

IIR/FIR

INS/GPS

USN (Tel: 042-869-1636 E-mail: sycho@etri.re.kr)

Abstract: IIR, EKF, FIR, RHKF, INS/GPS

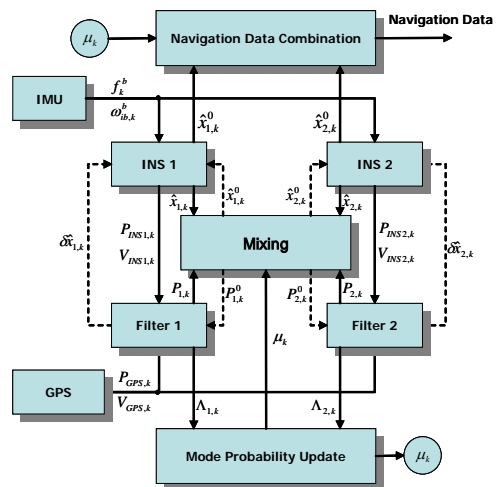
INS/GPS

Keywords: IIR/FIR, EKF, RHKF Filter, INS/GPS

2. IIR/FIR

1. INS/GPS 가 EKF 가 RHKF FIR (disturbing noise) bound [1]. IIR 가 RHKF (Receding Horizon Kalman FIR), UT (Unscented Transformation) SPKF (Sigma Point Kalman Filter) [2~4]. RHKF FIR IIR (adaptive) (redidual) Frobenius norm [5], MMAE (Multiple Model Adaptive Estimation) [6], IMM (Interacting Multiple Model) [7] IIR FIR 가 IIR INS (feedback) INS (combination) INS/GPS drift가 EKF RHKF

EKF 가 [1] fault RHKF 가 RHKF FIR (singular problem) 가 RHKF EKF IIR 가



1. INS/GPS IIR/FIR
1 Filter 1 EKF, Filter 2 RHKF

(Markov transition matrix) (mode probability), (normalization factor)

$$M := \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & m_{12} \\ m_{21} & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$\mu_0 := \begin{bmatrix} n_{1,0} \\ n_{2,0} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$\bar{c}_j = \sum_{i=1}^2 M_{ij} \mu_i \quad (3)$$

M , $m_{1i} + m_{2i} = 1$, μ , $n_1 + n_2 = 1$, \bar{c} , INS/GPS, INS, 50Hz, 100Hz, 1Hz

INS INS
INS

ratio)

$$\Lambda_{j,k} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} \|S_{j,k}\|} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2k} \sum_{i=1}^k r_{j,i}^T S_{j,i}^{-1} r_{j,i}\right\} \quad (4)$$

$r_{j,i}$, i , j , $S_{j,i}$

$$r_{j,i} = z_i - \hat{z}_{j,i} \quad (5)$$

$$S_{j,i} = H_{j,i} P_{j,i}^{-1} H_{j,i}^T + R_j \quad (6)$$

가

$$\mu_{j,k} = \frac{1}{c} \Lambda_{j,k} \bar{c}_j \quad (7)$$

$$c = \sum_{i=1}^2 \Lambda_{j,i} \bar{c}_i$$

INS

(mixing)

$$\hat{x}_{j,k}^0 = \sum_{i=1}^2 \hat{x}_{i,k} \mu_{i,j,k} \quad (8)$$

$$P_{j,k}^0 = \sum_{i=1}^2 \left(P_{i,k} + [\hat{x}_{i,k} - \hat{x}_{j,k}^0 \quad \hat{x}_{i,k} - \hat{x}_{j,k}^0]^T \right) \mu_{i,j,k} \quad (9)$$

$$\mu_{i,j,k} = \frac{1}{c_j} M_{ij} \mu_{i,k} \quad (10)$$

$$\bar{c}_j = \sum_{i=1}^2 M_{ij} \mu_{i,k}$$

INS

(propagation)

(navigation data combination)

$$\hat{x}_k = \sum_{i=1}^2 \hat{x}_{i,k} \mu_{i,k} \quad (11)$$

3. INS/GPS

IIR/FIR INS/GPS
INS GPS

INS

$$\dot{q} = \frac{1}{2} q * \left\{ \omega_{ib}^b - C_b^n (\omega_{ie}^n - \omega_{en}^n) \right\} \quad (12)$$

$$\dot{V}^n = C_b^n f^b - (2\omega_{ie}^n + \omega_{en}^n) \times V^n + g^n \quad (13)$$

$$\dot{L} = \frac{V_N}{R_m + h}, \quad \dot{l} = \frac{V_E}{(R_l + h) \cos L}, \quad \dot{h} = -V_D \quad (14)$$

q

C_b^n

V^n

$[L \quad l \quad h]^T$

f^b , ω_{ib}^b , 가

R_{pp}

R_l

(meridian)

