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## Failure Behaviors Depending on the Notch Location of the Impact Test Specimens on the HAZ

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**Key Words :** Notch Location(                    ), failure simulation(                    ), HAZ (                    )  
Charpy V-notch test(                    V-                    )

### Abstract

Numerical studies were performed to examine the effects of notch location of impact specimens on the failure behavior of HAZ (heat affected zone) when Charpy V-notch impact test were made at a low temperature (1    ). Carbon steel plate (SA-516 Gr. 70) with thickness of 25mm for pressure vessel was welded by SMAW (shielded metal-arc welding) and specimens were fabricated from the welded plate. Charpy tests were then performed with specimens having different notch positions of specimens varying from the fusion line through HAZ to base metal. A series of finite element analysis which simulates the Charpy test and crack propagation initiating at the tip of V-notch was carried out as well. The finite element analysis takes into account the irregular fusion line and non-homogenous material properties due to the notch location of the specimen in HAZ. Results reveals that the energies absorbed during impact test depend significantly on the notch location and direction of specimen. Finite element analysis also demonstrates that the notch location of specimens, to a great extent, influences the reliability and consistency of the test.

V-                    (Charpy V-notch test)  
가

V                    :                    (m/s)                    (brittle failure)                    (ductile failure)

Y                    :                    (MPa)

Hv                    :                    (psi    10<sup>3</sup>)

R<sub>h</sub>                    :                    (mm)

R<sub>a</sub>                    :                    (mm)

W                    :                    (Weld metal)                    (mm)                    (toughness)

C<sub>L</sub>                    :                    가

L                    :                    (mm)

1.                    (Notch)가

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가 3

가

가 (notch of specimen) 가

가

가 3 가

Kim and Yoon [1]

(unit HAZ)

가

Gleeble 2.1

/

(Fusion Line) 1mm 가 가

[2],[3]. 2.1.1

가 Hong et. al [4] 516 Gr.70 A-

가 가 가 2

가 가 가 3

가 가 가 4

(weld) (HAZ) 가 25mm (HAZ) 4 (a)

1/4 t

4(a), 4(b), 4(c)

0.5mm, 1.0mm, 1.5mm

Tvergaard and Needleman [5]

(brittle failure) (ductile failure)

(transition)

2.

SA-370 1

2.1.1

3

(SMAW: shielded metal-arc welding)

3

4 (a)

(Weld metal) (HY100 steel),

가 HAZ

가 Needleman [6] 3

3

가

3

가

A-516 Gr.70

가

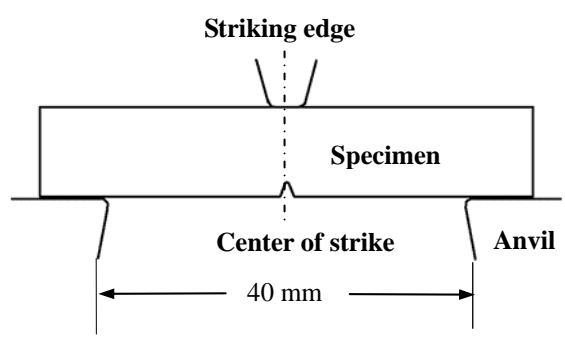
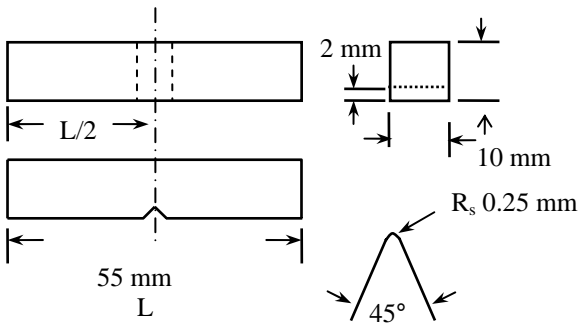
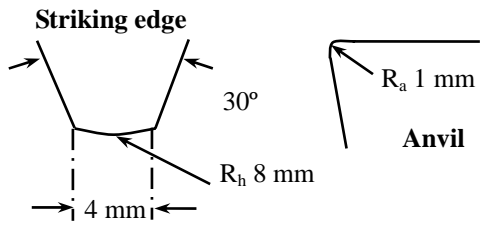
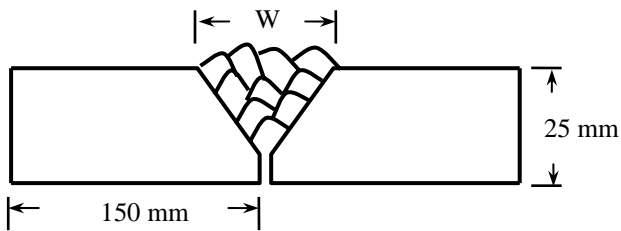


