

LM가

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Case Study on the Safety Working Load of a LM-Guide Structure

Young Sik, Yoon and Dong Woo, Shin

Key Words: Ball Bearing(), Finite-Element Method(), Linear Motion Guide (가), Safety Working Load()

Abstract

A ballscrew-linear motion(LM) guide is well-described by its name: it is a LM guide that runs by ballscrew. It consists of LM rail, LM block, end plate, screw, nut and bearing balls. The ballscrew-LM guide has many advantages compared with conventional LM guide. The high efficiency achieved with rolling contact devices permits the employment of antibacklash methods. The balls provide the only physical contact between nut rail and block and ball screw and nut replacing the sliding friction with a rolling motion. The life of the ballscrew-LM is determined by the balls. The objective of this paper is to introduce the design of the ballscrew-LM with the safety working load.

$C =$		$F_V :$	(N)
$C_0 :$	(N)	$i : 1$	(N)
$C_{0a} :$		$k_{0F} :$	
$D_w :$		$M =$	(Nm)
$F :$	(N)	$M_t =$	(Nm)
$f_0 :$		$P_{0r} :$ 가	(N)
		$P_{0a} :$ 가	(N)
$F_a :$	· ,	$q_1, q_2, \dots, q_n :$ F_1, F_2, \dots, F_n	(%)
	(N)	$S_0 :$	
$F_H :$	(N)	$X_0 :$	
$F_1, F_2, \dots, F_n :$	(N)	$Y_0 :$	
$F_r :$	· ,	$Z :$	

* : (°)

E-mail : ysyoon@konyang.ac.kr
 TEL : (041)730-5282 FAX : (041)736-0205

† : 1.

E-mail : zeroal@nate.com
 TEL : (041)730-5282 FAX : (041)736-0205

가

가

가

LM가
LM가
LM가

KS B 0104

가

LM가

2.2

2.2.1

XY, XZ, YZ 3

Von Mises Stress,

(C₀)

Deformation, Safety Factor

$$C_0 = f_0 \times K_{0i} \times Z_t \times D_W^2$$

2.

2.1

2.1.1

$$k_{0i} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{j=i_t} (\cos \varphi_j)^{2.5}}{(\cos \varphi_j)^{1.5}}$$

0.542

$$-90 < \varphi_j < +90$$

()
4200MPa

i_t

0.0001

k_{0i} **Table.1**

f₀ **Table.2**

가

Table.1 Values of k_{0i}

i	k _{0i}
3	1,000
4	1,000
5	1,106
6	1,354
7	1,614
8	1,841
9	2,052
10	2,284

가

2.1.2

가 KS D3525

Table 2 Values of f_0

$\frac{D_w}{D_{pw}}$	f_0	$\frac{D_w}{D_{pw}}$	f_0	$\frac{D_w}{D_{pw}}$	f_0
0,005	14,801	0,105	13,297	0,205	11,77
0,01	14,726	0,11	13,221	0,21	11,693
0,015	14,651	0,115	13,146	0,215	11,616
0,02	14,577	0,12	13,07	0,22	11,539
0,025	14,502	0,125	12,994	0,225	11,462
0,03	14,427	0,13	12,918	0,23	11,384
0,035	14,352	0,135	12,842	0,235	11,307
0,04	14,277	0,14	12,765	0,24	11,23
0,045	14,202	0,145	12,689	0,245	11,152
0,05	14,127	0,15	12,613	0,25	11,075
0,055	14,052	0,155	12,537	0,255	10,997
0,06	13,977	0,16	12,46	0,26	10,92
0,065	13,902	0,165	12,384	0,265	10,842
0,07	13,826	0,17	12,307	0,27	10,765
0,075	13,751	0,175	12,231	0,275	10,687
0,08	13,675	0,18	12,154	0,28	10,609
0,085	13,6	0,185	12,077	0,285	10,531
0,09	13,524	0,19	12	0,29	10,454
0,095	13,449	0,195	11,924	0,295	10,376
0,1	13,373	0,2	11,847	0,3	10,298

2.2.2

가

가

$$P_0 = k_{0F} \times F$$

k_{0F} Bearing Load F 가
bearing clearance 가

1

k_{0F}

2.2.3

Load F

Bearing

$$F = |F_V| + |F_H|$$

가

F_V, F_H

$$F_1 = \sqrt[3]{F_1^3 \frac{q_1}{100} + F_2^3 \frac{q_2}{100} + \dots + F_n^3 \frac{q_n}{100}}$$

F

F_V, F_H

$$F = |F_V| + |F_H| + C \frac{|M|}{M_t}$$

가

$$F_0 = |F_{V0}| + |F_{H0}| + C_0 \frac{|M_0|}{M_{t0}}$$

2.1.3

$$S_0 = \frac{C_0}{P_0}$$

2

3.

