

Optimal Planning of Smart Energy System and its Applications

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Key Words : economic feasibility (), optimal planning(), smart energy()

Abstract

The smart energy system is the integrated power system in which the power components including central station generation, distributed generation, renewable power generation, energy storage, and communications and controls are complexly connected with each other. In smart energy system, it is very important how to configure the diverse power generations and how to determine the operation mode of the chosen components with economic feasibility. In this study, we introduce the optimal planning method based on both economic feasibility and load profiles and its applications for the smart energy system in apartment. This method was considered very useful to determine the configuration and to decide the optimal operation mode of the smart energy system.

C :	가	Y_D :	
\bar{C}_P :	가	Z_f :	
i :		Z_r :	
I :		γ :	
q :		ρ :	가 가
Q_D :		τ :	
R :			
T_D^m :		A :	
W :	/	G :	가
w_P :		RE :	
W_D :		RF :	가 .
\bar{W}_P :		RS :	
X :			
Y :	/		

1.

† ,
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DOE/EIA IEO 2006 ⁽¹⁾
3.9% 가 2030
2003 2
, 가

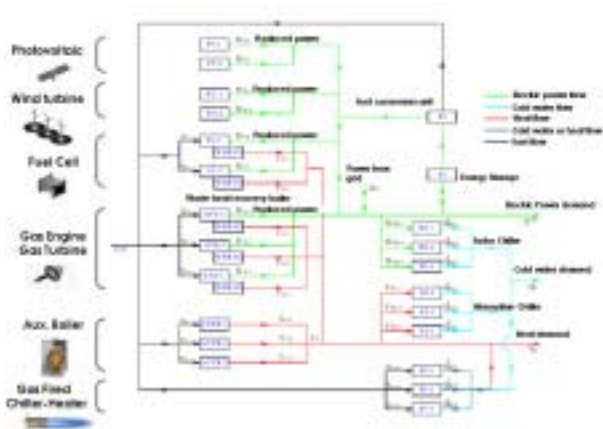


Fig. 1 Schematic diagram of smart energy system

가 71% OECD, 29% OECD 가가
 , IEA World
 Energy Outlook(WEO 2006) (2) 2004
 50% 가 ,
 70% 가 , CO₂
 가 2030 2004 55%
 가 가

Fig. 1

(wind power),
 (photovoltaic), (geothermal), (fuel cell) (3-
 5), (energy storage) (6,7)
 가 가
 (smart energy)
 가 가
 가 (6-14)

가

가가



Fig. 2 The economic evaluation procedure for adoption of cogeneration system

가 가

2.

2.1
 Fig. 2

가 「 』

5

가

가 ,
가
가

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z_f = & \sum_{n=1}^N R_G I_{G,n} + \sum_{l=1}^L R_A I_{A,l} + \sum_{j=1}^J R_{RE} I_{RE,j} \\
 & + \sum_{k=1}^K R_{RS} I_{RS,k} + \sum_{m=1}^M R_{RF} I_{RF,m} + \sum_{n=1}^N \gamma_G I_{G,n} \\
 & + \sum_{l=1}^L \gamma_A I_{A,l} + \sum_{j=1}^J \gamma_{RE} I_{RE,j} + \sum_{k=1}^K \gamma_{RS} I_{RS,k} \\
 & + \sum_{m=1}^M \gamma_{RF} I_{RF,m}
 \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

가 ()

() 1
()

$$R_G = i \frac{1 - \gamma(1+i)^{-\tau_G}}{1 - (1+i)^{-\tau_G}} \quad (3)$$

(10)

()

가
가

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z_r = & \sum_{m=1}^M C_G X_G^m + C_A X_A^m + C_{RF} X_{RF}^m \\
 & + C_P X_P^m - C_S X_S^m) T_D^m + \bar{C}_P \bar{W}_P
 \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

(5)

