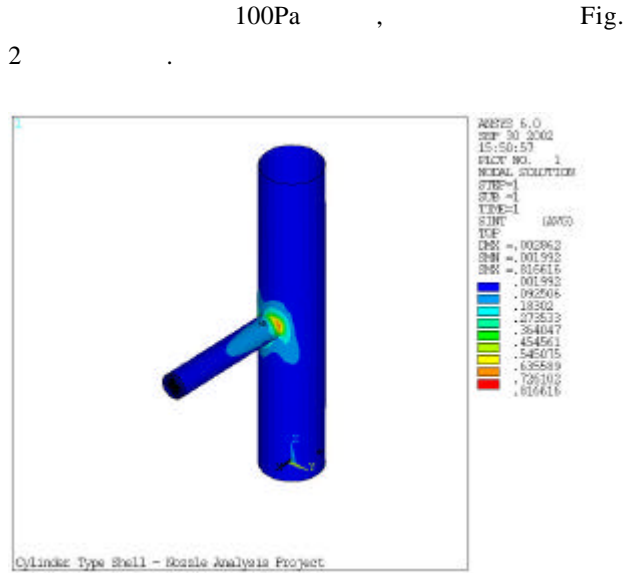


Fig. 10 Stress Intensity Distribution of Shell-to-Nozzle: Top Section

ASME Code 가

ASME Code 가
 ASME Code 가
 Fig. 11

ASME Code

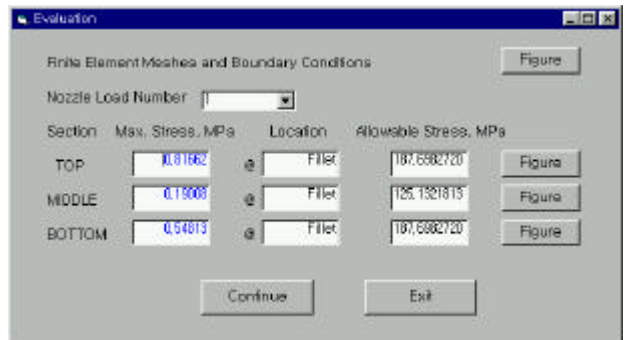


Fig. 11 Evaluation of Calculated Stress in the Shell-to-Nozzle Module

3.2 Fig. 12 PVAP

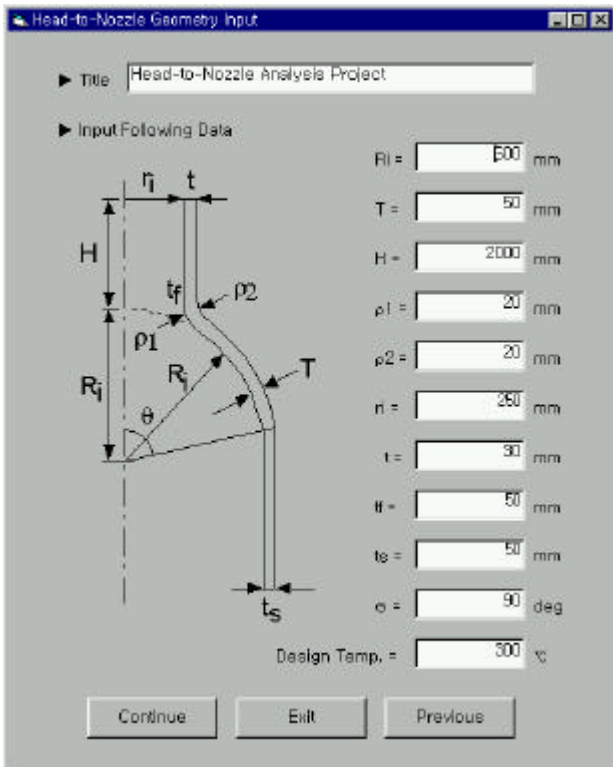


Fig. 12 Geometric quantities input window for Head-to-Nozzle

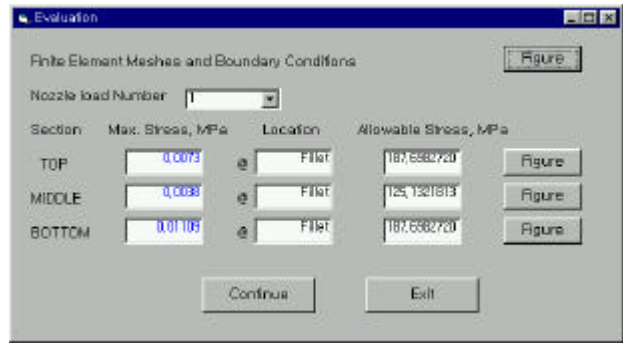


Fig. 14 Evaluation of Calculated Stress in the Head-to-Nozzle Module

3.3

Fig. 15 Fig. 6 Skirt Type 1

, Fig. 6

, Hot Box

Fig. 16

Fig. 17

5 kPa

. Fig. 18

Hot Box

Head Skirt

Fig. 13

TOP

100Pa

Fig. 4

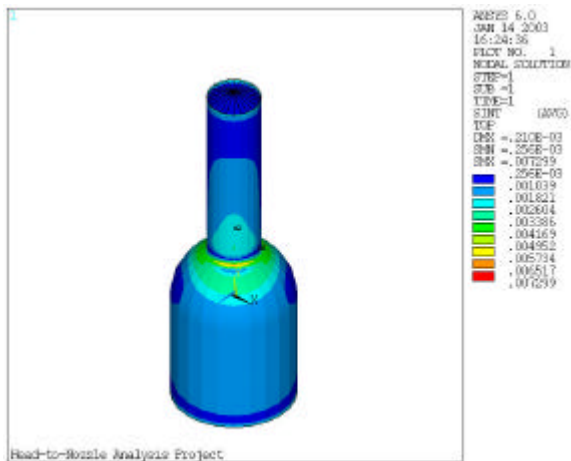


Fig. 13 Stress Intensity Distribution of Head-to-Nozzle: Top Section

