

*(), (), (ILIC)

A Study on Transfer Process Design on Hot Forging of Bearing Hub

H. S. Byun(Mecha Eng.PNU), B. M. Kim(Mecha. Eng. Dept. PNU), D. C. Ko(ILIC. PNU)

ABSTRACT

This paper is concerned with transfer process on hot forging of bearing hub. Workers on hot forging have difficulty in working by high temperature and weight workpiece. And In conventional got forging of bearing hub, the material wasted to the flash accounts approximately 10% of the original workpiece. It is need manufacture automation and reduce the cost of forged products. Surface treatment of die and lubricant are investigated from experiment and FE-simulation for analysis of forming simulation. In order to hot forging process design considered flash thickness and blocker geometry and initial temperature of die and billet. This transfer process gave comparatively good results compared with actual products.

Key Words : Asymmetric Bearing Hub (), Process Design (), Flash(), Transfer process (), Hot Forging ()

1.

, 가 가 . 가
 , 가 . 가
 , 가 가
 가
 , 가 T. Altan, V. Vazquez⁽²⁾
 , A. N.
 Bruchanov A. V. Revelski⁽³⁾
 H-
 가 (4)
 ,
 가 (5,6)
 가 (1)

2.

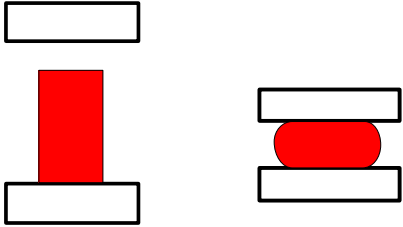
(7) (8)
 Table 1
 Fig. 1 1.1kg

Fig. 1

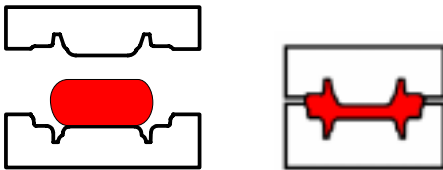
1100 ,
 150 (8)
 1100~1250 200~300

Table 1 Condition of simulation for hot forging.

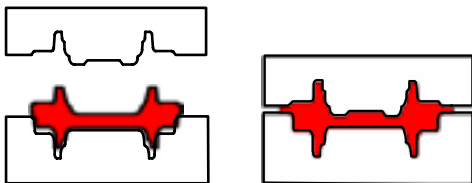
Workpiece	AISI 1055
Die	SKD-61
Lubricants	Water base
Surface treatment	Ion-nitrided
Ram speed	800mm/s



(a) Upsetting



(b) Blocker



(c) Finisher

Fig.1 The hot forging process of bearing hub.

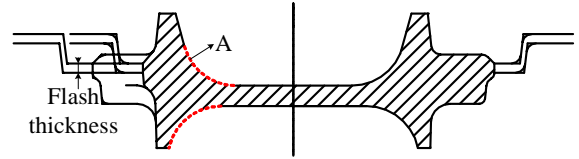


Fig. 2 The modified Blocker design 1 of bearing hub for deciding flash thickness.

Table 2
 가
 가 1280 가 350
 Table 2
 250 ,
 1200 가

Table 2 Max. die pressure of finisher process about initial die temperature. (Mpa)

Workpiece	Die		
	200	250	300
1100	1298	1226	1171
1150	1036	1025	1013
1200	957	973	-
1250	-	-	-

Table 3 Process conditions for Mechanical analysis.

Billet	Material	AISI 1055
	Thermal conductivity	74.93 N/sec
	Emissivity	0.3
	Heat capacity	3.602N/mm
Tools	Material	SKD 61
	Thermal conductivity	28.6N/sec
	Emissivity	0.3
	Heat capacity	3.574N/mm
Forging conditions	Surface treatment	Ion-nitride
	Friction factor(m)	0.3
	Heat transfer coefficient	11.3N/secmm
	Convection coefficient	0.02N/secmm
	Initial billet temp.	1200
	Initial die temp.	250
	Forging velocity	800mm/s

3.

가

가 13mm
12mm, 15mm

3.1

3.0mm

1

가
1
1 Fig.2
2.0, 2.5,
1.8, 2.0, 2.2, 2.4mm

Table 4

Table 4 Die pressure at finisher process. (Mpa)

	1.8mm	2.0mm	2.2mm	2.4mm
2.0mm	1523	1390	-	-
2.5mm	-	1327	1280	-
3.0mm	-	-	1120	967

3.2

Fig. 3

가

2.2mm

1240Mpa

4.

250

2.5mm,

2.2mm

Fig. 2

Table 6

Table 5 The Max. temp. and pressure of billet and die.

Max Temp. of Billet	1260
Max Temp. of Upper Die	298
Max Temp. of Lower Die	292
Max pressure of Lower Die	1240Mpa

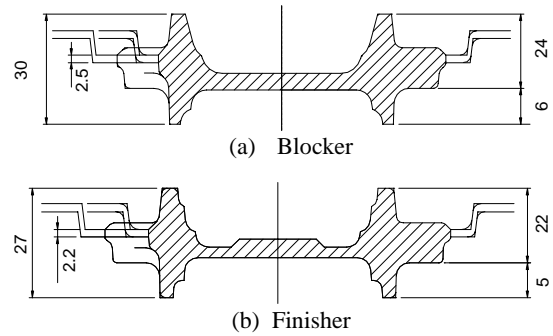


Fig. 3 Shape and dimension of finisher die.

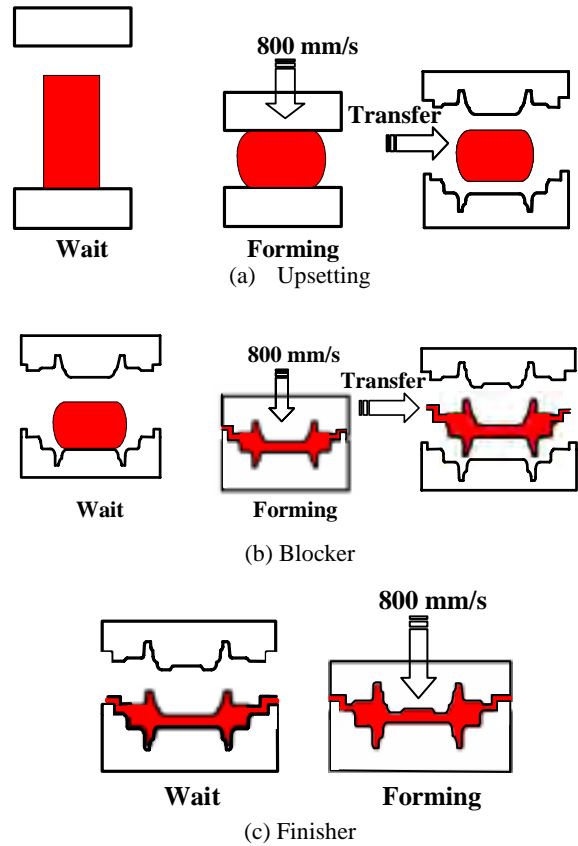


Fig. 4 The process sequence of transfer die.

Table 6 Condition of transfer process.