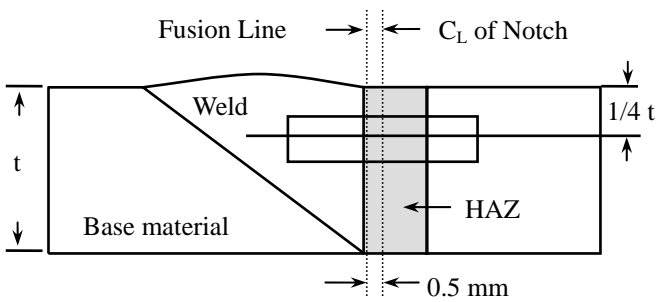
Fig. 1 Schematic arrangement of Charpy test



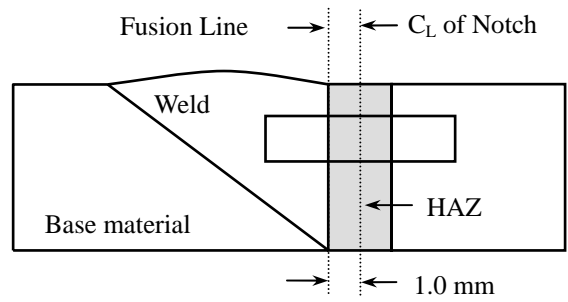
**Fig. 2** Dimensions of test specimen, striking edge and anvil



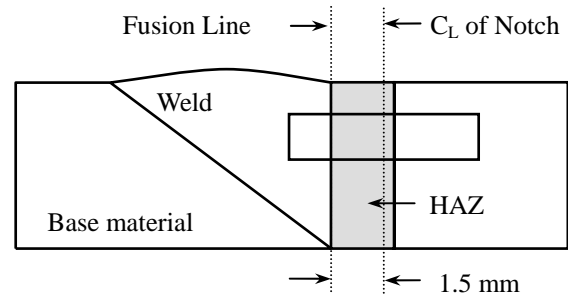
**Fig. 3** Schematic illustration of welding specimen



(a) Specimen having 0.5mm distance between fusion line and  $C_L$  of notch

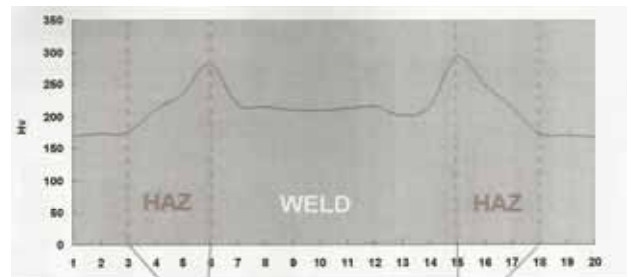


(b) Specimen having 1mm distance between fusion line and  $C_L$  of notch



(c) Specimen having 1.5mm distance between fusion line and  $C_L$  of notch

**Fig. 4** Notch location of test specimen



**Fig. 5** Hardness of impact test specimen

3.