(traverse)

g^n , 가

EKF RHKF

INS

$$F_k = \begin{bmatrix} F_{pp} & F_{pv} & 0_{3 \times 3} & 0_{3 \times 3} & 0_{3 \times 3} \\ F_{vp} & F_{vv} & F_{va} & C_b^n & 0_{3 \times 3} \\ F_{ap} & F_{av} & F_{aa} & 0_{3 \times 3} & -C_b^n \\ & & & 0_{6 \times 15} & \end{bmatrix} \quad (15)$$

$$H_k = \begin{bmatrix} I_{3 \times 3} & 0_{3 \times 3} & 0_{3 \times 3} & 0_{3 \times 3} \\ 0_{1 \times 3} & (C_b^n(1:3,1))^T & (C_b^n(1:3,1))^T (V^n \times) & 0_{1 \times 6} \end{bmatrix} \quad (16)$$

$$F_{pp} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\rho_E R_{mm}}{R_m + h} & 0 & \frac{\rho_E}{R_m + h} \\ \frac{\rho_N}{\cos L} \left(\tan L - \frac{R_n}{R_l + h} \right) & 0 & \frac{\rho_N \sec L}{R_l + h} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad F_{pv} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{R_m + h} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sec L}{R_l + h} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$F_{vp} = \begin{bmatrix} V_E (-2\Omega_N + \rho_N \sec^2 L) + \frac{\rho_E R_{mm}}{R_m + h} - \rho_N \rho_D R_n & 0 & \frac{V_D \rho_E}{R_m + h} - \rho_D \rho_N \\ V_N (2\Omega_N - \rho_N \sec^2 L + \frac{\rho_D R_n}{R_l + h}) - V_D (-2\Omega_D + \frac{\rho_N R_n}{R_l + h}) & 0 & \frac{V_N \rho_D - V_D \rho_N}{R_l + h} \\ -2\Omega_D V_E + \rho_N^2 R_n + \rho_E^2 R_{mm} & 0 & \rho_N^2 + \rho_E^2 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$F_{vv} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{V_D}{R_m + h} & 2\Omega_D + 2\rho_D & -\rho_E \\ -2\Omega_D - \rho_D & \frac{V_D - V_N \tan L}{R_l + h} & 2\Omega_N + \rho_N \\ 2\rho_E & -2\Omega_N - 2\rho_N & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$F_{va} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -f_D & f_E \\ f_D & 0 & -f_N \\ -f_E & f_N & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \begin{bmatrix} f_N \\ f_E \\ f_D \end{bmatrix} = C_b^n f^b,$$

$$F_{ap} = \begin{bmatrix} \Omega_D - \frac{\rho_N R_n}{R_l + h} & 0 & -\frac{\rho_N}{R_l + h} \\ -\frac{\rho_E R_{mm}}{R_m + h} & 0 & -\frac{\rho_E}{R_m + h} \\ -\Omega_N + \rho_N \sec^2 L - \frac{\rho_D R_n}{R_l + h} & 0 & -\frac{\rho_D}{R_l + h} \end{bmatrix},$$

$$F_{av} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{R_l + h} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{R_m + h} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\tan L}{R_l + h} & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$F_{aa} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \Omega_D + \rho_D & -\rho_E \\ -\Omega_D - \rho_D & 0 & \Omega_N + \rho_N \\ \rho_E & -\Omega_N - \rho_N & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

GPS

4.

IIR/FIR

INS/GPS

가

EKF

RHKF

IIR/FIR

가

GPS
GPS

MATLAB Toolbox
가

RHKF
1

1.

| () | 가 | 가 | 가 | 가 |
|--------|---|----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 0 ~ 10 | 가 | 가 | - | 3m/s^2 |
| ~ 15 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 20 | | - | $18^\circ/\text{s}$ | - |
| ~ 40 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 45 | | | - | -6m/s^2 |
| ~ 50 | | - | - | - |
| ~ 56 | 가 | 가 | - | 5m/s^2 |
| ~ 65 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 70 | | - | $18^\circ/\text{s}$ | - |
| ~ 80 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 81 | | - | $10^\circ/\text{s}$ | - |
| ~ 85 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 86 | | - | $-10^\circ/\text{s}$ | - |
| ~ 90 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 93 | | - | $30^\circ/\text{s}$ | - |
| ~ 115 | | 30m/s | - | - |
| ~ 120 | | | - | -6m/s^2 |

