

Taxonomical Studies on Discomycetes in Korea(III)

Pyoung-Jae Park, Ji-Yul Lee* and Yoshio Otani**

Suweon Girl's High School, Suweon 170; *Institute of Genetic Engineering,
Konkuk University, Seoul 133, Korea and **National Science Museum,
7-20 Ueno, Daito-Ku Tokyo, Japan

韓國産 盤菌綱의 分類學的 研究(III)

朴平濟·李址烈*·大谷吉雄**

水原女子高等学校·*建国大学校 遺伝工学研究所 **日本 東京都 国立科学博物館

ABSTRACT: Twenty three specimens of Discomycetes were collected at Gwangneung, Mt. chiri, Mt. Halla and Mt. Odae from June, 1986 to October, 1987. These Discomycetes were identified and classified into 2 orders, 5 families, 10 genera and 10 species. Among them, *Pachyella clypeata*(Schw.) Le Gal, *Microstoma floccosa*(Schw.) Raitviir and *Microglossum viride*(Pers. ex Fr.) Gill. were newly recorded in Korea. These species were described and their Korean names were designated.

KEYWORDS: Korean Discomycetes, *Pachyella clypeata*, *Microstoma floccosa*, *Microglossum viride*

Pezizales 주발버섯목

Pezizaceae 주발버섯과

Pachyella 쟁반버섯속(新稱)

Pachyella clypeata(Schw.) Le Gal 밤패꿀 쟁반버섯(新稱)

Prodr. Flore Mycol. Madagascar, 4:27. 1953-Pfister, Can. J. Bot. 51:2016. 1973. *Peziza clypeata* Schw., Schrift. Naturf. Ges. Leipzig, 1:117. 1822. *Discina clypeata*(Schw.) Sacc., Syll. Fung. 8:101. 1889. *Psilopeziza orbicularis*(Peck) Dodge, Trans. Wis. Acad. Sci. 17:1052. 1914.

Apothecia discoid, sessile, becoming somewhat undulating, furrowed toward the center, broadly attached along the base nearly to the margin, solitary, hymenium dark brown, outer surface golden grey.

Ectal excipulum textura globulosa, 3-5 cells thick, 130-150 μ m thick, terminating in hyphoid hairs up to 400-600 μ m long. Medullary excipulum textura intricata, 1200-1300 μ m thick. Asci cylindrical, uni-seriate, containing 8-ascospores, upper part diffusely blued by Melzer's reagent, 375-390 \times 17.5-20 μ m. Ascospores elliptical, smooth, hyaline, containing two-large oil drops and guttules, 22.5-25.0 \times 12.5-15.0 μ m. Paraphyses slightly clavate,

septate, extending beyond the asci, up to 7.0 μ m thick at the tip, filled with greenish yellow granules.

Hab. On wet bark of *Salix*, October

Distr. Korea(Gwangneung), Japan and North America

Sarcoscyphaceae 술잔버섯과

Microstoma 작은입술잔버섯속(新稱)

Microstoma floccosa(Schw.) Raitviir 털작은입술잔버섯(新稱)

Eesti NSV Teaduste Akad. Toimetised, Biol. ser. 14:529, 1965-Otani, in Picture Encycl. Gakuken(Tokyo) 10:109, 206. 1972. *Peziza floccosa* Schw., Trans. Amer. Phil. Soc. II, 4:172, 1834.-Cooke, Mycogr. 56, 1876. *Sarcoscypha floccosa*(Schw.) Sacc., Syll. Fung. 8:156. 1889-Kawamura, Icon. Jap. Fung. 7:743, 1954-Tai, Syll. Fung. Sinicorum 305. 1979. *Geopyxis floccosa*(Schw.) Morgan, J. Mycol. 8: 188. 1902. *Plectania floccosa*(Schw.) Seaver, N. Amer. Cup fun.(operc.) 192. 1928-K. Ito, Bot. and Zool.(Japan) 11:671. 1943. *Anthopeziza floccosa*(Schw.) Kanouse, Mycol. 40:491. 1948.

Apothecia clustered, arising from pseudorhiza (usually attached to buried sticks), cup shaped with a concave disc about 0.7-1 cm in diam., 0.8-1 cm deep, hymenium reddish, exterior light orange,



Plate 1.

- A. *Pachyella clypeata* (Schw.) Le Gal
- B. *Microstoma floccosa* (Schw.) Raitviir
- C. *Microglossum viride* (Pers. ex Fr.) Gill

externally clothed with long, rigid and white hairs, then the apothecium with shaggy appearance, stem slender, 1.2-2.0 cm long. Hairs 12.5-17.5 mm in diam. at the base, gradually tapering into an apex, septate, thick walled. Ectal excipulum *textura angularis*, medullary excipulum 40 mm in thickness, *textura intricata*, subhymenium *textura porrecta*. Asci cylindrical, rather abruptly narrowed into

a long stem-like base, uni-seriate, containing 8 ascospores, not blued at the tip by Melzer's reagent, 350-400×15-20 μm. Ascospores ellipstical or long ellipstical, containing 4-6 large and small oil drops, smooth, 22-30×12.5-17 μm. Paraphyses slender, branched 2-4 times, septate.

Hab. On buried sticks in a broad leaved forests, July

Distr. Korea(Mt. Halla), Japan and North America

Helotiales 고무버섯목

Geoglossaceae 콩나물버섯과

Microglossum 줌콩나물버섯속

Microglossum viride (Pers. ex Fr.) Gill. 녹색줌콩나물버섯(新稱)

Champ. France, Discom. 25, 1879-Durand, Ann. Myc. 6:411, 1908-Nannfeldt, Ark. Bot. 30A:47, 1942-Mains, Mycol. 47:853, 1955-Batra and Batra, Univ. Kansas Sci. Bull. 44:150, 1963-Maas Geesteranus Persoonia 4:41, 1965-Otani, Cup fungi collected in Nepal I:86. 1982.