2.2

가

$$W_D^m \leq W_G^m - W_{RE}^m + W_P^m \quad (5-1)$$

$$Y_D^m \leq Y_G^m - Y_{RS}^m \quad (5-2)$$

$$Q_D^m \leq Q_{RE}^m + Q_{RF}^m \quad (5-3)$$

(8.9)

$$Z = Z_f + Z_r \quad (1)$$

가

(5)

(1)

(10-12)

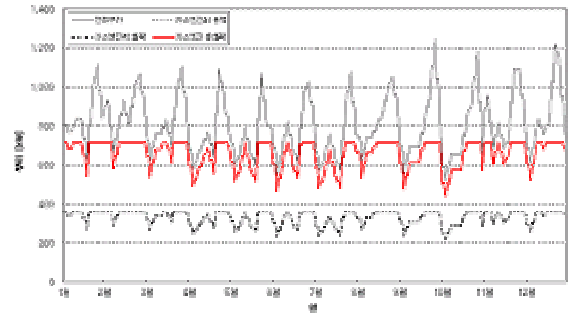
(8.9,15)

Table 1 The information of APTs

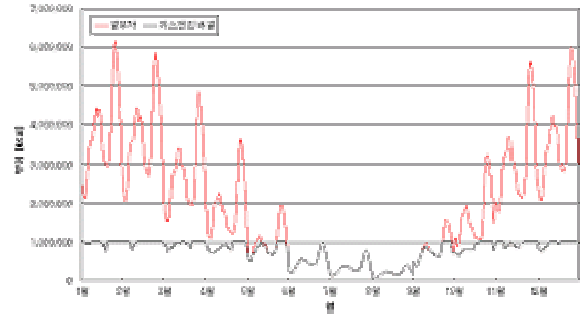
A	1,436	25,740		
B	2,146	52,728		
C	1,080	38,640		
D	672	26,919		
E	1,840	39,052		
F	674	22,302		
G	1,669	56,408		
H	565	17,653		

Table 2 Optimum components installed in APTs

Apartment	Gas engine	Auxiliary boiler
A	356 kW x 1	5,814 kW x 2 4,651 kW x 1
B	356 kW x 2	5,814 kW x 3
C	404 kW x 1	6,395 kW x 2
D	356 kW x 1	5,233 kW x 2
E	404 kW x 1	5,814 kW x 3
F	248 kW x 1	6,395 kW x 2 4,070 kW x 1
G	356 kW x 2	10,465 kW x 2
H	248 kW x 1	5,233 kW x 1 4,070 kW x 1



(a)



(b)

Fig. 3 Optimal operation modes of (a) the electricity and (b) heat energy.

3.

3.1

Fig. 3 (Fig. 3 (a),

(b) 가) 가

(Smart Energy Solution) 가 Table 2

가 가

가 ,

가

, 60~80 %

가 가 24

Fig. 3

, 1

Table

1

8

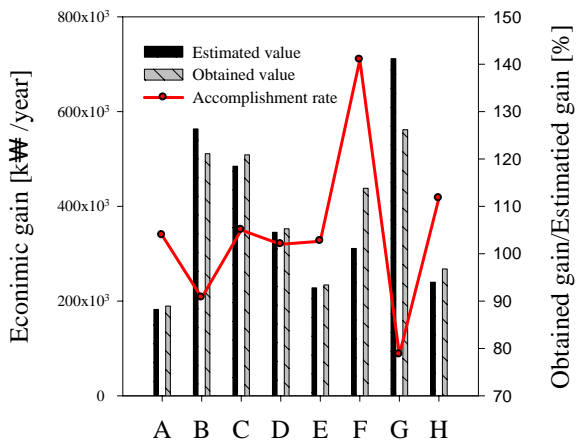


Fig. 4 The economic gain of APTs

3.2 가

1

8

Fig. 4

Fig. 4

B, F, G

가

B

2,100

G

F, H

24

가

F

가

가

가

4.

8

가

가

가
가

가

2006

“ (Revolutionary Wealth)”

가

가

가
(prosumer)

가
(16)

가

가

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