Fig. 14

ASME Code

가

ASME Code

Fig. 8

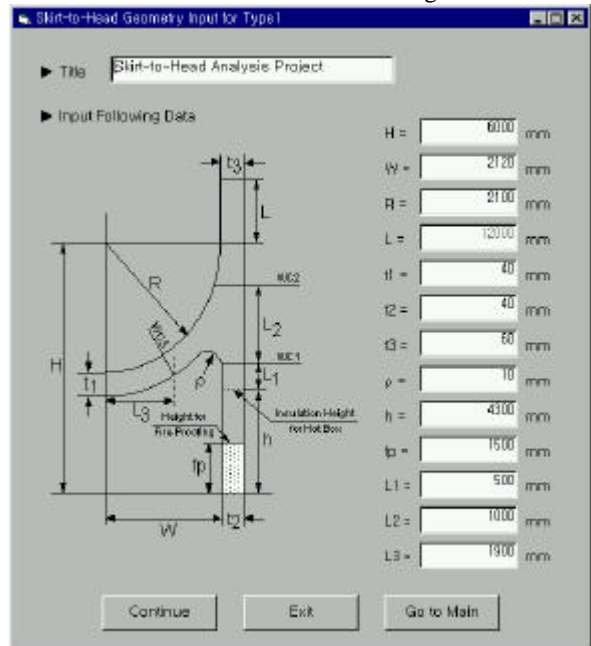


Fig. 15 Geometric quantities input window for Skirt-to-Head

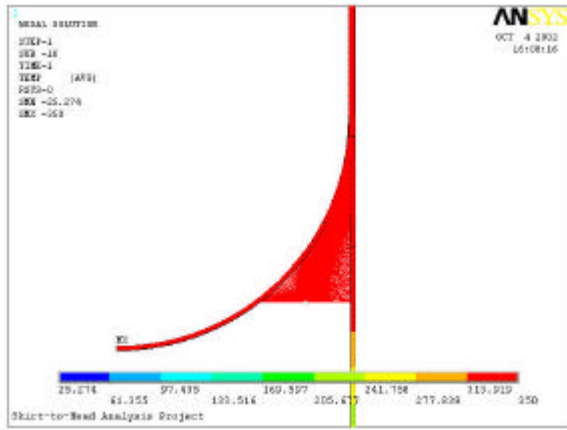


Fig. 16 Temperature Distribution of Skirt-to-Head by considering Hot Box

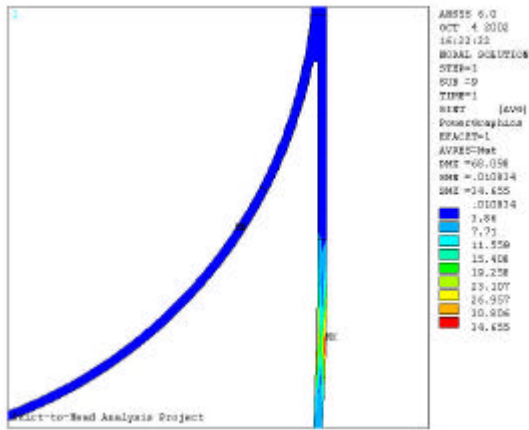


Fig. 17 Stress Intensity Distribution of Skirt-to-Head

4. 가 PVAP (Pressure Vessel Analysis Program V1.0) . Microsoft Visual Basic V6.0 ANSYS V6.0 . ASME B&PV Code, Section VIII, Division 2 가 . 가 PVAP

가 , 가

- (1) ANSYS V6.0 Online Manual, 2001.
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- (3) MSDN Library Visual Studio V6.0, 1998.
- (4) *Fundamentals of Heat Transfer*, F.P. Incropera and D.P. De Witt, Wiley & Sons Inc., 1981.