

I. flurbiprofen ,  
 , arachidonic acid metabolism  
cyclooxygenase pathway  
가 ,  
 7-13).  
1,2). cortisol (dexametha-  
sone, Dex )  
3), 4)  
가 5,6)  
 ,  
14,15). 가  
 ,  
1,2).  
16).  
 , 가  
17-21).  
propionic acid ibuprofen

22 - 24)

25 - 29),

II.

Sisson 24)

1. ( )

가

Chyun 30

가

가

, Taylor 31)

alpha - modified eagle medium(Gibco , , - MEM ) , fetal bovine serum(Gibco , , FBS ) 가 , - glycerophosphate, ascorbic acid(Sigma, ) , Dexamethasone (Sigma, ) .

96

2.

DNA

32,33), 24

가

Dex

DNA

34 - 35),

long - acting

26),

27),

Dex

MC3T3 - E1 12 well plate 1 x 10<sup>5</sup>cells/well, 24 well plate 1 x 10<sup>4</sup> cells/well 10% fetal bovine serum, 10mM - glycerophosphate, 50µg/ml , 100U/ml penicilline, 100µg/ml strepto - mycin - MEM 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub> . 10% fetal bovine serum

- 1 , Dex

48

serum free media

- 2

36),

, serum free media

24

10<sup>-7</sup>M Dex

Dex

3

가

37),

38)

3.

Dex

가

5, 10, 15,

20, 25

well

0.05%

Trypsin/0.02% EDTA

가 well

hemocytometer

Dex

가

SAS program ANOVA test

Nonidet P - 40(Sigma) 1ml ultra-sonicator 15 sonication (Fischer, Rockville, MD) 12,000g 15

4. ALP

24 well plate

10<sup>-7</sup>M Dex 가 3

5 , 10 ,

15 , 20 , 25 ALP p - nitro - phenyl phosphate(Sigma, USA)

- 20 37 30 cell digestion buffer(1.5M Tris - HCL, 1mM ZnCl<sub>2</sub>, 1mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> · 6H<sub>2</sub>O, pH 9.2, containing 1% Triton X - 100) 7mM p - nitrophenyl phosphate (Sigma, USA) 410nm

BCA protein assay

reagent(Pierce, USA)

bovine serum albumin standard

(phosphate buffered

saline, PBS) 2 0.02%

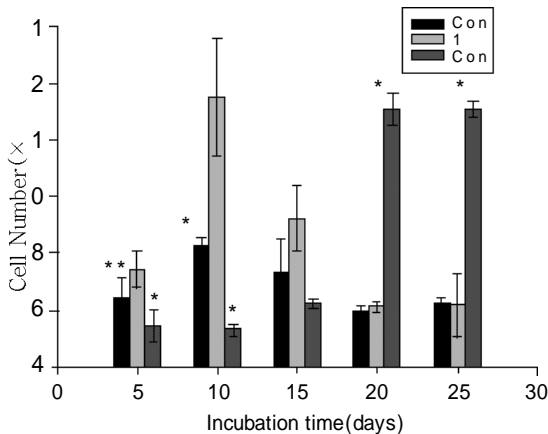


Figure 1. Time - response effect of Dex on Cell growth activity of MC3T3 - E1 cells cultured for 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 days.

MC3T3 - E1 cells were seeded at 1 × 10<sup>4</sup> cells/ml in alpha - minimum essential medium containing 10 % fetal bovine serum, 10 mM - glycerophosphate and 50µg/ml of ascorbic acid. Before 48 hours of indicated time, medium were changed with serum free medium containing 10 mM - glycerophosphate, 10<sup>-7</sup>M dexamethasone and 50µg/ml of ascorbic acid.. Cell growth activity were measured as described in materials and methods. Each value represents the mean and S.D.( × 10<sup>4</sup> cells)/200µl/well of five determinants.

