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# Study of Supersonic, Dual, Coaxial, Swirl Jet

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**Key Words :** Compressible Flow( ), Annular Shock Wave( ), Secondary Swirl Flow( ), Mach Disk( ), Supersonic Flow( )

## Abstract

The supersonic swirl jet is being extensively used in many diverse fields of industrial processes since those lead to more improved performance, compared with the conventional supersonic no swirl jet. In the present study, an experiment is carried out to investigate the effect of annular swirl jet on the supersonic dual coaxial jet. A convergent-divergent nozzle with a design Mach number of 1.5 is used for the supersonic primary jet, and the sonic nozzles with four tangential inlets are used to make the secondary swirl jet. The primary jet pressure ratio is varied in the range from 3.0 to 7.0 and the outer annular jet pressure ratio is from 1.0 to 4.0. The interactions between the annular swirl and the inner supersonic jet are quantified by the pitot impact and static pressure measurements and visualized by using the Schlieren optical method. The results show that annular swirl jet alters the shock structure and impact pressure distributions compared with no swirl jet.

1. 가 . 가

가 ( ) ( )

가 (5) Buckely (6)

(1)(2) (3) 가 Masuda<sup>(8)</sup> D'Attorre<sup>(7)</sup>,

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가 가 (11)

가  
가  
가 (no swirl flow)

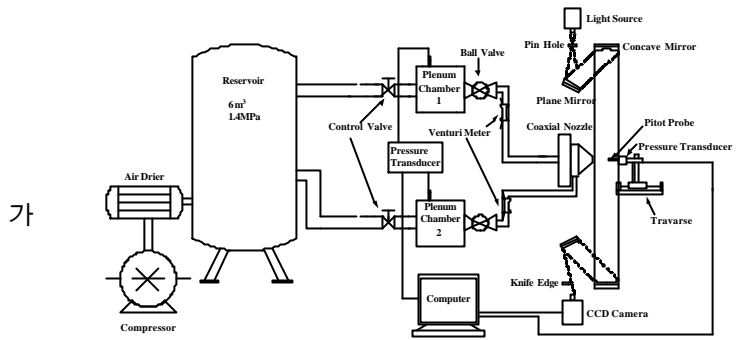


Fig. 1 Schematic outlook of experimental facility

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( , )  
1.5 가  
( ) ( )

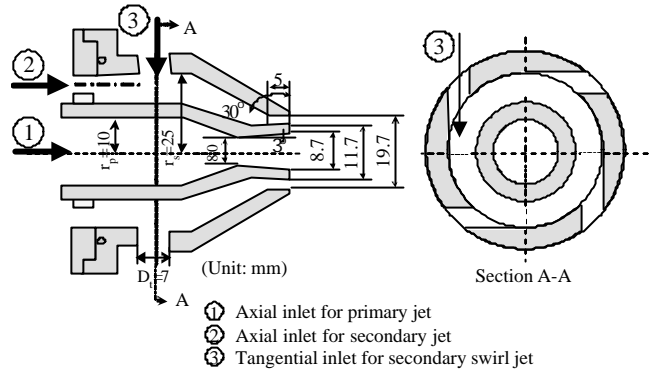


Fig. 2 Details of dual, coaxial, nozzle (Md=1.5)

8mm, 8.7mm,  
1.5mm, (Md)가 1.5  
(supersonic nozzle)

