

†, *, **

Experimental Investigation on the Flow Characteristics of High Pressurized Jet with Nozzle Aspect Ratio

Sang-Jin Lee, jung-hwan Nam-Kung, Byung-Joon Rho

Key Words: aspect ratio(), potential core(), momentum(), penetration()

Abstract

High-pressurized jet is widely using in industrial works. however, few papers studied on the performances or characteristics on that kind of nozzles. And in this study, some flow characteristics with the variation of nozzle aspect ratios such as mean velocity distributions, momentum variations along the center line have been experimentally investigated. As the results, some semi-empirical correlations of profiles of pressure and mean velocity distributions, momentum conservations with the nozzle aspect ratios are formulated. It is expected that these empirical formula can be applied for the random estimations of nozzle performances.

L	:	(mm)	가
d _o	:	(mm)	가
L/d _o	:	(aspect ratio)	가
X	:	jet (mm)	가
P _{mean}	:	(kg _f /cm ²)	가
P _{max}	:	(kg _f /cm ²)	가
U	:	(m/s)	가
U _{max}	:	(m/s)	(water-jet)
M _o	:	(kg _f m/s)	가
(M _o) _{max}	:	(kg _f m/s)	가

100 kg_f/cm²

†
 E-mail : sjforyou@hotmail.com
 TEL : (063)270-2370 FAX : (063)277-7308

*
 **

Homepage : <http://Fluid.chonbuk.ac.kr>
 email : rhobj@moak.chonbuk.ac.kr

(aspect ratio)

Madhusarathi Nanduri
 Abrasive Water Jet (AWJ)
 (200 ~ 300 Mpa)

[1] Bauman HIF

[2] McCarthy

(L/d)

[3]

2.

2.1

holder

Fig 1

1.2mm 4.6°

1

Fig 2

(L)

(d₀)

0, 2, 4 type

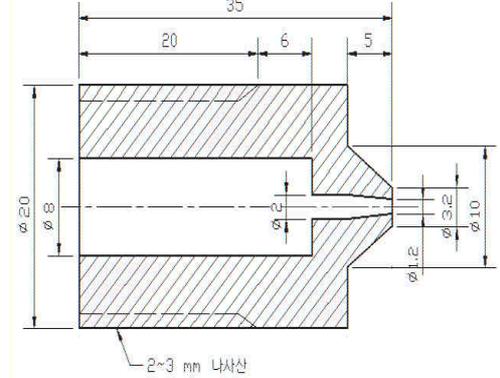
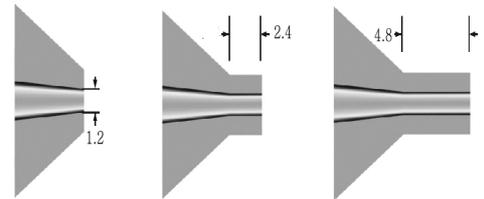


Fig 1. Schematic configuration of high-pressurized jet nozzle



(a) L/d₀=0 (b) L/d₀=2 (c) L/d₀=4

Fig 2. Aspect ratios of used nozzle

2.2

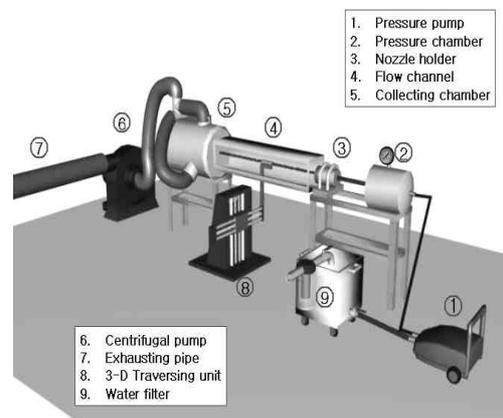


Fig 3. Experimental apparatus of high-pressurized system

Fig 3.

water-filter()
 (),
 (),
 ()
 가
 1800mm
 ()
 centrifugal pump(), mist
 pipe()
 centrifugal pump 가

mist 가
 Fig 3. traversing()
 3

100, 120, 140, 160 kg_f/cm²
 1200mm 100mm
 100 d₀ , 100
 가
 (potential core)
 120mm
 100mm 120mm
 70mm,

2.2

pitot-tube . pitot-tube
 8mm , pitot-tube
 (pressure transducer)가
 6, 10, 21, 35 kg_f/cm²
 , Hydro-technik 200 kg_f/cm²
 200 kg_f/cm²

가 ,

3.