\* : significantly different from control - 1 value in dose resoponse effect (P < 0.05)

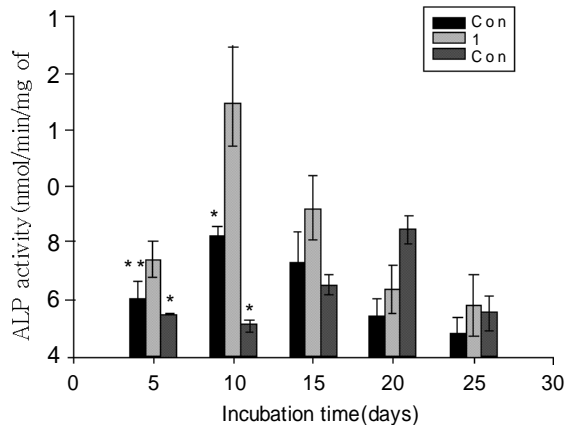


Figure 2. Time - response effect of Dex on ALP activity of MC3T3 - E1 cells cultured for 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 days.

MC3T3 - E1 cells were seeded at 1 × 10<sup>4</sup> cells/ml in alpha - minimum essential medium containing 10% fetal bovine serum, 10 mM - glycerophosphate and 50µg/ml of ascorbic acid. Before 48 hours of indicated time, medium were changed with serum free medium containing 10 mM - glycerophosphate, 10<sup>-7</sup>M dexamethasone and 50µg/ml of ascorbic acid.. Cell growth activity were measured as described in materials and methods. Each value represents the mean and S.D.( × 10<sup>4</sup> cells)/200µl/well of five determinants.

\* : significantly different from control - 1 value in dose resoponse effect (P < 0.05)

ALP nmole/min/mg of protein 4.25 ± 0.31 가 가, 15  
 3.35 ± 1.17, 20 2.01 ± 0.16, 25  
 SAS program ANOVA test 0.86 ± 0.54

5. Histochemical analysis  
 100mm dish 30 3.44 ± 0.60  
 ice - cold PBS 5 9.00 ± 2.00 가  
 2 1 0.1% Dex 5 1.44 ± 0.06  
 Alizarin Red S 10 1.16 ± 0.12  
 30 0.1% light green SF solution 15 2.52 ± 0.42 , 20  
 absolute ethanol 0.1% acetic acid 5, 10, 15, 20, 4.56 ± 0.51 가  
 25 25 1.58 ± 0.60

III. (P<0.05).

1. 3. 20  
 Dex , 15 , 25 Dex 10 가  
 , 20 가 (P<0.05)( Figure 1 ) (Figure

2. ALP 3-7 ). IV.

MC3T3 - E1 ALP  
 - 1, - 2 10  
 가 가 ,  
 Dex 5 10 1),  
 , 가 가 25 .  
 , 10  
 . (P<0.05) , 가  
 MC3T3 - E1 ALP  
 nmole/min/mg of protein , 24 - 26),  
 - 1 5 2.04 ± 0.57 10

27 - 34) , Hiroko Sudo 39) 16  
 27 - 34) , 30 가 가  
 dex , 40) 가  
 dex Dex가  
 , 가 가  
 , ALP , Dex 15  
 Dex , 20  
 Dex가  
 , ALP ,  
 10<sup>-7</sup>M ,  
 MC3T3 - E1 , Siffert<sup>(45)</sup>  
 ,  
 39 - 41) ,  
 MC3T3 - E1 Stein 46) , ALP  
 , , , ALP  
 40,41) ,  
 osteocalcin ,  
 42,43) , 41) ALP  
 MC3T3 - E1 , - 1, - 2 10 , Dex  
 , 가 가  
 MC3T3 - E1 Dex 10 가  
 , , 가  
 , 20 , 47) 10 15  
 Dex 10 , 48)  
 가 , Nojima 49) , ALP  
 가 ,  
 , MC3T3 - E1  
 MC3T3 - E1 21 ALP 가 , 10

41) , ALP 가 , Dex 가 , Dex가 ALP 가 Dex가 가 , V. Dex Dex 20, 25 , 1. Dex , 15 Dex 10 , 20 가 (p < 0.05). 2. ALP 10 Dex , -1, -2 가 가 , 10 가 (p < 0.05).

