

실크 피브로인의 파골세포 형성 억제 효과

농촌진흥청, <sup>1</sup>중앙대학교, <sup>2</sup>경희대학교

여주홍\*, 이광길, 우순옥, 권해용, 한상미, 김수진, 김성수<sup>1</sup>, 박경호<sup>2</sup>, 조윤희<sup>2</sup>

Conditioned Medium of Silk Fibroin-Treated Osteoblasts inhibits the RANKL-induced Osteoclastogenesis in RAW264.7 cells

Department of Agricultural Biology, National Institute of Agricultural Science and Technology, <sup>1</sup>Department of Anatomy, Chung-Ang University, <sup>2</sup>Department of Medical Nutrition, Khunghee University

Joo-Hong Yeo\*, Kwang-Gill Lee, Sun-Ok Woo, HaeYong Kweon, Sang-Mi Han, Su-Jin Kim, Sung-Su Kim<sup>1</sup>, Kyung-Ho Park<sup>2</sup>, Yunhi Cho<sup>2</sup>

**Objectives**

We investigated the indirect effect of silk-fibroin on osteoclastic differentiation of RAW264.7 cells.

**Materials and Methods**

Materials and methods are showed in figure 1.

**Results**

The conditioned medium were collected from MC3T3-E1 osbeoblasts treated with 0.001 mg/ml - 0.1 mg/ml silk fibroin for 6 days, mixed in 1:1 ratio with osteoclast medium, and then added into RAW264.7 cells with receptor activator of nuclear factor kappa B ligand (RANKL), a differentiation inducer for 3 days. Of osteoclastic cytokines in the conditioned medium, the protein expression of osteoprotegerin (OPG) with silk-fibroin was not significantly different. However, the protein expression of Interleukin(IL)-1 $\beta$  was specifically lower in a dose dependent manner. In RAW264.7 cells, the conditioned medium with silk-fibroin inhibited RANKL induced osteoclastic differentiation as total number of multinucleated tartrate-resistant alkaline phosphatase (TRAP)-positive osteoclasts in dose dependent manner. Taken together, we demonstrate that the conditioned medium of silk-fibroin treated osteoblasts inhibits RANKL induced differentiation of osteoclasts with inhibiting selective expression of IL-1 $\beta$ .

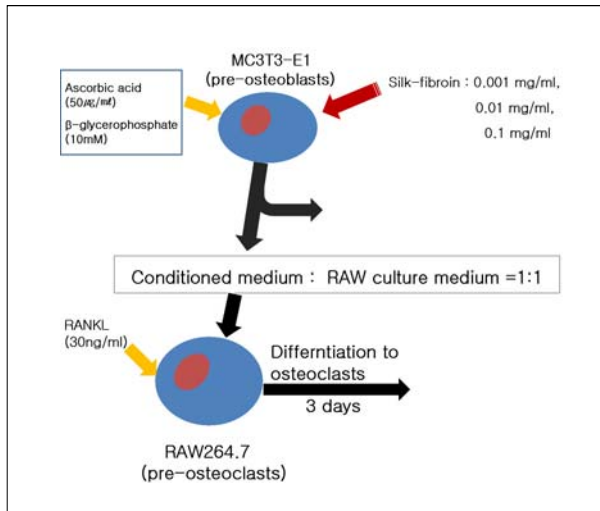


Fig. 1. Materials and methods

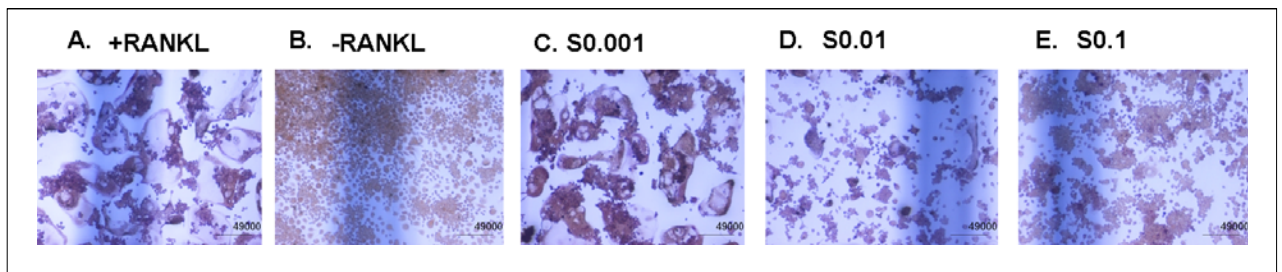


Fig. 2. The cells treated with silk-fibroin with or without 30 ng/mL RANKL were plated at  $1 \times 10^4$  cells/well into 96-well culture dish. After 3 days of culture, the cells from RANKL (+RANKL, -RANKL: with or without RANKL, A, B) or silk-fibroin (S0.001~S0.1 mg/mL, C~E) were fixed and stained for TRAP.

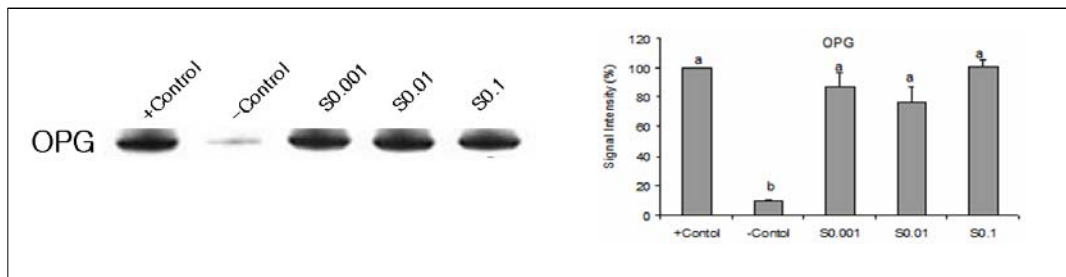


Fig. 3. The protein expression of osteoprotegerin (OPG) in conditioned medium of MC3T3-E1 cells. Protein extracts(25ug/lane) from control(+control, -Control : with or without differentiation medium, lanes 1-2), Silk-fibroin (0.001 mg/ml - 0.1 mg/ml, lanes 3 - 5) were subjected to SDS-PAGE and immunoblotting with OPG specific antibodies (abcam Inc.)