## ALE

## Analysis of Flexible Media Using ALE Finite Element Method

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Key Words : Fluid-Structure Interaction(FSI :

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), Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian(ALE)

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## ABSTRACT

Flexible media such as the paper, the film, etc. are thin, light and very flexible. They behave in geometrically nonlinear. Any of small force makes large deformation. So we must including aerodynamic effect when its behavior is predicted. Thus, it becomes fully coupled fluid-structure interaction(FSI) problem. In FSI problems, where the fluid mesh near the structure undergoes large deformations and becomes unacceptably distorted, which drive the time step to a very small value for explicit calculations, the arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian(ALE) methods or rezoning are used to create a new undistorted mesh for the fluid domain, which allows the calculations to continue. In this paper, FE sheet model considering geometric nonlinearity is formulated to simulate the behavior of the flexible media. Aerodynamic force to the media by surrounding air is calculated by solving the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations. Q2Q1(Taylor-Hood) element which means biquadratic for velocity and bilinear for pressure is used for fluid domain. Q2Q1 element satisfies LBB condition and any stabilization technique is not needed. In this paper, cantilevered sheet in the viscous incompressible Navier-Stokes flow is simulated to check the mesh motion and numerical integration scheme, and then falling paper in the air is simulated and the effects of some representative parameters are investigated.

1. Navier - Stokes 가 (Fluid - Structure Interaction:FSI) 가 CD , ATM フŀ 가 가 가 가 arbitrary Lagrangian - Eulerian(ALE) Lagrangian Eulerian 가 가 0 ALE 가 가 2. E-mail: jgjee@yonsei.ac.kr Tel: (02) 2123-4677, Fax: (02) 365-8460 2 \*\*\* 1

$${}^{t}M^{s}\Delta\dot{\varphi}^{s} + {}^{t}(K_{L} + K_{NL})\Delta U^{s} = {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{s} - {}^{t}Q^{s}$$
 (2.1)

,  

$$\varphi^{s} = \begin{cases} V_{c}^{s} \\ V_{i}^{s} \end{cases}, U^{s} = \begin{cases} U_{c}^{s} \\ U_{i}^{s} \end{cases}$$

$$i \qquad c \qquad (2.2)$$

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$$(2.1) \qquad {}^{t}M^{s}, {}^{t}K_{L}, {}^{t}K_{NL}, {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{s}$$

$${}^{t}M^{s} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^{t}M^{s}_{cc} & {}^{t}M^{s}_{ci} \\ {}^{t}M^{s}_{ic} & {}^{t}M^{s}_{ii} \end{bmatrix}$$
(2.3)

$${}^{t}K_{L} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^{t}K_{Lcc} & {}^{t}K_{Lci} \\ {}^{t}K_{Lic} & {}^{t}K_{ii}^{s} \end{bmatrix}$$
(2.4)

$${}^{t}K_{NL} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^{t}K_{NLcc} & {}^{t}K_{NLci} \\ {}^{t}K_{NLic} & {}^{t}K_{Nii}^{s} \end{bmatrix}$$
(2.5)

$$^{t+\Delta t}F^{s} = \begin{cases} {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{s}_{c} \\ {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{s}_{i} \end{cases}, \quad {}^{t}Q^{s} = \begin{cases} {}^{t}Q^{s}_{c} \\ {}^{t}Q^{s}_{i} \end{cases}$$
(2.6)

## 3. ALE

Navier - Stokes

Galerkin

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$$M^{f} \overset{*}{\varphi} + C^{f} \varphi = F^{f}$$
(3.1)

,

(3.1)

$${}^{t}M{}^{f}\Delta \varphi^{*f} + {}^{t}C{}^{f}\Delta \varphi^{f} = {}^{t+\Delta t}F{}^{f} - {}^{t}Q{}^{f}$$
(3.2)

.

$$\boldsymbol{\varphi}^{f} \qquad .$$

$$\boldsymbol{\varphi}^{f} = \begin{cases} P \\ V_{i}^{f} \\ V_{c}^{f} \end{cases} \qquad (3.3)$$

(3.2) .  

$${}^{t}M^{f} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^{t}M^{p} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & {}^{t}M^{f}_{ii} & {}^{t}M^{f}_{ic} \\ 0 & {}^{t}M^{f}_{ci} & {}^{t}M^{f}_{cc} \end{bmatrix}$$
(3.4)

$${}^{t}C^{f} = \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda^{P} & G_{i}^{T} & G_{c}^{T} \\ -G_{i} & \Lambda_{ii} + K_{\mu ii} & \Lambda_{ic} + K_{\mu ic} \\ -G_{c} & \Lambda_{ci} + K_{\mu ci} & \Lambda_{cc} + K_{\mu cc} \end{bmatrix}$$
(3.5)

$${}^{t+\Delta t}F^{f} = \begin{cases} 0\\ {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{f}_{i}\\ {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{f}_{c} \end{cases}, {}^{t}Q^{f} = \begin{cases} 0\\ {}^{t}Q^{f}_{i}\\ {}^{t}Q^{f}_{c} \end{cases}$$
(3.6)

4.