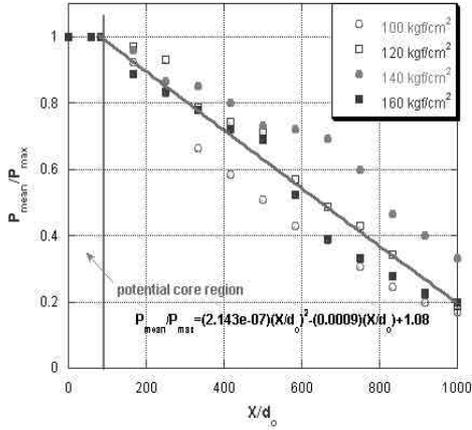
3.1 Pressure distributions
 Fig 4. aspect ratio
 100, 120, 140, 160 kg_f/cm²

(P_{max}) (d₀)
 Fig 4. (a)
 100 , 100
 (potential core)

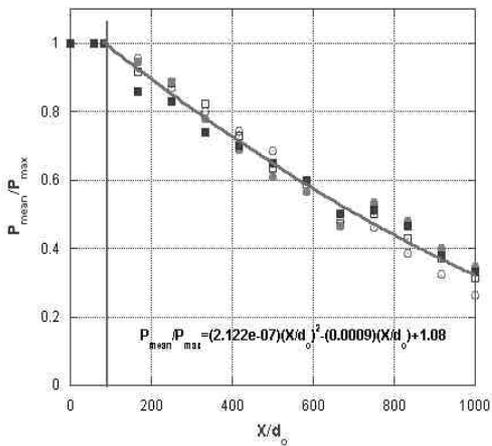
correlation coefficient(R²) 0.98
 가 , 2

가 가
 가 가
 가
 가 가 ,
 가
 가 (가)
 cavitation (separation)
 가
 가

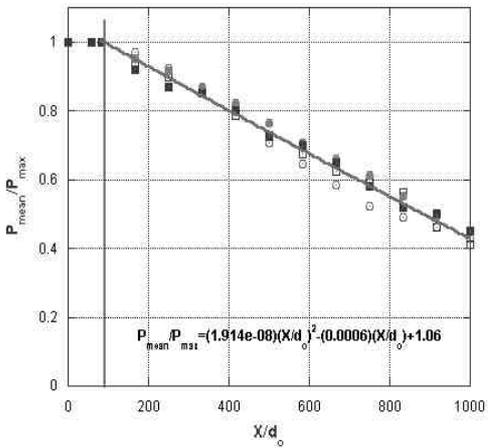
(a)
 (b), (c)
 가 , 가
 가 가
 가 가



(a) $L/d_0=0$



(b) $L/d_0=2$



(c) $L/d_0=4$

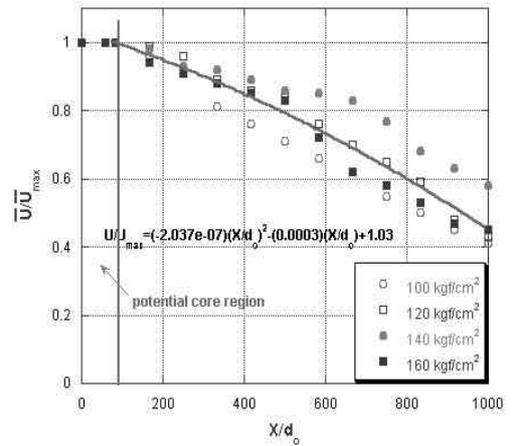
Fig 4. Pressure distributions with aspect ratios

3.2 Velocity distribution

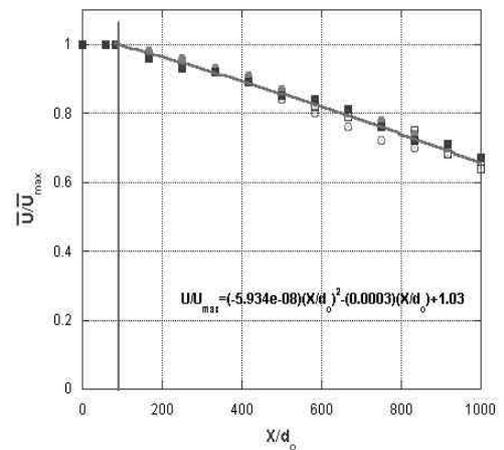
Fig 5.

가
,
2
가
가
가

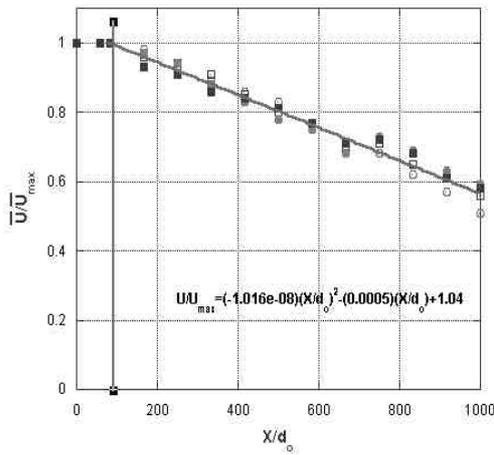
(penetration) 가 가



(a) $L/d_0=0$



(b) $L/d_0=2$



(c) $L/d_0=4$

Fig 5. Velocity distributions with aspect ratios

3.3 Momentum distribution

Fig 6.