Microglossum viride Pers. ex Fr., in Fries, Syst. Myc. 1:489, 1821. Fruit bodies solitary, clavate, 6-8 cm in height fertile head longitudinally furrowed, compressed, greyish green, but turned pale gradually. Stalk slender, cylindrical, pale orange. Excipulum composed with *textura prismatica*.

Asci cylindrical-clavate, bi-seriate, containing 8 ascospores, blued at the tip by Melzer's reagent, 75-87.5×7.5 μm. Ascospores fusiform, straight or slightly curved, smooth, hyaline, 2-3 septate, 12.5-15×3.5-5 μm. Paraphyses filiform, septate, slightly swollen at the tip.

Hab. On soil in a broad leaved forests, August
Distr. Korea(Mt. Chiri), Japan, Europe, India, Nepal and the Americas

摘 要

1986년 6월부터 1987년 10월까지 광능, 지리산, 한라산, 오대산에서 採集된 23점의 반균강을 同定한 결과 2目 5科 10속 10種으로 分類되었는데, 그중에서 *Pachyella clypeata* (Schw.) Le Gal, *Microstoma floccosa* (Schw.) Raitviir 과 *Microglossum viride* (Pers. ex Fr.) Gill. 은 韓國 未記錄種이며, 그 普通名과 記載를 報告한다.

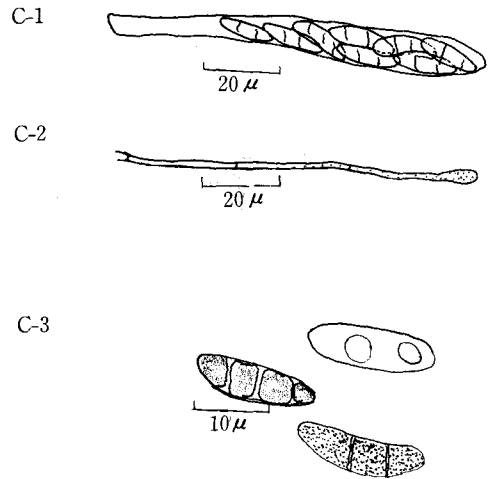
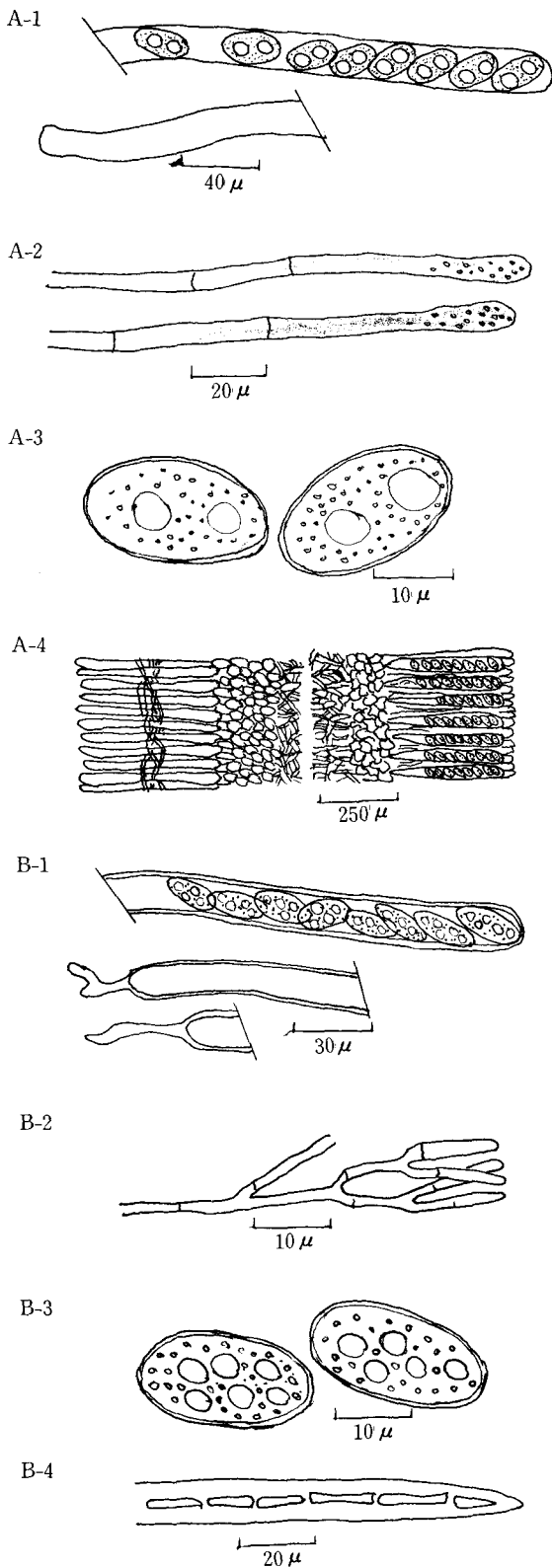


Plate 2.

- A. *Pachyella clypeata* (Schw.) Le Gal
A-1 ascus, A-2 paraphysis, A-3 ascospores A-4, a part of apothecium in section
- B. *Microstoma floccosa* (Schw.) Raitiviir
B-1 ascus, B-2 paraphysis, B-3 ascospores, B-4 hair
- C. *Microglossum viride* (Pers. ex Fr.) Gill
C-1 ascus, C-2 paraphysis, C-3 ascospores

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