4.1 Case 1: Normal Case

가

2

EKF

RHKF

가

RHKF

가

EKF
FIR

EKF

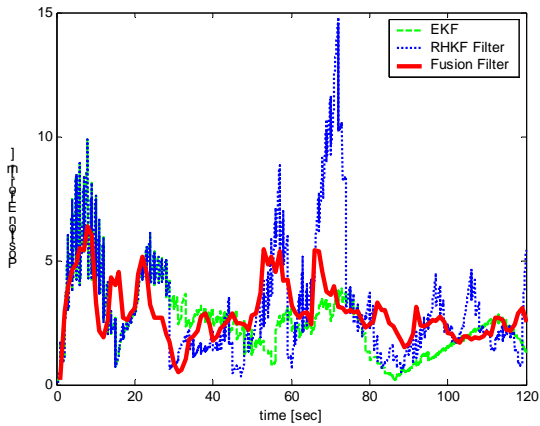
가

가

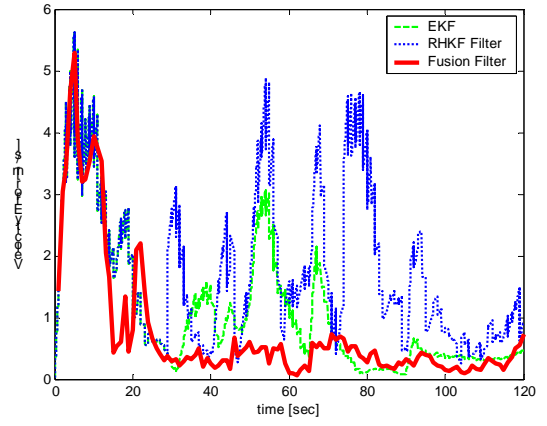
가

가

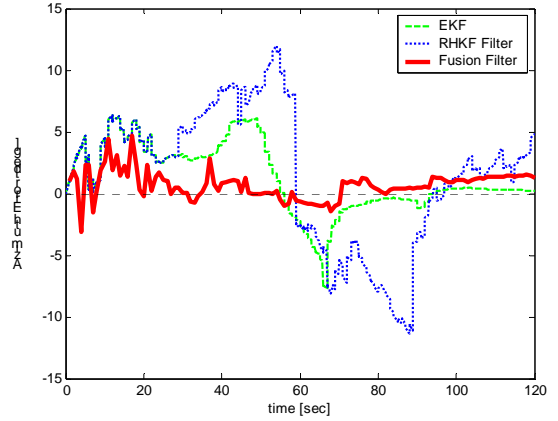
가



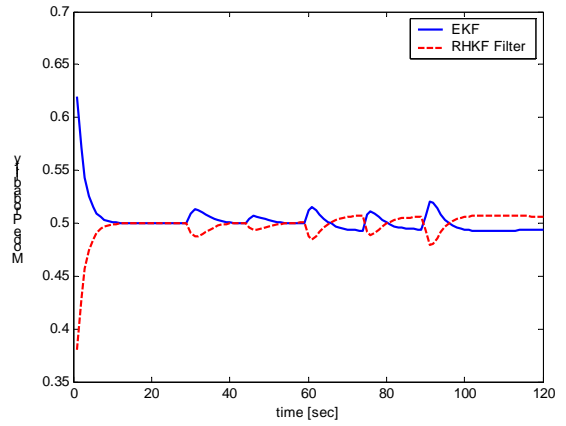
(a)



(b)

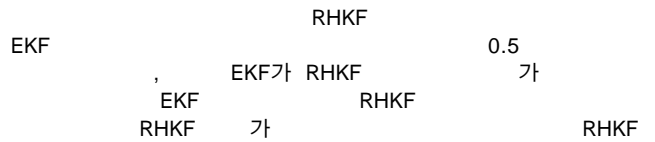


(c)



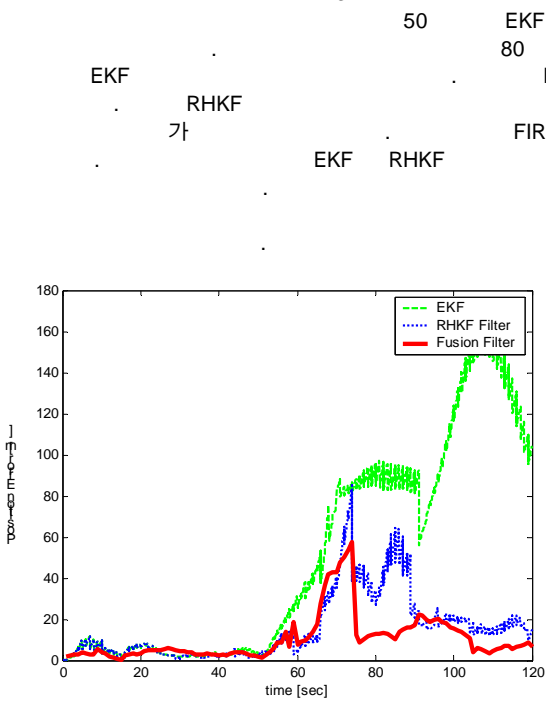
(d)