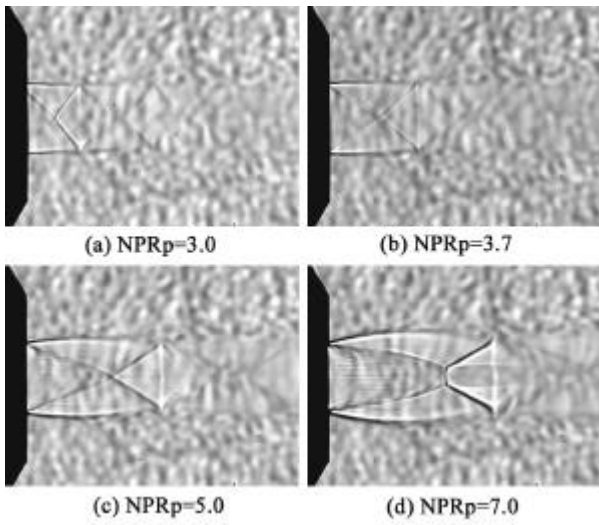
2.  
2.1

5mm 가 4  
가  
Fig. 2  
4

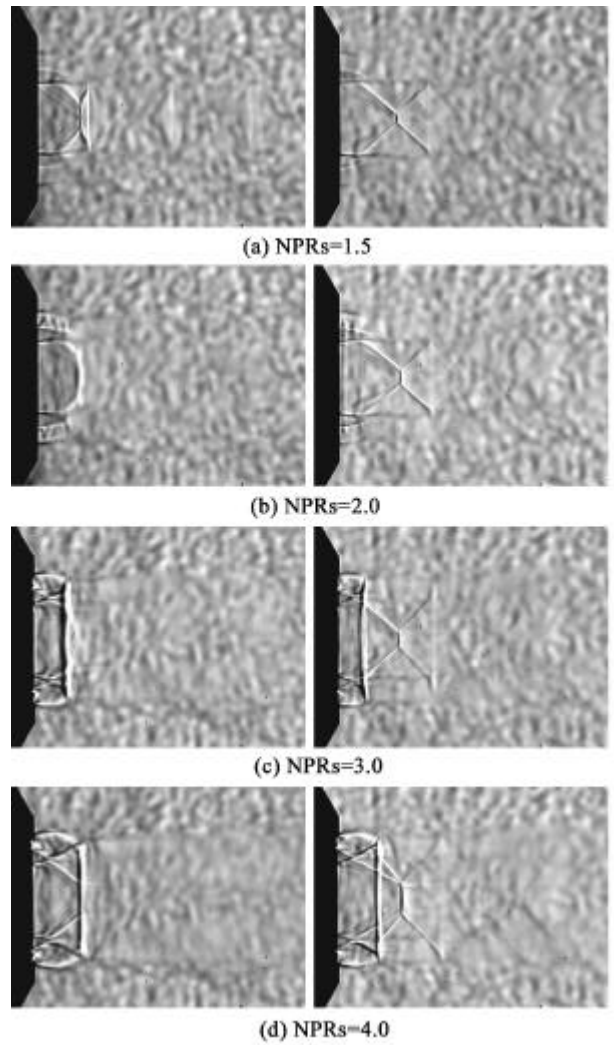
Fig. 1  
,1 ,2 ,  
2.2  
가  
가  
5m³) . 1 (1.3Mpa, 가  
2 가  
2 가  
( )  
( )  
. 2  
가

가  
가  
Fig. 1  
Image CCD(C3077-70) Labview  
(IMAQ PCI-1409) PC  
가  
Xe  
(Kulite, ITQ-1000)  
가  
(Kulite, XT-190)  
0.8mm, 0.5mm, 가  
25mm  
가  
10D 0.2mm  
3

Fig. 2



**Fig. 3** Flow visualizations showing single jet



(A) Without swirl      (B) With swirl  
**Fig. 4** Flow visualizations showing dual, coaxial jet ( $NPR_p=3.0$ )

$P_{0p}$ ,  $P_{0s}$ ,  $P_a$ ,  $P_{impact}$ ,  $NPR_p$   
 $P_s$ ,  $P_{0p}/P_a$ ,  $NPR_s$   
 $NPR_s=1.0$ ,  $NPR_p=1.0$

$NPR_p=3.0\sim 7.0$ ,

$NPR_s=1.0\sim 4.0$ ,

3.

Fig.3

가      가  
 $Me=1.5$        $NPR_p$   
 $=3.67$ , Fig. 3(b)      가

Fig.3 (a)

가, (oblique shock)가  
 (overexpanded)      Fig. 3 (c),(d)

(underexpanded) 가, Fig. 3 (d)

가 가

가 (barrel shock)      가 (Mach disk)

Fig. 4

가      가  
 $NPR_p=3.0$        $NPR_s=1.5\sim 4.0$

Fig. 4(A)       $NPR_s=1.5$       가

가,      가  
 Fig. 4(A) (d)       $NPR_s=4.0$

(c)      Fig. 4(A)

가

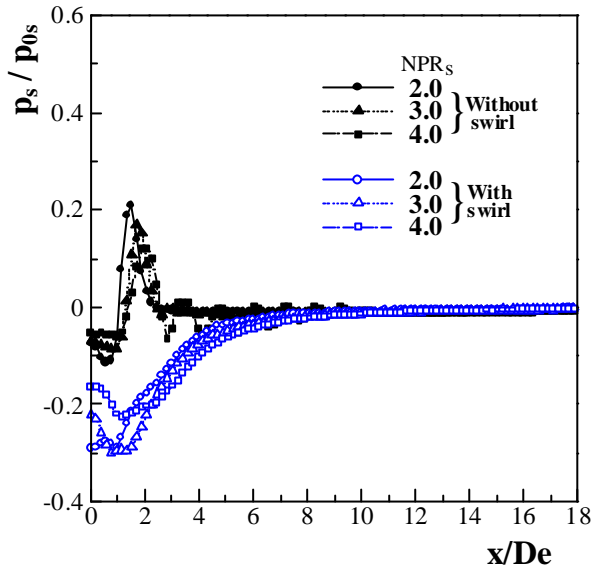


Fig. 5 Static pressure distributions along the coaxial jet axis (NPRp=1.0)

