

## HIV gp41

### Isolation of the Gene for HIV-1 gp41 Interacting Protein

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HIV-1 gp41 system . 1.4 X 10<sup>6</sup> colony . yeast two hybrid 20 colony , acidic ribosomal protein P0, beta tubulin, alpha catenin 가 . yeast system gp41 .

To find the interacting protein with the cytoplasmic domain of HIV-1 gp41, the yeast two hybrid system was used for the expression cloning. Among the 1.4 X 10<sup>6</sup> colonies, 20 colonies were selected as the final candidate for the interacting protein gene. The nucleotide sequencing revealed three kinds of protein, acidic ribosomal protein P0, beta tubulin, alpha catenin. These proteins interacted with the gp41 specifically in yeast system.

**Key words** : Yeast two hybrid assay, HIV-1, gp41, Protein-protein interaction

AIDS(acquired immunodeficiency syndrome)  
CD4+ T 가 HIV . HIV가 . HIV  
AIDS HIV 10 . HIV gp41  
gp160가 . HIV gp120 gp41 .  
CD4  
gp120 , gp41  
fusion  
transmembrane domain  
C-terminal cytoplasm  
HIV gp41

(Berdinger  
*et al.*, 1988; Lee *et al.*, 1989),  
 HIV gp41 HIV Vif  
 protease target (Guy *et al.*, 1991),  
 rapid endocytosis (Rowell *et al.*, 1995)  
 PKC  
 (Ward *et al.*, 1995)  
 (Chernomordik  
*et al.*, 1994) fusion  
 (Owens *et al.*, 1994).  
 가 (Yu *et al.*,  
 1993)  
 (Gabuzda *et al.*, 1992) 가  
 가  
 RNA compact  
 assembly  
 , HIV assembly  
 gp41 assembly  
 matrix (Freed and Martin, 1995, 1996)  
 가  
 yeast two hybrid system(Field and Song,  
 1989; Chien *et al.*, 1991; Bartel *et al.*, 1993)  
 gp41  
 가  
 AIDS  
 가

**1. HIV gp41 yeast**  
 HIV-1 gp41  
 PCR  
 - terminal 151

**LexA fusion**  
 LexA 가 fusion  
 plasmid  
 gp41 C

*EcoRI* site가  
 sense primer (5'- CCGAA TTCAA  
 T AGAG TTAGG CAGGG ATATT C) Sallsite  
 가 antisense primer (5'- CCGTC  
 GACTT ATAGC AAAAT CCTTT CCAAGCC)  
 HXB2CG template Amplitaq poly  
 -merase (Takara, Inc.) 94 1 ,  
 50 2 , 72 3 30  
 460 base pair DNA  
*EcoRI Sall* , gel purification  
 yeast two hybrid pLex202  
 pLex202ENVC

**2. HeLa cDNA library**

LexA-ENVC hybrid EGY48  
 [MATA, his3, trp1,ura3 -25, leu2::pLex2 leu2  
 lexAop6/pSH18 34 (LexAop -lacZreporter)] yeast  
 strain competent cell lithium acetate  
 yeast two hybrid HeLa cDNA  
 library carrier DNA 1 : 100  
 transformation cDNA fragment  
 pJG4-5 EcoR I Xho I cloning  
 galactose fusion protein  
 expression Gal1 promoter가  
 cDNA가 competent yeast strain  
 transformants tryptophan prototrophy (plas-  
 -mid marker) synthetic medium  
 Ura-, His-, Trp- selection 가  
 Synthetic media (Ura-, His-, Trp-)  
 transformants havest 2% galactose가  
 synthetic medium(Ura-, His-, Trp-, Leu-)  
 plating cDNA가 LexA-ENVC  
 fusion

**3. galactose**

galactose  
 2% galactose(inducing  
 condition)가 synthetic medium(Ura-, His-,  
 Trp-, Leu-) 2% glucose(non-inducing condition)  
 가 synthetic medium Galac  
 -tose glucose  
 5-bromo- 4- chloro

-3-indolyl-a-galactopyranoside (X-gal) 2% glu-  
-cose 2% galactose가 synthetic medium  
(Ura-, His-, Trp-) streak β-galactosidase  
galactose  
reporter gene  
plasmid . pl  
asmid *E.coli* K12 strain (*KC8pyrF T 5, hsdR,*  
*leuB600, trpC9830 lacD74, strA, gslK, hisB436*)  
transformation M9 minimal medium(Thi+, H  
is+, Ura+, Leu+, Trp-)

. *E.coli*  
plasmid library  
plasmid se  
-quencing .

4.

plasmid가  
*E. coli* colony  
1.5 ml  
50 ul  
vortex . TENS buffer(10 mM Tris Cl;  
pH 7.4, 1 mM EDTA, 0.1 N NaOH, 0.5% SDS)  
가 3M NaOAc vortex  
tube 100%  
EtOH 가 DNA  
80% EtOH  
RNase가 . RNA가  
DNA 2-4 ug denaturation (2 M  
NaOH, 2 mM EDTA) 가 30 37  
. Neutralizing (3 M NaOAc)  
EtOH 가  
70% EtOH  
. Denaturation DNA 5X sequenc-  
ing buffer (USB kit) primer 65  
2 10  
37 15 primer annealing  
DTT labelling mixture, labelled dATP,  
sequenase 가 37 5  
ddNTP mixture가 tube  
37 5  
loading buffer 가 80 5  
1 pre run 8 M urea-8%  
polyacrylamide gel apply 1500 voltage  
constant 2, 3  
gel detection .

