

가

* (), (),
, (**ERC/NSDM**), ()

A Study on the Machining Characteristics for Micro Endmilling by using Ultrahigh-Speed Air Turbine Spindle

D. H. Kwon(Department of Mechanical and Precision Eng., PNU), I. S. Kang(Precision Mech. Eng. Dept., PNU),
J. H. Kim, M. C. Kang(ERC/NSDM, PNU), J. S. Kim(School of Mech. Eng., PNU)

ABSTRACT

Recently, the advanced industries using micro parts are rapidly growing. The appearance of ultra-precision feed mechanism and the development of control system make it possible to process parts in sub millimeter scale by mechanical methods. Micro endmilling is one of the prominent technology that has wide spectrum of application field ranging from macro parts to micro products. So, micro stairs have been trying to cut by using high revolution air turbine spindle and micro-endmill, and studying for magnitude of cutting force. This investigation deals removal characteristics of burr generated by micro endmilling process. Also, decreasing of burr is significant problem in making smooth and precise parts in micro endmilling. In micro endmilling, the material removal rate(MRR) and cutting forces are very small. This paper presents an investigation on the machining characteristics for micro stairs by using ultrahigh-speed air turbine spindle in machining.

Key Words : Micro endmilling (), Cutting force (), Burr (), Material removal rate (), Air turbine spindle ()

1. 가 ,
CNC 20,000rpm 가
가
가 , 가 가 , 가
가 가 가 가
1-3 , 가 가 가
가 가
가 LIGA(Lithographie,
Galvanoformung, Abformung)
가 가
(Wire EDM) (Air Turbine Spindle)
가 가 , (Burr)
가 가 가 가
4-6 가

(Air) 가

가

200 μ m 가

가

가

가

가

가

2.2 가 가 가

(B&K Response Freq.: 15kHz) 가

, 가 , 가

가 가 가

(Housing) X, Y

가

Fig. 2 BIG DAISHOWA SEIKI CO., LTD.

, Fig. 3

NSK NAKANISHI INC.

2. 가

2.1 가

BIG DAISHOWA SEIKI CO., LTD.

80,000rpm , NSK NAKANISHI

INC. 150,000rpm

1 μ m 가

(Optical tachometer)