Fig. 4(B)

가 가

NPRs=4.0

Fig. 4 (A)

가

, NPRp=1.0

. x/De= 1.5

가

가

x/De=5

Fig. 6 NPRp=7.0

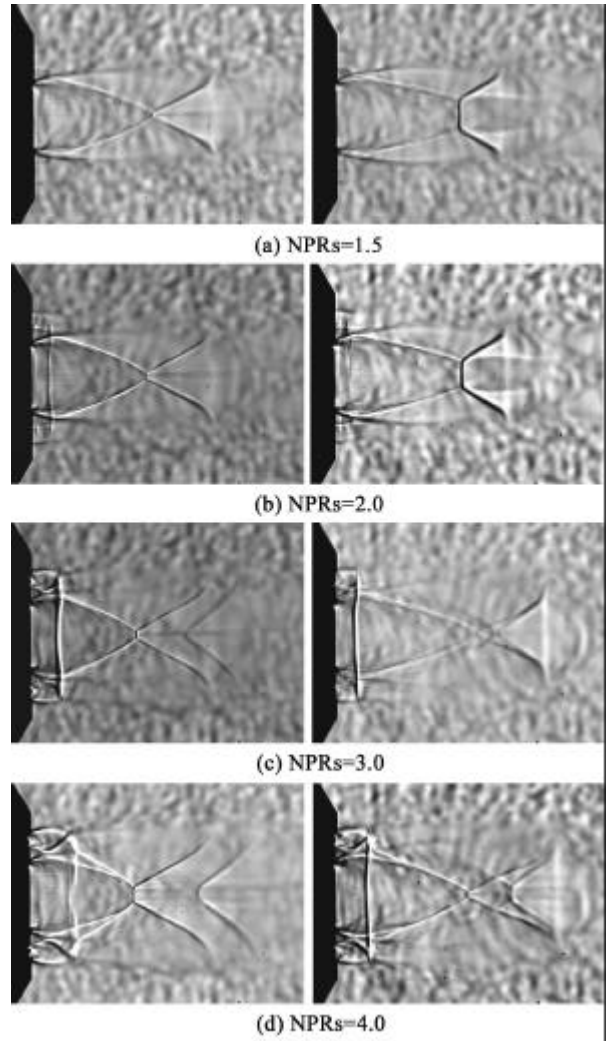
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가 가

가

. Fig. 6 (A)

, Fig. 3(d),  
NPRs=4.0



(A) Without swirl

(B) With swirl

Fig. 5

Fig. 6 Flow visualizations showing dual, coaxial jet (NPRp=7.0)

가

가 가

가

가

가

Fig. 6(B)

NPRs=1.5, 2.0

가

, NPRs=3.0, 4.0

Fig.7

NPRp=7.0

x

De

P0p

가

, x/De=2.0

가

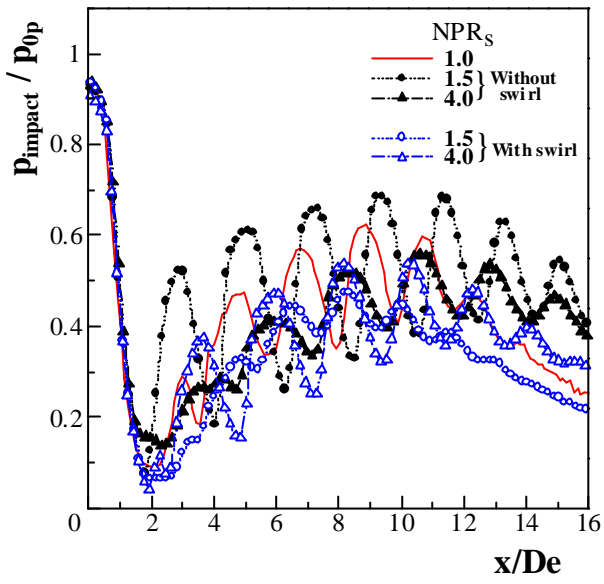


Fig. 7 impact pressure distributions along the nozzle centerline (NPRp=7.0)

