

: ,

. . . .

:

: ,

, , : ,

.

, 가

, 가 (NGO

, 1995 ; Cook, 1994). 가 가

가 (dis-ease) ,

, (, 1996 ; Allen, 1993 ; McBride & McBride, 1994 ; Sampselle, 1990).

(female gender role) 가

가 , , 가

가

,

,

1960 ,

.

가 1975 UN 4

UN 10 (1975- 1985) 가

, 1994

가 ,

, 가 (

, 1998; , 1997) 가 가 UN 50

1995 4 ('95Go forum & '95 NGO Forum)

가 , NGO

, 1998 가 , ,

, 가 .

스 가

(, 1999 ; , 1999).

21 가 가

가 6-7

가 가 가 가 가

가 가 가 가 가

가 가 가

가

표

(feministic perspectives)

가

가 (,

1997 ; , 1995 ; , 1996;, 1998; Boughn, 1991; Wuest, 1994).

가

가

(, 1997 ; Allen, 1993).

가 가

가

가 가

가 가

가 가

(, 1998 ; , 1998a ; , 1998).

가 Haddad &

Umlauf, 1998 ; Kennedy, 1995 ; Leipert & Reutter, 1998 ; Rorie, Paine, Barger & Marchese, 1995 ; Peggy, 1990).

가

.

2.

(sex stereotype)

가 가 (, 1997 ; Weitzman, 1982).
 가 가 (femininess myth), 가 , 가
 , 가 , 가 , 가 (, 1997 ; Lasky, 1982).
 , 가 , 가 (, 1991).
 가 , 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가 가
 가 가 (, 1996a, 1996b).
 가 , 가 (, 1997 ; Lasky, 1982, Peterson & Kjervik, 1986).

3.

(Allen, 1993, Kjervik, 1986 ; Wood, 1995).
 가 , 가 가 (, 1997 ; , 1995).
 (illness) (, 1996a, 1996b, Weisensee, 1986).

가

(, 1995).

Nathason ‘ ,

(sick role) 가 가

, 가

가

(Weisensee, 1986).

가

가 큰 , 가

, 가 가, 가 가 (, 1996 ;

Leppa, 1995).

가

(1993) 가

(sick role behavior)

가, 가, 가가

. 10

가 가 (, 1997). (sexuality)

,

가

가 (Peterson & Kjervik,

1986).

가

,

가

가 가 , (disease) , 1997 ; Macbride & Macbride, 1986).

, Griffith-Kenny(1986). Chesney Ozar(1995), Trippet Bryson(1995), (1997) (, , , , , , 1999). , , , , , , , , , (iatrogenid disease) , , , , , , , (, 1995; Griffith-Kenny, 1986 ; Ward, 1995).

가 가 가 가 (sickness) (, 1998b). 가 가

ICN (Haller, 1995).

(, 1996). (self determination) , (independence) , (self control)

가 (empowerment) (, 1994 ; , 1999 ; Griffth-Kenny, 1986 ; Kjervik & Martinson, 1986).

4.

1980

가 가 ,

가 가

(, 1997).

, 가 , , , , , , , , ,

가 가 ,

(Ward, 1995).

가

(Weisensee, 1986).

가

, ,

가 가 .

, 가 .

가 가

, 90% ,

가 가 가

- (Nurse-midwife)

(6)

가 1 가가

2 2 4

, , , ,

. 님

가

가

,가

()

screening(pap smear)

가

(, 1998

; , 1998 ; , 1998a ; , 1998).

가

가

가 , 가 가 가 (, 1999). 가 . 90% 가 , 가 (Midwife clinic Women's health clinic) 가 가 가 , 가 가 가 30-40 가 가 . 1975 35.8% , 1991 98.9% 가 (, 1993 ; , 1998). 가 . 134 가 old fashion . 2 , 3 가 , 가 (35-40%) 가 , (15-25%) , 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

가

가

(International conferation of Midwives)

가

1919

72

(essential

competency)

1996

Delphi

round(survey)

가

199

5

가

(essential competency)

ㄴ

#1.