3.1

ABAQUS 6.6

(HAZ: Heat Affected Zone)

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가

가  
(fusion line)  
5  
(Weld metal)  
(1)  
Hardness = cY (1)

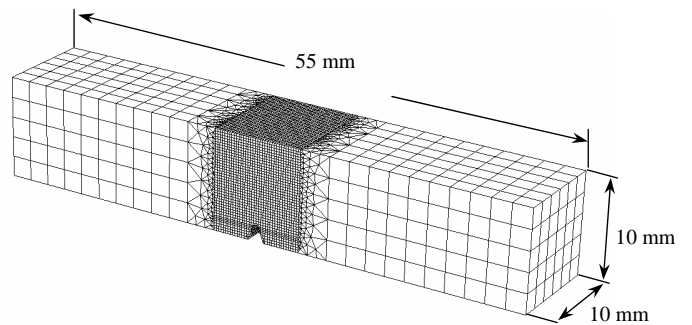


Fig. 6 Finite element mesh

3  
(Explicit)  
8 3-D  
(Transition mesh)  
(Element removing)  
0.32 (millisecond) v = 6 m/s,  
6 3  
35000 가  
250 μm  
2000 μm  
1°C  
4.

7 가  
(Base metal)  
가 HAZ-3 (Weld HAZ-1)  
가  
8 ~ 11  
가 (Strain) (Ultimate stress)  
(Failure strain)  
(Ductile damage criterion)  
가 가  
(Damage) 1 가 8

4.1  
4 (a) HAZ-1, (b)  
HAZ-2, (c) HAZ-3 1  
가 HAZ-1, HAZ-2  
HAZ-3  
가 30  
Joule 가 HAZ-3  
가 가

Table 1 Comparison between experiment and FE-analysis

Absorbed [J]	Base metal	HAZ-1	HAZ-2	HAZ-3
Experiment	179	238	216	160
FE-analysis	178	240	220	190

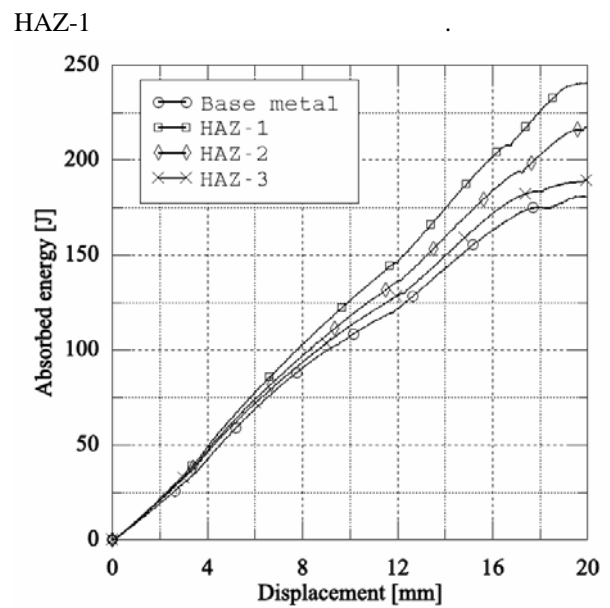


Fig. 7 Absorbed energy of base metal, HAZ-1, HAZ-2, HAZ-3 (see Fig. 4)

Table 2 Chemical composition of SA 516 Gr. 70 steel

Elements	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cu	Ni	Cr	Mo	V	Nb
Wt. %	0.18	0.30	1.15	0.014	0.003	0.17	0.31	0.02	0.098	0.026	0.016

Table 3 Mechanical property of SA 516 Gr.70 steel

Yield strength [MPa]	Tensile strength [MPa]	Elongation [%]	Abs. energy [J]	Lateral expans. [mils.]	Shear fracture [%]
400	560	22	93	54	33

Table 4 Welding conditions of SA 516 Gr. 70 steel

Process	Current [A]	Voltage [V]	Travel speed [cm / min]	Interpass temp. [ ]
SMAW	110 ~ 170	30 ~ 35	12 ~ 15	54