10mm 가

BIG NSK 0.25~0.6MPa

0.3~0.55MPa

-2.31% ~ -8.03%, NSK -6.11% ~ -14.04%

Fig. 1

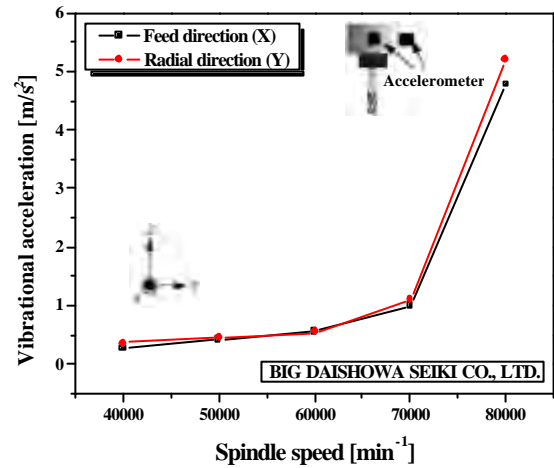


Fig. 2 Vibration characteristics according to spindle speed of BIG

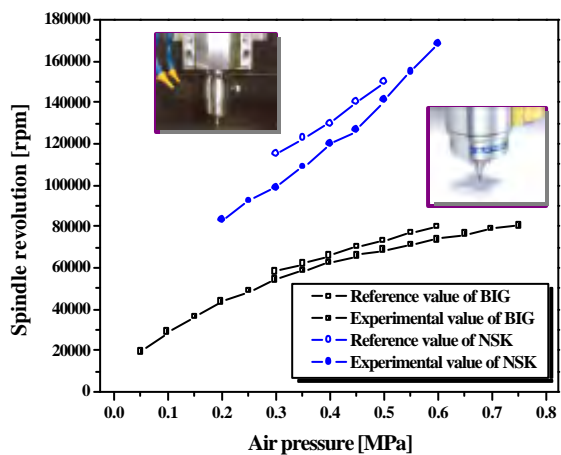


Fig. 1 Pneumatic characteristics for air turbine spindle

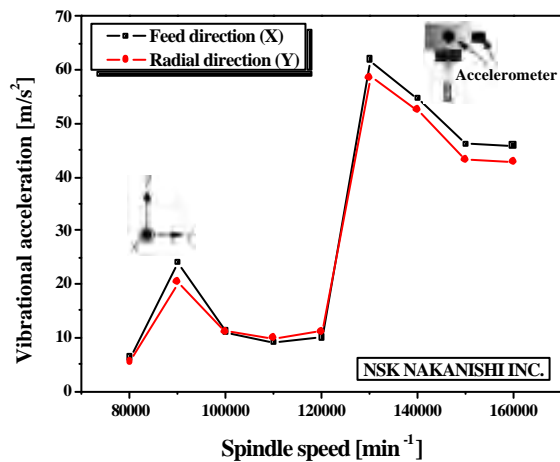


Fig. 3 Vibration characteristics according to spindle speed of NSK

가 가 BIG 가
 , NSK
 , 90,000rpm 130,000rpm (Peak)
 가
 BIG 40,000~
 70,000rpm , NSK
 100,000~120,000rpm 140,000~160,000rpm

3.

3.1

가
 (Flat type) , 가
 가 (MAKINO V55)

Fig. 4

Fig. 5
 Table 1



Fig. 4 Tungsten carbide micro flat endmill

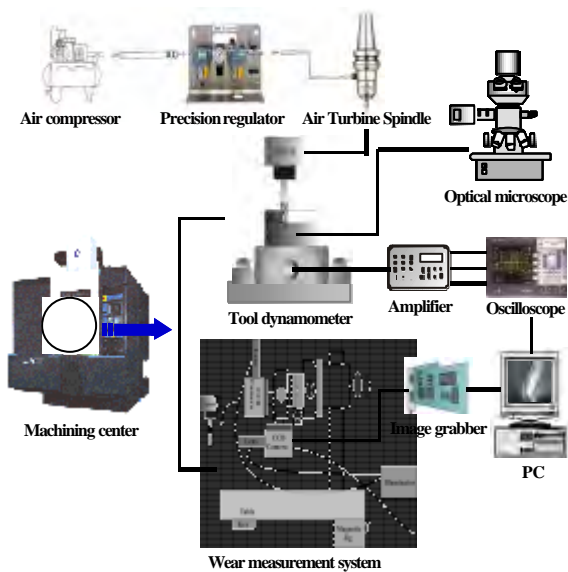


Fig. 5 Experimental setup for characteristics evaluation

Table 1 Specifications of experimental instruments

Instrument	Specification
Machining Center	MAKINO V-55
Air Turbine Spindle (BIG DAISHOWA SEIKI CO., LTD.)	80,000min ⁻¹ (0.6MPa)
Air Turbine Spindle (NSK NAKANISHI INC.)	150,000min ⁻¹ (0.5MPa)
Micro Endmill	2-Flutes Flat Endmill, Ø0.2mm (TiAlN-coated Tool)
Tool Dynamometer	9257B (Kistler)
Amplifier	5019A (Kistler)
Digital Oscilloscope	12bit 400 MHz
CCD Camera	Neocom(x150) / PULNIX(x150)
Optical Microscope	Olympus (x200, 400, 800, 2000)
Workpiece	Al7075

3.2

200µm 2
 , 가 Al7075

가 가

가 CCD

Fig. 6

가 , 가
 Table 2

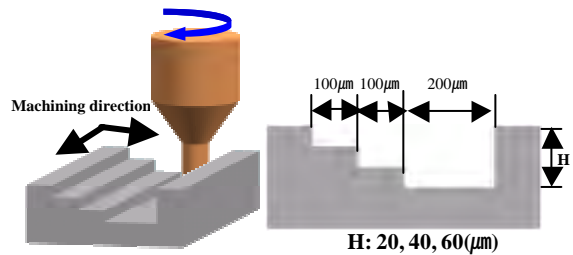


Fig. 6 Schematic of micro endmilling for micro stairs

Table 2 Machining conditions of experiment

	Spindle speed [rpm]	50,000 100,000 150,000
	Feed rate [mm/sec]	1, 3, 5
	Depth of cut [µm]	20, 40, 60
Al7075	Cutting fluid	Dry cutting