2. Case 1

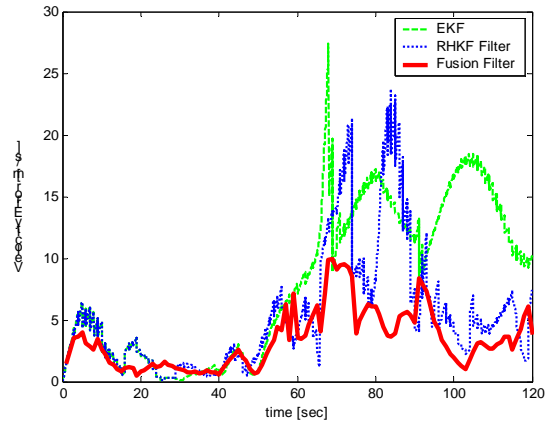


4.2 Case 2: Model Uncertainty

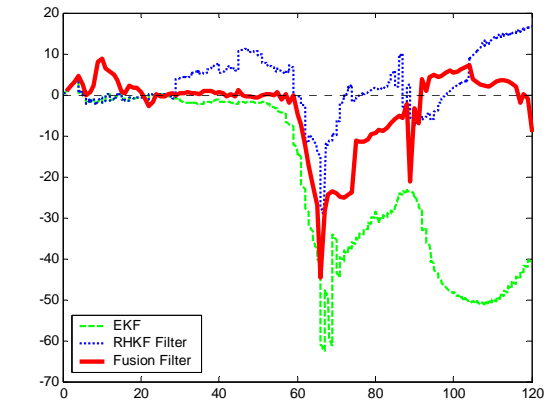
$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_{i,k} &= \nabla_{i,k-1} + w_{\nabla_{i,k}}, w_{\nabla_{i,k}} \sim N(0, (1mg)^2) \\ \varepsilon_{i,k} &= \varepsilon_{i,k-1} + w_{\varepsilon_{i,k}}, w_{\varepsilon_{i,k}} \sim N(0, (0.02^\circ/s)^2) \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$



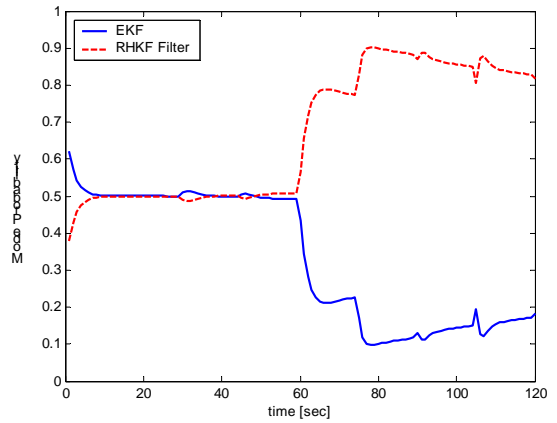
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

3. Case 2
case 1

EKF 가 RHKF RHKF 가 RHKF 가
RHKF 가 IIR/FIR
EKF RHKF

5.
EKF RHKF
INS/GPS
IIR /FIR
가 MEMS INS/GPS
INS/GPS

1. K. Reif, S. Gunther, and E. Yaz, "Stochastic Stability of the Discrete-Time Extended Kalman Filter," *IEEE Trans. Automatic control*, Vol. 44, No. 4, 1999, pp. 714-728.
2. W. H. Kwon, P. S. Kim, and P. G. Park, "A Receding Horizon Kalman FIR Filter for Discrete Time-Invariant Systems," *IEEE Trans. Automatic Control*, Vol. 44, No. 9, 1999, pp. 1787-1791.
3. S. Y. Cho, and W. S. Choi, "A Robust Positioning Technique in Low-cost DR/GPS for Land Navigation," *IEEE Trans. Instrumentation and Measurement*, Vol. 55, No. 4, 2006, pp. 1132-1142.
4. S. Julier, J. Uhlmann, and H. Durrant-Whyte, "A New Method for Nonlinear Transformation of Meas and Covariances in Filters and Estimator," *IEEE Trans. Automatic control*, Vol. 45, No. 3, 2000, pp.477-482.
5. , "INS/GPS , 11 , 8 , 2005, pp.717-725
6. C. Hihe, T. Moore, and M. Smith, "Adaptive Kalman filtering for low cost INS/GPS," *Processing of the Institute of Navigation GPS-2002*, pp.1142-1147.
7. H. A. P. Blom, and Y. Bar-Shalom, "The Interacting Multiple Model Algorithm for Systems with Markovian Switching Coefficients," *IEEE Trans. Automatic Control*, Vol. 33, No. 8, 1988, pp.780-783.