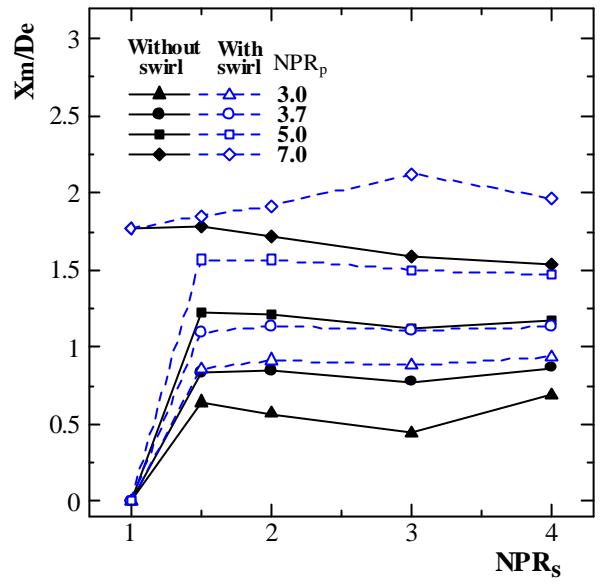


Fig. 8 Mach disk location vs NPRs

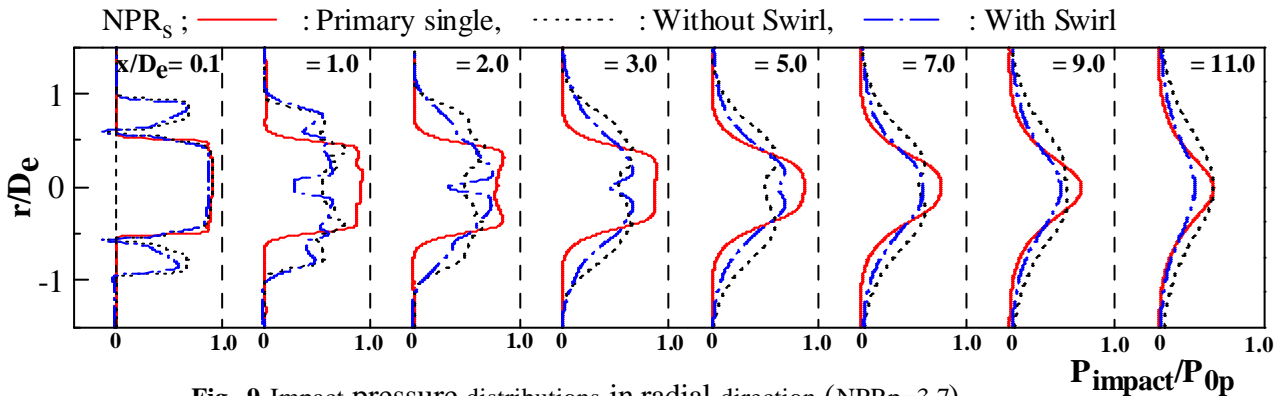


Fig. 9 Impact pressure distributions in radial direction (NPRp=3.7)

가  
 $x/De=9.0$   
 $P_{\text{impact}}/P_{0p}=0.62$  가  
 $NPR_s = 1.5$   $x/De=9.5$   $X_m$   
 $P_{\text{impact}}/P_{0p}=0.7$  가  $X_m/De=0$  가  
 $NPR_s = 4.0$  가  $X_m/De$  가  
 $x/De = 2.0 \sim 6.0$  가  $X_m/De$  가  
 가 ,  $NPR_s=4.0$   $NPR_s=1.5$  Fig. 9  $NPR_p=3.7, NPR_s=3.0$   
 .  $x/De=01. \sim 11.0$   
 r De  
 .  $x/De=0.1$

Fig. 8

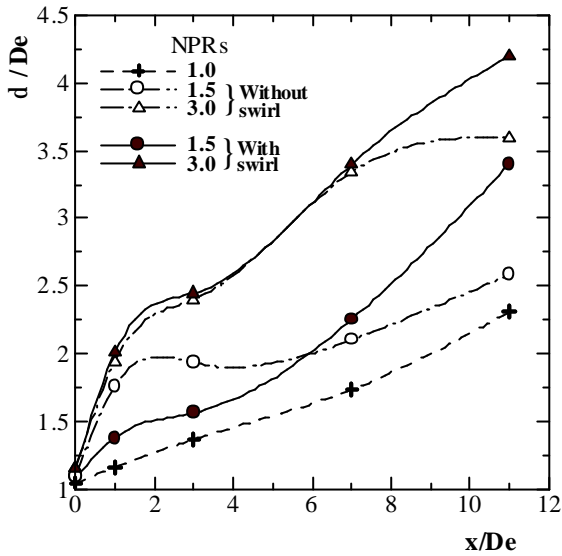


Fig. 10 Jet width (NPRp=3.7)

가  
 가  
 . x/De=1.0  
 ,  
 x/De=11.0  
 가  
 가  
 Fig. 10  
 . NPRp=3.7  
 ,  
 5%  
 . Fig. 10  
 x/De  
 ,  
 De  
 가 가  
 /De 가  
 NPRs=1.5 x/De=6.0  
 /De 가  
 /De  
 , NPRs=3.0 가  
 /De  
 , x/De>7.0  
 가 가

3.  
 가  
 ( , )  
 ,  
 (1) ( , )  
 ,  
 (2) 가 가  
 , 가  
 (3) ,

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