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$${}^{t}M^{fs}\Delta\varphi^{*} + {}^{t}C^{f}\Delta\varphi^{fs} + {}^{t}K^{s}\Delta U^{s} = {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{fs} - {}^{t}Q^{fs}$$
(4.1)

$$\varphi^{fs} = \begin{cases} P \\ V_i^f \\ V_c \\ V_i^s \end{cases}, \quad U^s = \begin{cases} 0 \\ 0 \\ U_c \\ U_i^s \end{cases}$$
(4.2)

. (4.2) 
$$P$$
 ,  $V_i^f$  ,  $V_c$ 

$$V_i^s$$
. (4.1)

.

$${}^{t}M^{fs} = \begin{bmatrix} {}^{t}M^{P} & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & {}^{t}M^{f}_{ii} & {}^{t}M^{f}_{ic} & 0\\ 0 & {}^{t}M^{f}_{ci} & {}^{t}M^{f}_{cc} + {}^{t}M^{s}_{cc} & {}^{t}M^{s}_{ci}\\ 0 & 0 & {}^{t}M^{s}_{ic} & {}^{t}M^{s}_{ii} \end{bmatrix}$$
(4.3)

$${}^{t}C^{f} = \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda^{P} & G_{i}^{T} & G_{c}^{T} & 0\\ -G_{i} & \Lambda_{ii} + K_{\mu ii} & \Lambda_{ic} + K_{\mu ic} & 0\\ -G_{c} & \Lambda_{ci} + K_{\mu ci} & \Lambda_{cc} + K_{\mu cc} & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
(4.4)

$${}^{t}Q^{fs} = \begin{cases} 0\\ {}^{t}Q_{i}^{f}\\ {}^{t}Q_{c}^{f} + {}^{t}Q_{c}^{s}\\ {}^{t}Q_{i}^{s} \end{cases}, {}^{t+\Delta t}F^{fs} = \begin{cases} 0\\ {}^{t+\Delta t}F_{i}^{f}\\ {}^{t+\Delta t}F_{c}\\ {}^{t+\Delta t}F_{i}^{s} \end{cases}$$

$$K_{s} , F^{fs}$$

$$Q^{fs} . \qquad (4.6)$$

5. PMA

Predictor - Multicorrector Algorithm (PMA) PMA 1 2 7 7 Newmark -  $\beta$  FSI . ,  $^{t+\Delta t}U^{s(0)} = ^{t}U^{s} + \Delta t^{t}V^{s} + \Delta t^{2}(0.5 - \beta)^{t}V^{s}$ 

$${}^{t+\Delta t}\varphi^{fs(0)} = {}^{t}\varphi^{fs} + \Delta t (1-\gamma){}^{t}\varphi^{fs}$$

$$(5.1)$$

$$M^* \Delta \varphi^{* f_{5}(k)} = {}^{t+\Delta t} R^{(k)}$$
 (5.2)

$$, \Delta \varphi^{*fs(k)} \left( =^{t+\Delta t} F^{-t} Q^{fs} \right) \qquad [t, t+\Delta t]$$

$$k \qquad .$$

$$M^* = {}^{t+\Delta t} M^{fs(k)} + {}^{t+\Delta t} C^{f(k)} \Delta t \gamma + {}^{t+\Delta t} K^{s(k)} \Delta t^2 \beta$$
(5.3)

$$\int_{t+\Delta t} U^{s(k+1)} =^{t+\Delta t} U^{s(k)} + \Delta V \int_{t+\Delta t}^{* s(k)} \Delta t^{2} \beta$$

$$\int_{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{fs(k+1)} =^{t+\Delta t} \varphi^{fs(k)} + \Delta \varphi \int_{t+\Delta t}^{* fs(k)} \Delta t \gamma$$

$$\int_{t+\Delta t}^{* fs(k+1)} \varphi^{t+\Delta t} \varphi + \Delta \varphi$$

$$\gamma \beta$$
(5.4)

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