HIV-1 gp41  
system yeast two hybrid  
PCR pLex202ENVC  
Fig. 1 .

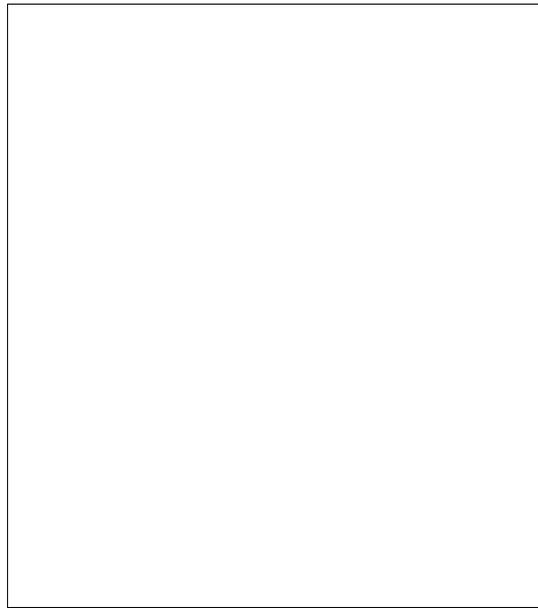


Fig. 1. Construction of pEG202ENVC

EGY48  
plasmid transformation Ura-, His-  
yeast HeLa cDNA library  
transformation 140 colony  
. 140  
colony가 galactose  
4 induction , Ura-, His-,  
Trp-, Leu- 5  
colony 532 . Ura-, His-, Trp-,  
X-gal/Gal , Ura-, His-,  
Trp-, X-gal/Glc colony  
20 . yeast glass bead  
. plasmid pLE  
X202ENVC가 yeast transformation  
plasmid

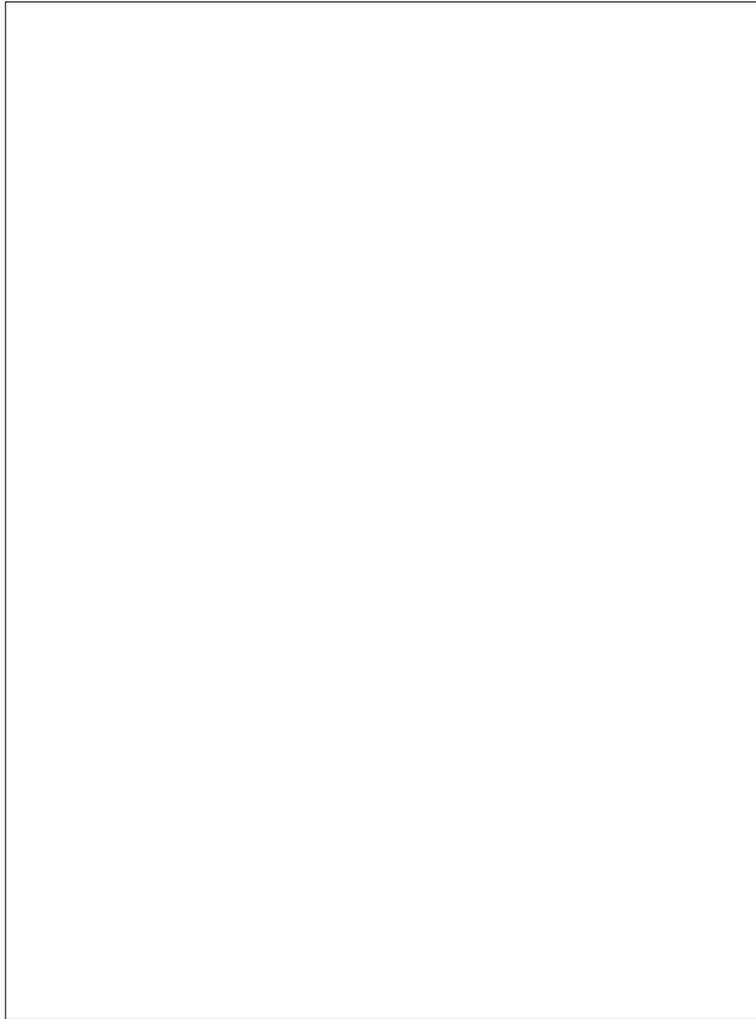


Fig. 2. Nucleotide sequence comparison between the gene for isolated plasmids from the candidate yeast and gene for the homologous proteins

37가 plasmid , acidic  
ribosomal protein P0, beta tubulin, alpha catenin

Fig. 2

MuLV 가  
HIV-1 가

CD4 yeast , HIV-1 가

Table 1  
gp41

Table 1. Specificity test of the isolated gene using various bait plasmids

1) Auxotroph test

LexA B42	UHWL-/Gal				UHWL-/Glc			
	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1
#249	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
#121	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
#317	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

+: growth      -: no growth

2) X-gal test

LexA B42	UHW-/Gal				UHW-/Glc			
	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1	gp41 C-ter	MuLV C-ter	CD4 C-ter	LC1
#249	blue	white	white	white	white	white	white	white
#121	blue	white	white	white	white	white	white	white
#317	blue	white	white	white	white	white	white	white

HIV-1 gp41

yeast two hybrid system

, 가

alpha catenin

cell adhesion molecule cadherin

catenin

actin filament

(Ozawa *et al.*, 1989). Cadherin

beta catenin

, beta

catenin plakoglobin alpha catenin

cytoskeletal protein

(Aberle *et al.*, 1994).

beta

tubulin microtubule

cytoskeletal

protein

, acidic ribosomal protein P0

HIV-1 gp41

가

가

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