가

informed choice

partnership

model

(indication)

가

#2.

가

가

가

가

(

)

(pap smear)

#3.

표

(Leopold maneuver)

가

가

가

가

가

가 , . . . 가가

, ,

가 ,

(Penital mutilation)가

가 ,

HIV 가 , 가

가 , 가

가 partnership ,

가 ,

가 agenda가

즈

scope , agenda가

agenda 가 가

5. . Ward(1995)

가 가 ,

가 가

가 (awareness) (consciousness)

가 .

(Hamlin, 1992 ; Rorie, Paine, Barger & Marchese, 1995).

, ,가

가 , ,

,

가 - - - . , 가
가 , , ,
가 , , 가 , , ,
가 , , 가 , , ,
agenda
(essential competency)
essential competency
, 가
, ,
, , , 가 ,
, , , ,
가 , ,
가 , (supervision)
(health screening),
가

Health Care .

가

1. (1993).
2. (1997). , 395-405.
3. (1998). 7
4. (1991). 가
5. (1995). , 34(3), 6-14.
6. (1995). 4(1), 129-142.
7. , (1994). , 33(3), 70-78.
8. , (1993).
9. (1996). , 5(1), 23-35.
10. (1995). , 34(1), 6-11.
11. (1996). , 5(1), 36-55.
12. (1998). , 4(1), 29-37.
13. (1997). , 2(1), 1-13.
14. (1998a). 7
15. (1998b). : , 37(3), 27-40.
16. (1995). , 34(5), 6-10.
17. (1996a). , 1996
18. (1996b). , , , 5(1), 7-21.
19. (1999). , 1999 5 6 3
20. , , , , , , , (1999).
21. (1999). 6
22. NGO (1995). , 1995 9 21
23. (1998). 7
24. (1998). , 1998 3 5
25. Cook, R. J.(1994). : (1995),
26. Allen, H. T.(1993). Feminism : a Concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 18, 1547- 1553.
27. Boughn, S.(1991). A women's health course with a feminist perspective : Learning to care for and empower ourselves. *Nursing & Health*, 12(2), 76-80.
28. Chesney, M. A., & Ozar, E. M. (1995). Women and health : In Search of a Paradigm. *Women's health research on gender, behavior, and policy*, 1(1), 3-26.

29. Fleming, E. M.(1995). Midwifery in New Zealand : Responding to changing times. *Health Care for Women International*, 17, 343-359.
30. Griffith-Kenny, J.(1986). Contemporary women's health-a Nursing advocacy approach. Menlo Park CA : Addison-Wesley Publishing Co.
31. Haddad, L, G., & Umlauf, M.G.(1998). Views of health promotion among primary health care nurses and midwives in Jourdan. *Health Care for Women International*, 19, 515-528.
32. Haller, K. B.(1995), Women's health : Nurse paveway. *Journal of Obstetric and Gynecological Neonate Nursing*, 24(3), 205.
33. Hamlin, R. B. (1992). Embracing our past, informing our future : a Feminist re-vision of health care. *The American Journal of Occupational therapy*, 46(11), 1028- 1035.
34. Kennedy, H. P.(1995). The essence of nurse-midwifery care. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 40(5), 410-417.
35. Kjervik, D.(1986). Sexism and its resulting effect on the mental health of women. In D. K. Kjervik & I. M. Martinson(Eds). *Women in health & illness : Life experiences and crises*(pp. 107- 115), Philadelphia : W. B. Saunders Company.
36. Lasky, E. (1982). Self esteem, achievement, and the female experience.In J. Muff(Eds). *Socialization, sexism, and stereotyping : women's issues in nursing*(pp.48-76), ST. Louis : Mosby Company.
37. Leipert, B., & Reutter, L.(1998). Women's health and community health nursing practice in geographically isolated settings : a Canadian Perspective. *Health Care for Women International*, 19, 577-588.
38. Leppa, C. J.(1995). Women as health care providers. InC.I. Fogel & N. F. Woods(Eds.). *Women's health Care*(pp.23-32), CA : Sage Publication Inc.
39. McBride, A. B., & McBride, W. L. (1994). Women's health scholarship ; From critique to assertion. In A. J. Dan(Eds), *Reframing women's health*(pp.3- 12). California : Sage Publication, Inc.
40. Peggy, A. F.(1990). Impressions of women's health in New Zealand. *Midwifery*, 6, 185- 192.
41. Peterson, E. A., & Kjervik, D.(1986). Dependency in women, In d. K. Kjervik & I. M. Martinson (Eds.). *Women in health & illness : Life experiences and crises*(pp.89-95), Philadelphia : W. B. Saunders Company.
42. Rorie, J. A., Paine, L. L., Barger, M. K., Marchese, T. (1995). Primary care for women. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 40(2), 65-73.
43. Sampsel, C. M. (1990). The influence of feminist philosophy on nursing practice. *IMAGE : Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 22(4), 243-247.
44. Trippet, S. E., & Bryson, M. R. (1995). A model of women's health nursing . *Health Care for Women International*, 16(1), 31-41.
45. Ward, D. (1995). Women and health care. In C. I. fogel & N. F. Woods (Eds.), *Women's healthcare*(pp.111- 121). CA : Sage Publication Inc.

