

## PCM TMA-

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### The Study on Improvement in Subcooling of TMA Clathrate for PCM in Ice Storage System

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Key Words: Clathrate( ), PCM(Phase change material; ), Subcooling( )

#### Abstract

TMA clathrate that is used by PCM of ice storage system in this research creates hydrate crystallization at higher temperature than pure water, and application is expected as PCM because having comparative big dormant temperature without phase separation phenomenon. In case this research uses TMA clathrate by PCM, choose admixture by purpose to control or remove subcooling of TMA clathrate and evaluated experimentally. Subcooling is improved and can expect contraction of freezing machine running time and increase of coefficient of performance as that add admixture to TMA clathrate conclusively. Also, may supply thermal storage system that apply low temperature potential heat thermal storage material that subcooling is improved more extensively laying stress on medium size building and small size building, can expect allowance through localization of ice storage system.

$\Delta T$  : [ ] 가  
 $T_p$  : [ ] PCM 가  
 $m$  :  
 $W$  : COP

1.

가  
 PCM  
 PCM  
 (clathrate)

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PCM  
 가 TMA30wt% 가  
 가 TMA30wt% 가  
 Acetone 가  
 TMA- (Tri-  
 Methyl-Amine ; TMA (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>N) PCM

PCM  
 (pyrex) Bottle( 50 g) TMA  
 TMA가  
 가

2.1  
 2.1

2.2  
 Bottle PCM  
 가 Bottle 20  
 PCM

가 가 가

Bottle PCM PC  
 Data Acquisition System

Fig. 1

Fig. 1

PCM  
 Data Acquisition System

PCM  
 가 1 TMA  
 30 wt%  
 TMA 가  
 Acetone(CH<sub>3</sub>COCH<sub>3</sub>) TMA30 wt%  
 (wt%) Bottle 50g  
 -7

, PCM 0.25 K  
 가 Bottle  
 (720 × 520 × 390 mm)

가

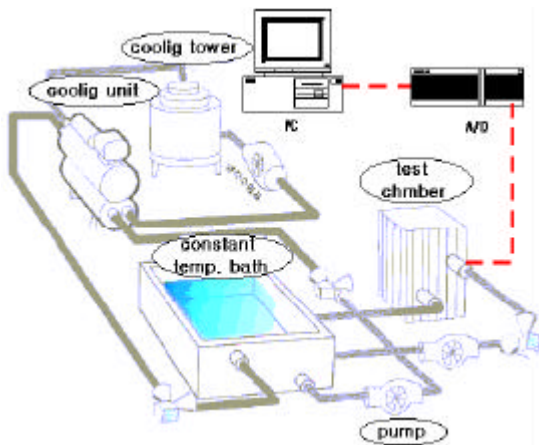


Fig. 1 Schematic diagram of experimental apparatus.

isothermal DSC

, TMA

3.

Data Acquisition System PC 5  
 Fig. 2

PCM  
 Fig. 3, 4  
 Fig. 2 20 Bottle PCM -7

PCM  
 20 PCM

가 20  
 Acetone 가 TMA30wt%  
 -4.6 가 , 5.5  
 TMA30wt%  
 35 -6.5 가  
 5.1 가  
 Fig. 2 가  
 TMA30wt% Acetone 가  
 TMA30wt% 5.1, 5.5

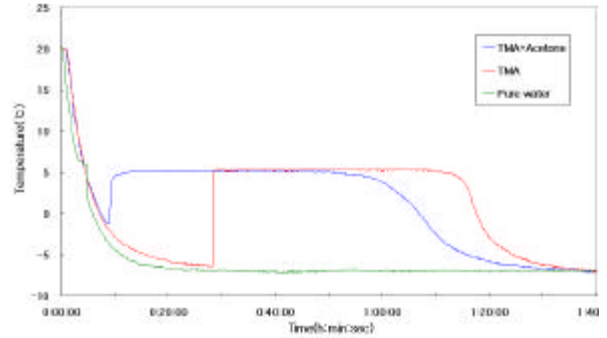


Fig. 2 Cooling curves of in heat source of -7 .

TMA-  
 H<sub>2</sub>O, Acetone(CH<sub>3</sub>COCH<sub>3</sub>)  
 host-guest cluster  
 TMA-  
 cluster (segment)  
 (induction period) Acetone cluster  
 가 TMA30wt%  
 Fig. 2 Fig. 4  
 가  
 Fig. 2 Fig. 4 -7  
 TMA30wt%

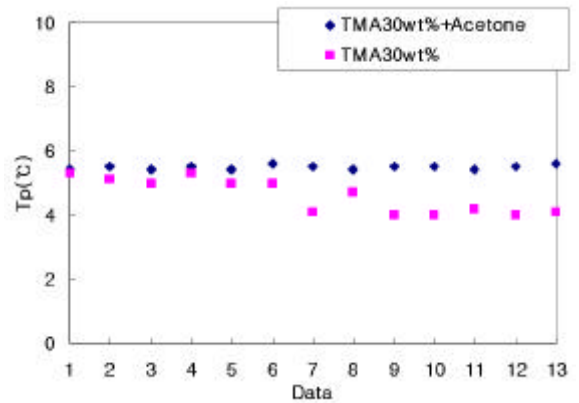


Fig. 3 Phase change temperature of PCM in heat source of -7 .

Acetone 가 TMA30wt%  
 10.1, 11.3 (subcooling)  
 PCM  
 PCM  
 PCM  
 PCM  
 PCM  
 PCM  
 COP  
 가 PCM

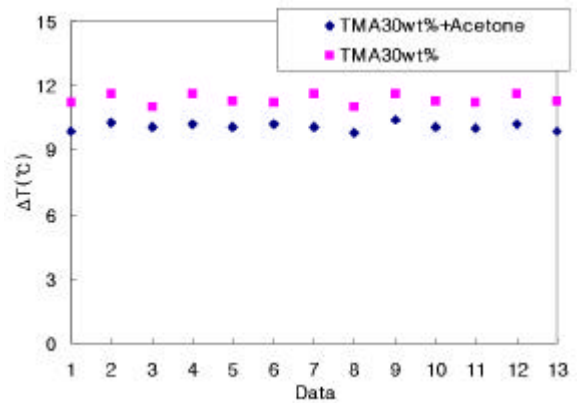


Fig. 4 Subcooling of PCM in heat source of -7 .

PCM 가 TMA-Acetone  
 가 TMA30wt% Acetone 가 ,  
 10.1 TMA30wt% 11.  
 3 1.2 가 Acetone  
 TMA 가 TMA  
 4.  
 가 TMA- PCM  
 , TMA- 가  
 (Acetone) 가 .  
 TMA- PCM 가  
 가  
 1) TMA30wt% Acetone 가 TMA30wt%  
 5 5.5  
 2) TMA30wt% Ace-  
 tone 가 TMA30wt%  
 가 가 TMA-  
 PCM 가  
 , PCM  
 가 COP  
 가

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