3.1

3.1.1

CATIA
Workbench

3

Ansys

(3/16 inch)

Cover가

Fig.1

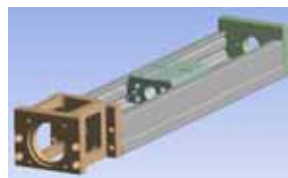


Fig. 1 FEM model

Mesh

Mesh

Fig.2

Mesh

Mesh

Table 3 Material properties of structural steel

Young's Modulus	200000 MPa
Poisson's Ratio	0.3
Density	0.00000785 kg/mm
Tensile Yield Strength	250 MPa
Compressive Yield Strength	250 MPa
Tensile Ultimate Strength	460 MPa

가

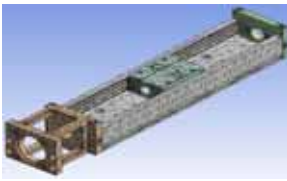


Fig. 2 Mesh model

3.1.2

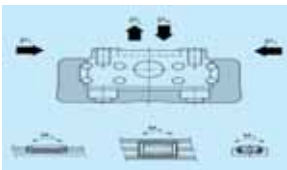


Fig.3 Loads and moments

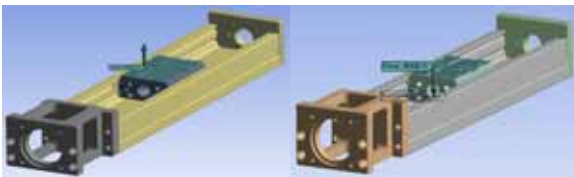


Fig.4 Static load PL

Fig.5 Static load PR

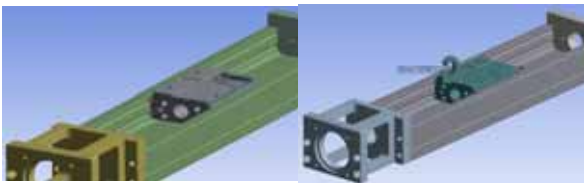


Fig.6 Static load PT

Fig.7 Moment A

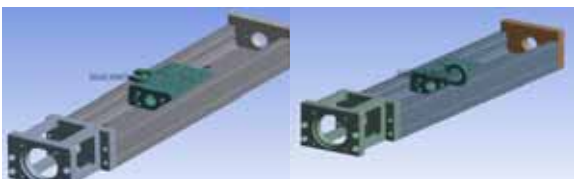


Fig.8 Moment B

Fig.9 Moment C

Fig.4 Fig.5 Fig.6

Fig.7 Fig.8 Fig.9

Table 4

Table 5

Table.4 Static load rating

Type	기본정정격 하중 C ₀ (N)
KR20	6300
KR26	12150
KR30H	20200
KR33	20200
KR45	39200
KR46	45500
KR55	61700
KR65	80900

Table.5 Working moment

Type	정격 허용 모멘트 (Nm)		
	M _A	M _B	M _C
KR46-A	547	547	1400
KR46-B	2940	2940	2800
KR46-C	149	149	700
KR46-D	1010	1010	1400
KR55-A	870	870	2280
KR55-B	4890	4890	4570
KR65-A	1300	1300	3920
KR65-B	7230	7230	7840

가

ISO

“ISO 1472-2

Rolling bearings . Linear motion rolling bearings .Part 2 Static load ratings”

가

Rail

0.0001 가

ISO 1472-2 3.9

3.2

3.2.1

PL

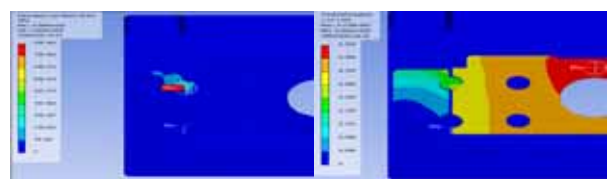


Fig.10 Von Mises stress

Fig.11 Deformation

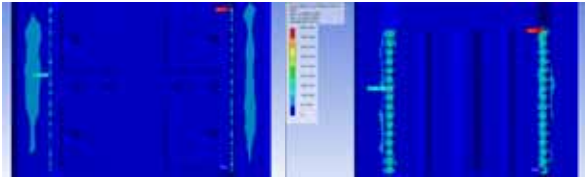


Fig.12 Von Mises stress top view **Fig.13** Cut view of Von Mises stress

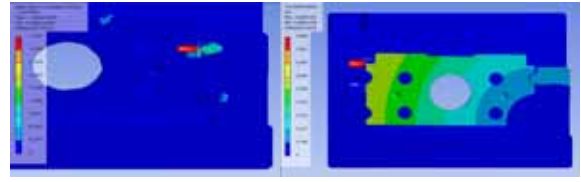


Fig.18 Von Mises stress **Fig.19** Deformation

PL
Fig.10
 MPa ,
 0.044mm .
 ISO 1472-2 3.9
 0.0001
 4200MPa
 910.49 MPa
 1/5
 ISO 14728-2
 2
 가

