

THz Characterization of Ferroelectric BSTO Thin Film by THz Time-Domain Spectroscopy

Seung Beom Kang¹, Min Hwan Kwak¹, Dae Won Kang^{1,2}, Sungil Kim¹, Se Young Jeong^{1,3},
Han Cheol Ryu¹, Dong Chul Chung^{1,4}, Sang Kuk Choi¹, Mun Cheol Paek¹,
Kwang Yong Kang¹

¹THz device Research Team, IT Convergence & Components Laboratory, Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute

²Department of Material Engineering, Hanbat National University, San 16-1, Duckmyoung-Dong, Yuseong-Gu, Daejeon, 305-719, Korea

³School of Nano Science and Technology, Chungnam University, Daejeon, 305-764, Korea

⁴School of Information&Computer, Woosuk University, Wanju-Gun, Jeollabuk-Do, 565-701, Korea

Terahertz time-domain spectroscopy (THz-TDS) has been used to characterize the optical and dielectric properties of a ferroelectric $\text{Ba}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{TiO}_3$ thin film in THz frequency range. The $\text{Ba}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{TiO}_3$ film was deposited on (001)MgO substrate by pulsed laser deposition with a KrF ($\lambda=248$ nm) excimer laser in 140 mTorr of oxygen pressure at a substrate temperature of 800°C . The thickness and structure of $\text{Ba}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_{0.4}\text{TiO}_3$ thin film was investigated by a cross-section scanning electron microscope (SEM) and X-ray diffractometer (XRD). The absorption coefficient, complex refractive index, and complex dielectric constants were measured in the frequency range of 0.3 to 3 THz.