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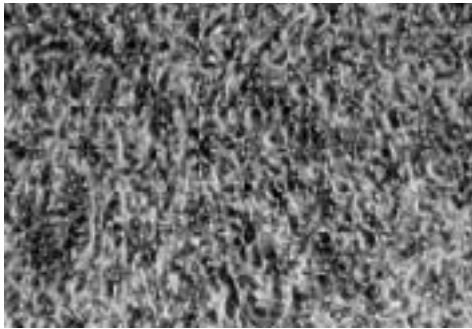


Figure 3

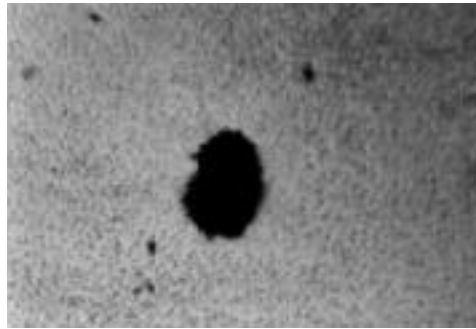


Figure 4

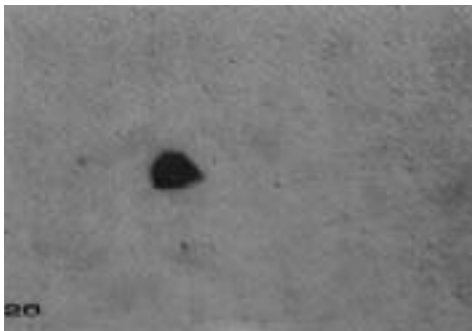


Figure 5



Figure 6

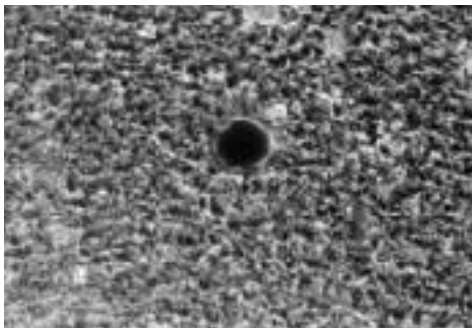


Figure 7

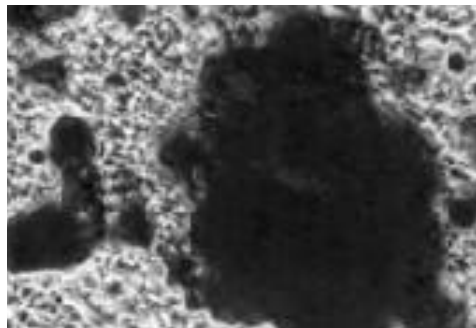


Figure 8

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Figure 3. Histochemical change of control group at 10 days

Photomicrograph shows no bone nodules( × 40).

Figure 4. Histochemical change of on Dex group at 10 days

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules( × 40).

Figure 5. Histochemical change of control group at 20 days

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules( × 40).

Figure 6. Histochemical change of Dex group at 20 days

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules( × 40).

Figure 7. Histochemical change of control group at 25 days

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules( × 40).

Figure 8. Histochemical change of Dex group at 25 days

Photomicrograph shows very larger bone nodules than control group( × 40).

## The Effects of Dexamethasone on Growth and Differentia - tion of Osteoblast - like Cell

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The ultimate aim of periodontal treatment is periodontal regeneration, which necessitates the regeneration of bone tissues. To evaluate the effects of Dex growth and differentiation of MC3T3 - E1 cells, cells were seeded in alpha - modified eagle medium containing 10% fetal bovine serum, 10mM beta - glycerophosphate , 50µg/ml of ascorbic acid, with or without  $10^{-7}$ M Dex and examined cell proliferation activities, alkaline phosphatase activities, and bone nodule formation until 25days.

The results were as follows :

1. In Dex group, cell proliferation activities were lower until 15 days compared to control group. Bone nodules formation were showed at 10 days.
2. In the time - response effect, ALP activities were increased until the 10 days in control groups thereafter decreased and ALP activities of Dex group were lower aspect than control group until the 10 days

In this study, bone nodule formation of osteoblast - like cells were accelerated by Dex and cell proliferation activities, ALP activity of Dex group showed lower than control group. Dex was considered that it did suppress initial growth, but accerelate mineralization of osteoblast - like cells.