

Cutting Force Model considering Tool Edge Radius in Micro-end-milling

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Key words : Cutting force, Tool edge radius, Micro-end-milling

1.

$$F_c = F_s \cos \phi + N_s \sin \phi + F_{fc} \tag{5}$$

$$F_t = -F_s \sin \phi + N_s \cos \phi + F_{ft} \tag{6}$$

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(Cutting force analysis)

2

, Thusty et al.²

(7), (8)

Martellotti¹

Thusty

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et al.²

Bao et al.³

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$$F_x = [C_1(\sin^2 \theta_e - \sin^2 \theta_s) + C_2(\sin 2\theta_e - \sin 2\theta_s) - C_4(\sin \theta_e - \sin \theta_s) + C_5(\cos \theta_e - \cos \theta_s) + C_3(\theta_e - \theta_s)] \tag{7}$$

$$F_y = [C_3(\sin^2 \theta_e - \sin^2 \theta_s) + 0.5C_1(\sin 2\theta_e - \sin 2\theta_s) - C_5(\sin \theta_e - \sin \theta_s) - C_4(\cos \theta_e - \cos \theta_s) - C_1(\theta_e - \theta_s)] \tag{8}$$

$$C_1 = -\frac{\bar{\sigma} f_t r \cos \phi}{2\sqrt{3} \sin \phi \tan \beta} - \frac{\bar{\sigma} f_t r}{2 \tan \beta} \quad C_2 = -\frac{\bar{\sigma} f_t r}{4\sqrt{3} \tan \beta} + \frac{\bar{\sigma} f_t r \cos \phi}{4 \sin \phi \tan \beta}$$

$$C_3 = \frac{\bar{\sigma} f_t r}{2\sqrt{3} \tan \beta} - \frac{\bar{\sigma} f_t r \cos \phi}{2 \sin \phi \tan \beta} \quad C_4 = \frac{YL_f r}{\sqrt{3} \tan \beta} \quad C_5 = \sqrt{3} C_4$$

2.

(Elastic recovery)

(Sliding)

(Ploughing)

3.

, f_t

, r

(Air-turbine spin-

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dle)

(1), (2)

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$$F_s = \bar{\sigma} \cdot bt_0 / \sqrt{3} \sin \phi \tag{1}$$

$$N_s = \bar{\sigma} \cdot bt_0 / \sin \phi \tag{2}$$

$$\bar{\sigma} = CK \bar{\epsilon}^n$$

, $\bar{\sigma}$

, b

, t_0

Table 1

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CCD

(Springback)

[4],

Y

가

(3)

(4)

L_f

Table 1 Specification of experimental instruments

Instrument	Specification
Machining center	Makino V55
Air-turbine spindle	BIG BBT40(Max. 80,000rpm)
Charge Amplifier	Kistler 5019A
Digital oscilloscope	LeCroy 9330A(200MHz)
Tool dynamometer	Built-in with force sensor Kistler 9251A
CCD camera	Neocom(×450)

$$F_{fc} = CY \cdot L_f \cdot b / \sqrt{3} \tag{3}$$

$$F_{ft} = CY \cdot L_f \cdot b \tag{4}$$

가

$\bar{\sigma}$

Y

C

(Principal cutting

1 μ m

1.0-4.0 μ m/tooth

force)

(Thrust cutting force)

(5), (6)

Table 2

Table 2 Cutting conditions

Spindle revolution	62,000rpm
Feed per tooth	1.0~4.0 μm /tooth
Depth of cut	200 μm
Width of cut	20 μm
Micro tool	WC 2-flute flat endmill d=200 μm , $r_t \approx 1.0\mu\text{m}$, $\phi = 30^\circ$
Workpiece	Al6061

3.

Fig. 1

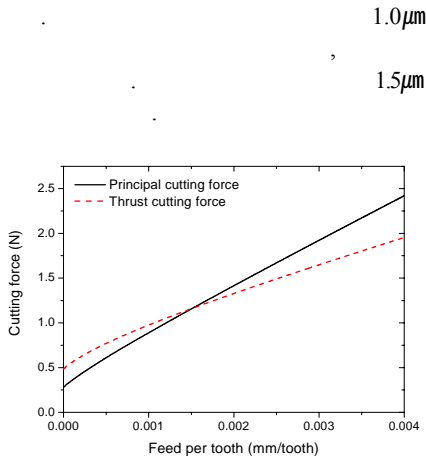


Fig. 1 Principal and trust cutting force according to feed per tooth

0.3

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Fig. 2

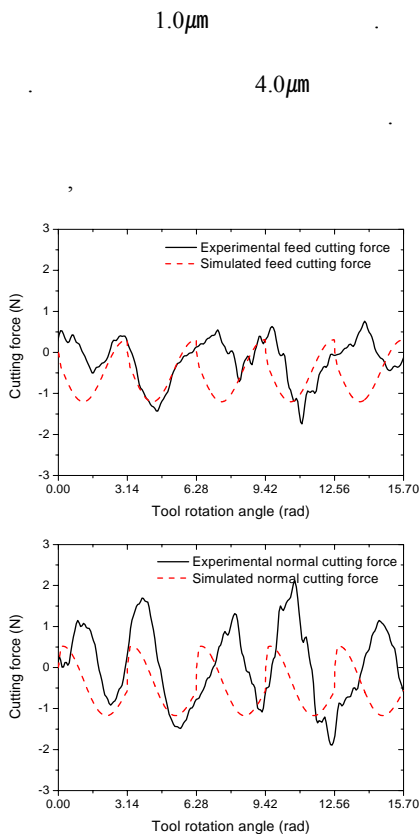


Fig. 2 Comparison of simulated and experimental cutting force for feed per tooth 1.0 μm

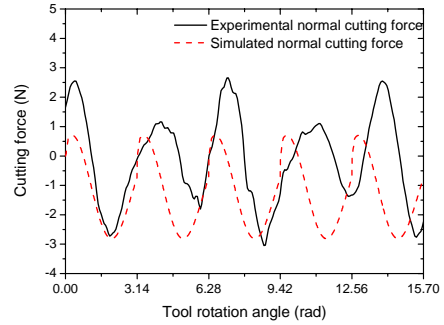
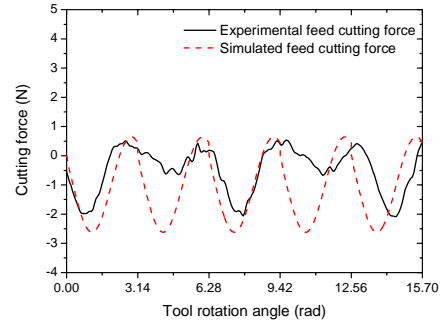


Fig. 3 Comparison of simulated and experimental cutting force for feed per tooth 4.0 μm

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