46. Weisensee, M. (1986). Women's health perception in a male-dominated medical world, In D. K. Kjervik & I. M. Martinson(Eds.), *Women in Health & Illness : Life experiences and crises*(pp.19-33). Philadelphia : W. B. Saunders Company.
47. Weitzman, L. J. (1982). Sex-role socialization. In J. Muff(Eds.), *Socialization, sexism, and stereotyping : Women's issues in nursing*(pp.21-47). ST. Louis : Mosby Company.
48. Woods, N. F. (1995). Frameworks for nursing practices with women. In C. I. Fogel & N. F. Woods (Eds.), *Women's Health Care*(pp. 125-133), CA : Sage Publication Inc.
49. Wuest, J. (1994). Professionalism and the evolution of nursing as a discipline : a Feminist perspective. *Jornal of Professional Nursing*, 10(6), 357-367.

- Abstract -

Key concept : Women's health, Nurse-midwifery's role

A Direction for Nurse-Midwife's Expanded Roles for Women's Health in the New Millenium

Yoo, Eun Kwang · Kim, Young Hee

Lee, Chang Eun · Kim, Yong Bun

Lee, Mee Young

Yoo, Eun Kwang : Professor, Hanyang University. College of Medicine. Dept. of Nursing
Kim, Young Hee : Lecturer. Yonsei University. College of Nursing. Doctoral Student.
Hanyanh University.

Lee, Chang Eun, Kim, Yong Bun, Lee, Mee Young : Master student. Dept. of Nursing
Graduate School. Hanyang university.

The purpose of this study was to figure out a direction for midwives' expanded roles for integrative woman's health care focused on health promotion & maintenance and primary prevention of women's health disorders including family health in the new millenium as a primary women's health practitioner.

Data sources used for analysis were the book published from International Confederation of Midwives including role, code, situation and others from the international aspects : the empirical data from direct contact by participation in the ICM held in Manila, Philipine, May 22-26, 1999 : and documentation of Korean Midwives Association.

Historical and current changing perspectives toward woman's health & nurse-midwifery

and the reality women's health & nurse-midwifery and the reality of expand role that should be acquired toward the new millenium are discussed.

In conclusion, Nurse-midwives are the very primary women's health care providers who can provide not only the exact needs of women who have health related problems, which are developed in the unique socio-cultural context women are belonged to, but also reproductive affairs including labor and delivery as it was midwife's traditional role, not just as practitioner, educator, counselor but conscious raiser for women's right. Futhermore, for this, thorough preparation through various kind of active and contemplated approach such as remodeling roles and education and continuing education system, training for high skilled & technical action, making laws and policy, and others is absolutely required.