가
가
4.
4.1 가
가
가
가
가

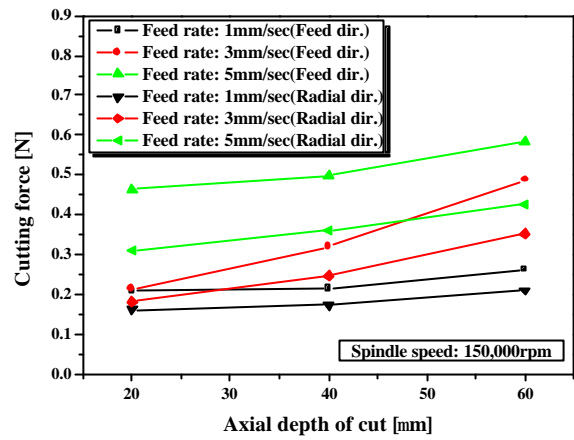


Fig. 7(c) Cutting force in accordance with axial depth of cut to 150,000rpm

Fig. 7 가 가

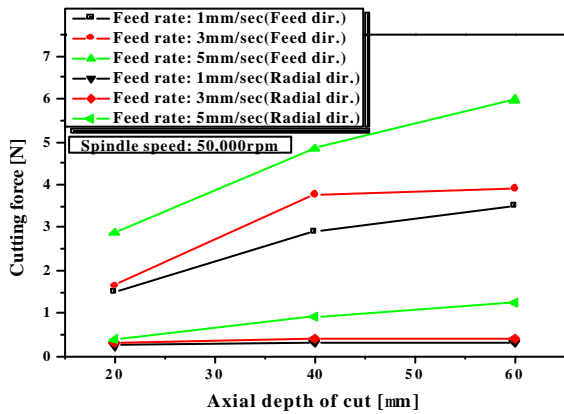


Fig. 7(a) Cutting force in accordance with axial depth of cut to 50,000rpm

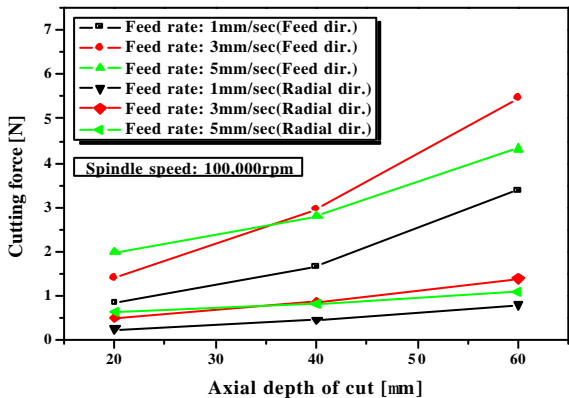


Fig. 7(b) Cutting force in accordance with axial depth of cut to 100,000rpm

X- (:
F_x) Y- (: F_y)
가 가

가
가 F_x F_y 가
Fig. 7(a)
50,000rpm
5mm/sec
60μm,

Fig. 7(b) 100,000rpm 50,000rpm
가

가
Fig. 7(c) 150,000rpm

4.2 가
Fig. 8 가 가

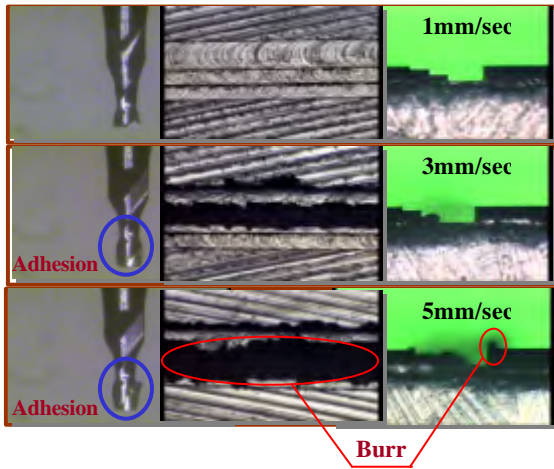


Fig. 8(a) Machining surface and burr shapes in accordance with machining conditions to 50,000rpm