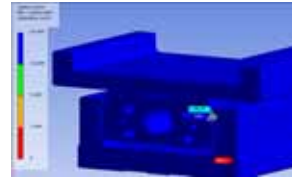


Fig.20 Cut view of safety factor

PT
Fig.18
 2462 MPa
 0.9mm
 Pr Pl
 2.5 ISO
Fig.18 **Fig.19**
Fig.20

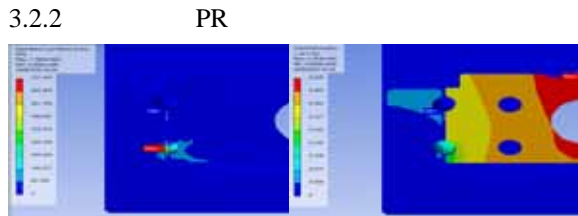


Fig.14 Von Mises stress **Fig.15** Deformation

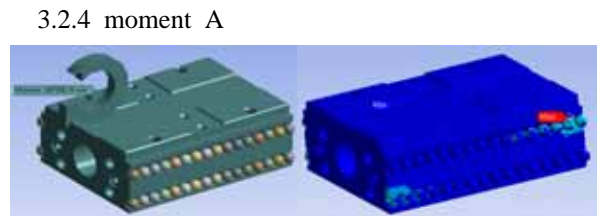


Fig.21 Moment A **Fig.22** Von Mises stress

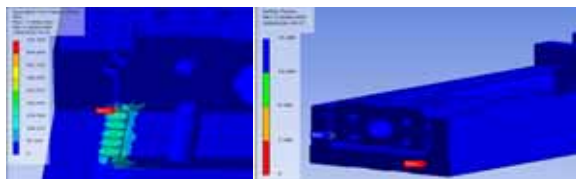


Fig.16 Cut view of Von Mises stress **Fig.17** Cut view of safety factor

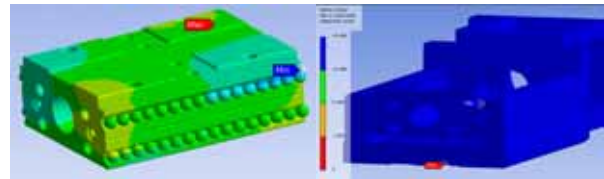


Fig.23 Deformation **Fig.24** Cut view of safety factor

PR
Fig.14
 MPa
 754.16
 0.32mm
 PL
 4.6
 가

A **Fig.18**
 547Nm
Fig.19 **Fig.20**
 A
Fig.19
 가

3.2.3 PT

627.7MPa
Fig.24
 6.77 μ m
 6.7256

가 14728-2

가

C Fig.29

C

Fig.30

Fig.31

Fig.30

3.2.5 Moment B

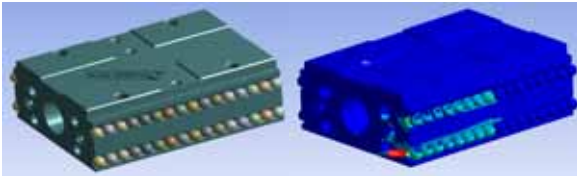


Fig.25 Moment B

Fig.26 Von Mises stress

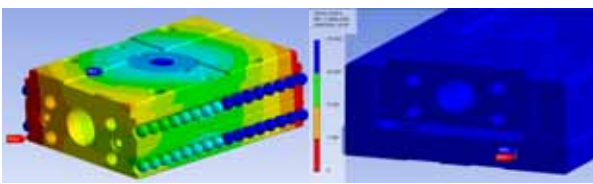


Fig.27 Deformation

Fig.28 Cut view of safety factor

B Fig.25

547Nm

Fig.26

Fig.27

Fig.26

B

가

205.3MPa

0.119μm

4200Mpa

10

0.0001 가

1/20

가

3.2.6 Moment C

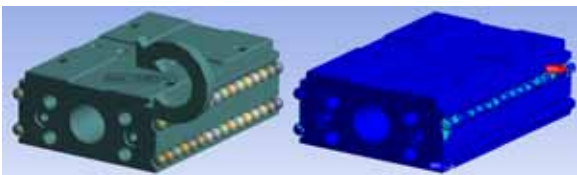


Fig.29 Moment C

Fig.30 Von Mises stress

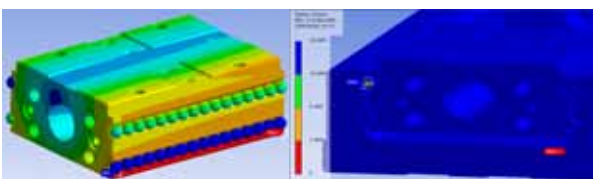


Fig.31 Deformation

Fig.32 Cut view of safety factor

가

1713MPa

0.029mm

Fig.32

2.4 ISO

4.

1472-2

ISO

0.0001

4200MPa

2

Model

2.4

20

가

가

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