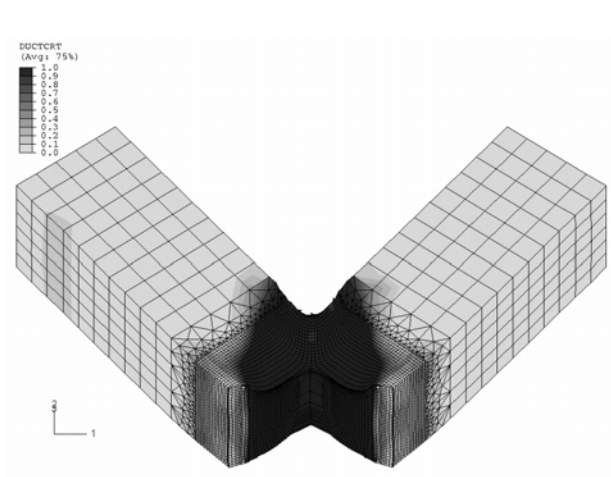


Fig. 8 Damage criterion contour of Base Metal

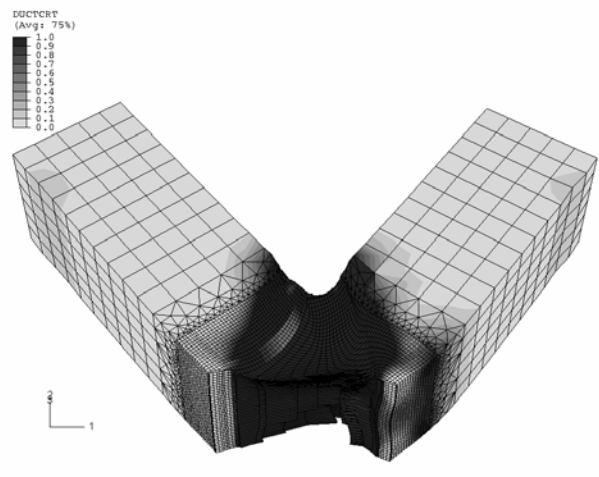


Fig. 10 Damage criterion contour of HAZ-2

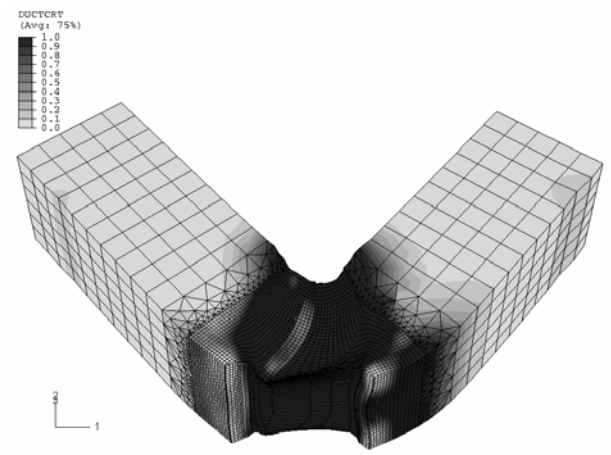


Fig. 9 Damage criterion contour of HAZ-1

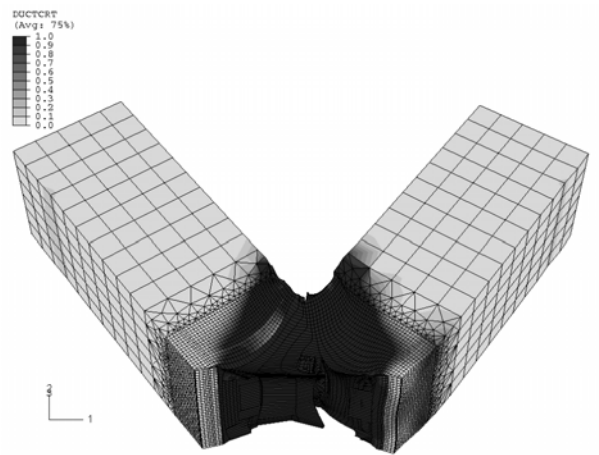


Fig. 11 Damage criterion contour of HAZ-3

9 ~ 11

HAZ-2, HAZ-3

가

1

HAZ-3

가

가

, HAZ-1,2

가

가

가

HAZ-3

가

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4.2

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가

2