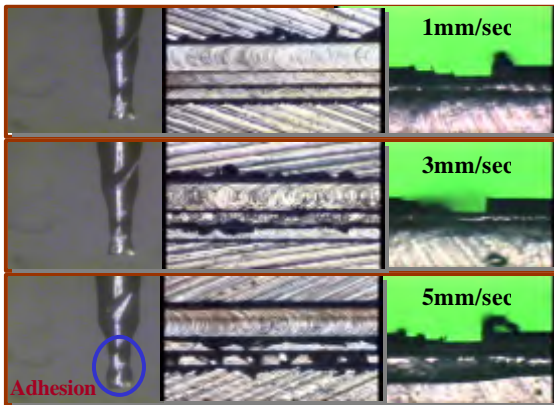


Fig. 8(b) Machining surface and burr shapes in accordance with machining conditions to 100,000rpm

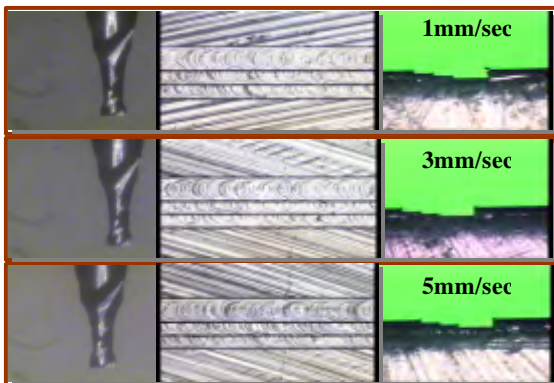


Fig. 8(c) Machining surface and burr shapes in accordance with machining conditions to 150,000rpm

가
 ,
 .
 , Fig. 8(a)
 가
 Fig. 8(a) 가
 가
 .
 가
 , 가
 가
 .
 가
 , 가
 가
 .
 가
 100,000rpm 150,000rpm
 .

Fig. 8(b)
 .
 가
 가
 가
 Fig. 8(c) 가
 가
 가
 .
 가

5.
 가
 200μm
 가
 , 가
 , 가
 가
 ,
 .

(1) BIG DAISHOWA SEIKI CO., LTD. NSK
 NAKANISHI INC.

(2) 50,000rpm
 가
 ,
 가
 가

- (3) 100,000rpm 가
- (4) 가 150,000rpm
- (5) 가
- 가 가 가 가

1. Takamori, T., "Actuator technology in millimachine," JSPE, Vol. 60, No. 3, pp. 333 - 338, 1994.
2. Benavides, G. L., Yang, P., and Adams, D. P., "Micro/Meso mechanical," NSF workshop, Northwestern University, May 2000
3. Ehman, K. F., Devor, R. E., Kapoor, S. G., and Ni, J., "Micro/Meso mechanical," NSF workshop, Northwestern University, May 2000
4. Prickett, P. W., "An overview of approaches to end milling tool monitoring," International Journal of Machine Tool & Manufacture, Vol. 39, pp. 105 - 122, 1999.
5. Bao, W. Y., Tansel, I. N., "Modeling micro-end-milling operation. Part : analytical cutting force model," Int. J. Mach. Tools Manuf., Vol. 40, pp. 2155 - 2173, 2000.
6. Tansel, I. N., Arkan, T. T., Mahendrakar, N., Shisler, B., Smith, D., and McCool, M., "Tool wear estimation in micro-machining. Part : tool usage-cutting force relationship," Int. J. Mach. Tools Manuf., Vol. 40, pp. 599 - 608, 2000.
7. Park, J. K., Lee, C. M., and Lee, D. W., "Mechanical Machining Methods of Micro/Nano Grooves on Brittle Materials," Machine Engineering, Vol. 4, No. 1-2, pp. 228 - 234, 2004.
8. Tansel, I., Rodriguez, O., Trujillo, M., Paz, E., Li, W., "Micro-end-milling-I. Wear and breakage," Int. J. Mach. Tools Manuf., Vol. 38, pp. 1419 - 1436, 1998.