*(), (ILIC)

A Study on Transfer Process Design on Hot Forging of Bearing Hub

H. S. Byun(Mecha Eng.PNU), B. M. Kim(Mecha. Eng. Dept. PNU), D. C. Ko(ILIC. PNU)

ABSTRACT

This paper is concerned with transfer process on hot forging of bearing hub. Workers on hot forging have difficulty in working by high temperature and weight workpiece. And In conventional got forging of bearing hub, the material wasted to the flash accounts approximately 10% of the original workpiece. It is need manufacture automation and reduce the cost of forged products. Surface treatment of die and lubricant are investigated from experiment and FE-simulation for analysis of forming simulation. In order to hot forging process design considered flash thickness and blocker geometry and initial temperature of die and billet. This transfer process gave comparatively good results compared with actual products.

Key Words: Asymmetric Bearing Hub (), Process Design (), Flash(), Transfer process (), Hot Forging () 1. 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 T. Altan, V. Vazquez⁽²⁾ , A, N. V. Revelski⁽³⁾ Bruchanov A. 가 H-(4) 가 (5,6) 가 가 (1)



(7) (8)

Table 1

Fig. 1 1.1kg

Fig. 1

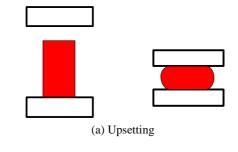
1100 ,

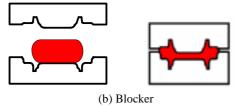
150 ⁽⁸⁾ 1100~1250

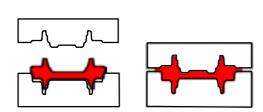
200~300

Table 1 Condition of simulation for hot forging.

Workpiece	AISI 1055
Die	SKD-61
Lubricants	Water base
Surface treatment	Ion-nitrided
Ram speed	800mm/s







(c) Finisher

Fig.1 The hot forging process of bearing hub.

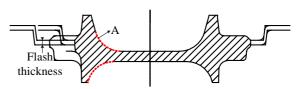


Fig. 2 The modified Blocker design 1 of bearing hub for deciding flash thickness.

Table 2

가

가 1280 가 350

Table 2 250 ,

1200 가

Table 2 Max. die pressure of finisher process about initial

die temperature.			(Mpa)
Die Workpiece	200	250	300
1100	1298	1226	1171
1150	1036	1025	1013
1200	957	973	-
1250	-	_	_

Table 3 Process conditions for Mechanical analysis.

	Material	AISI 1055
D:11-4	Thermal conductivity	74.93 N/sec
Billet	Emissivity	0.3
	Heat capacity	3.602N/mm
	Material	SKD 61
	Thermal conductivity	28.6N/sec
Tools	Emissivity	0.3
	Heat capacity	3.574N/mm
	Surface treatment	Ion-nitride
	Friction factor(m)	0.3
	Heat transfer coefficient	11.3N/secmm
Forging	Convection coefficient	0.02N/secmm
conditions	Initial billet temp.	1200
	Initial die temp.	250
	Forging velocity	800mm/s

Fig. 2

7 13mm

7 15mm

7 15mm

7 1 15mm

7 1 1 Fig.2
2.0, 2.5,
3.0mm

1 1 Table 4

Table 4 Die pressure at finisher process. (Mpa)

2.0~2.2mm

2.5mm,

	1.8mm	2.0mm	2.2mm	2.4mm
2.0mm	1523	1390	ı	ı
2.5mm	-	1327	1280	-
3.0mm	-	-	1120	967

3.2 2 1 1 1 Fig. 3 2 ・ フト ,

2.5mm,

2.2mm

4.

1240Mpa Table 5

7\ 1200 ,
250 ,
2.5mm,

2.2mm .

. Fig. 4 , Table 6

Table 5 The Max. temp. and pressure of billet and die.

Max Temp. of Billet	1260
Max Temp. of Upper Die	298
Max Temp. of Lower Die	292
Max pressure of Lower Die	1240Mpa

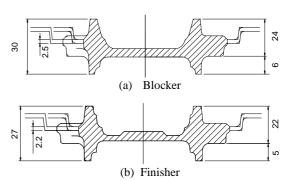


Fig. 3 Shape and dimension of finisher die.

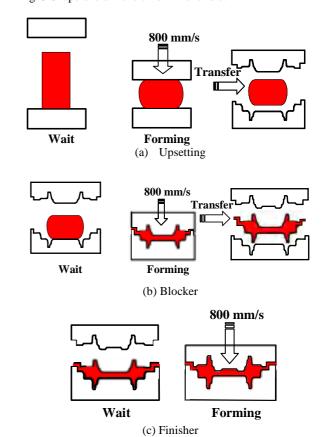


Fig. 4 The process sequence of transfer die.

Table 6 Condition of transfer process.

XX7-:4	Time	0.5 s
Wait	Heat transfer coefficient	3 N/smm
	Transfer Time	0.5
	Forming Time	0.2

3 가

,

Fig. 5

Fig. 6

5000

5.



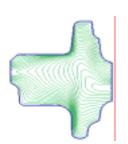
(b) Final product of actual product Fig. 6 The forging product of simulation and actual.

(a) Final product on simulation

· 가 ,

,

가





(a) Final flow line of Simulation product

가

가가



(b) Final flow line of actual product Fig. 5 Forging flow line of bearing hub.



- 1. , , , , ," 7\ ,pp.159~162. 2002.
- T. Altan, S, I. Oh and H. J. Gegal, Metal Forming: Fundamentals and Applications, ASM, Metals Park, OH 44073, 1983.
- 3. G. B. Yu, V. Vazquez., "Die design for flashless forging of complex parts" J. Materials Pricessing Technology, pp.81~89, 2000.
- 4. Choi, J.C., Kim, B.M. and Kim, S.W., "Computer-Aided Design of Blockers for Rib-Web Type Forgings," J. of Materials Processing Technology, Vol. 54, pp. 314~321, 1995.
- Doege, E. and Bohnsack, R., "Closed Die Technologies for Hot forging," J. of Materials Processing Technology, Vol.98, pp. 165~170, 2000.
- Ward, M.J. and Miller, B.C., "Simulation of a Multistage Railway Wheel and Forming Process," J. of Materials Processing Technology, Vol. 80~81, pp. 206~212, 1998.
- R. E. Duffon, V. Secthraman, R. L. Geofz and S. L. Semiafin, "Effect of flow softening on ring test calivration curves." Materials science and Eng, A. Vol. 270, Issue 2, pp.249~253, 30. Sep.1999
- Qingbin, L. and Zengxiang, F., "Coupled Thermo-Mechanical Analysis of the High-Speed Hot-Forging Process," J. of Materials Processing Technology, Vol. 69, pp. 190~197, 1997.