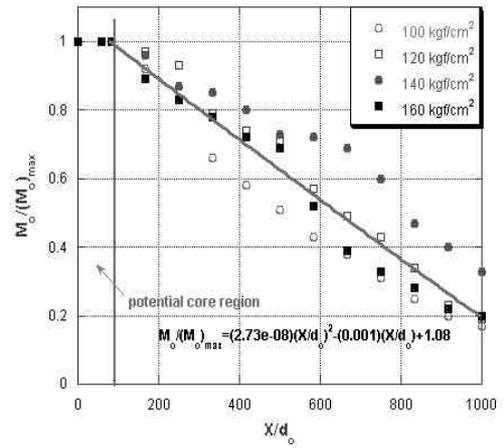
Fig 7. 120 kg_f/cm² 가 가
 Fig 6. 가 가

가 2, 4 가 0 mist가
 가 가
 가

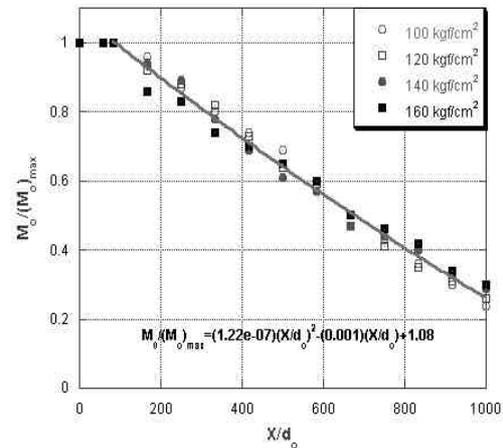
Fig 7. 가 2 4
 , 가 2 가
 , mist

가 0 4
 , 가 2 가

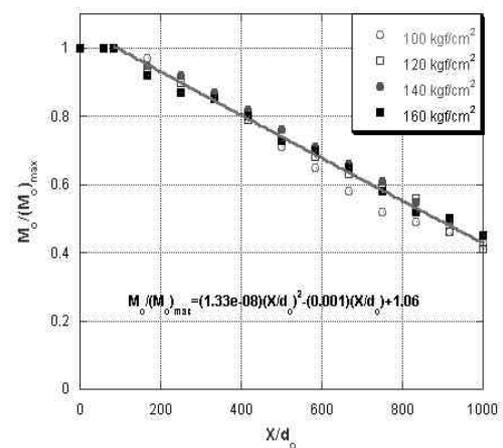
, , 가



(a) $L/d_0=0$

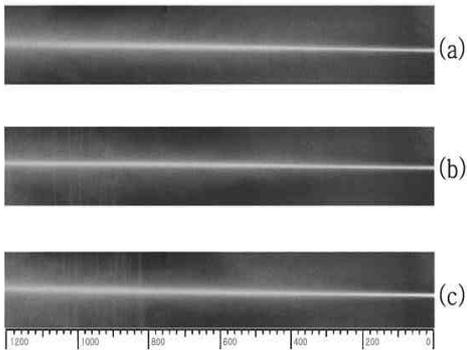


(b) $L/d_0=2$



(c) $L/d_0=4$

Fig 6. Momentum distributions with aspect ratios



(a) $L/d_0=0$, (b) $L/d_0=2$, (c) $L/d_0=4$

Fig 7. Visualization of high-pressurized jet

4.

1. 가 가
- 가
2. 가 가
- 가
3. 가 , ,
- 가

- (2) C. Bauman, S. Pemberton, P. F. Peterson, "Single jet experiments for HIF thick-liquid chambers", Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A 464 (2001) 400 ~ 403
- (3) M. J. McCarthy and N. A. Molloy, "Review of Stability of Liquid Jets and the Influence of Nozzle Design", The Chemical Engineering J. Vol.7 (1974) pp. 1 ~ 20
- (4) N. Rajaratnam, "Turbulent Jets", Elsevier Scientific Publishing company, (1976)
- (5) Jiusheng Li, Hiroshi Kawano, "Sprinkler performance as affected by nozzle inner contraction angle", irrig Sci(1998) 18. 63-66

(1) Madhsarathi nanduri, "The effect of system and geometric parameters on abrasive water jet nozzle wear", International Journal of Machine Tools & Manufacture 42 (2002) 61 5 ~ 623