

(74 , 89 , 38)
13.4% 9 ,
2 , 1 , 1 ,
2 , 가 1
64%

(, bulky myoflap in EMS :
encephalo - myo - synangiosis),
CT 7).
6)19)21)

Hemodynamic reserve가
Dimox
가

가
가
가

. lwama
가 8).

2. 수술중

가

1. 수술전

Halothan/N₂O in O₂
with pentazocine⁵⁾, Isoflurane/N₂O in O₂ with or without
fentanyl¹⁾²⁾, Isoflurane/air/O₂ with supplemental fenta-
nyl¹¹⁾

Matsushima

Soriano N₂O/fentanyl - based anesthesia with sup-
plemental isoflurane 22) Sak -
amoto

12)

7)9)19 - 21)

가

24)

가

가

가가

CT

Sato

18)23) Oku

가

CT

17).
menon from misery perfusion ' steal pheno - 17)18).
ipulation , water - tight closure gentle man - 가 , 19).
3. 수술후

20).
가 가 20). 30 가 65.6% 가 가 20).
34% 15) 가 21) Tagawa 가 PaCO₂가 39mmHg 29mmHg 가 20).

가 20). Tagawa 가 26). 가 4) 가 21). 가 20).

가 11)21). Sakamoto 가 , , , 가

19). 가 가 , water - tight closure 6). 가

결 론

가 , 가 19).

Doppler artery) STA STA(superficial temporal artery) 가 , , 가

• : 1999 7 6

• : 1999 9 16

• :

135 - 710

50

: (02) 3410 - 3493, 3499, : (02) 3410 - 0048

Email : schong@smc.samsung.co.kr

References

- 1) Bringham RM, Wilkinson DJ : *Anaesthetic management in Moyamoya disease. Anesthesia* 40 : 1198-202, 1985
- 2) Brown SC, Lam AM : *Moyamoya disease : a review of clinical experience and anaesthetic management. Can J Anaesth* 34 : 71-5, 1987
- 3) Busto R, Dietrich WD, Globus MYT, Valdes I, Scheinberg P, Ginsberg M : *Small differences in intraintracerebral brain temperature critically determine the extent of ischemic neuronal injury. J Cereb Blood Flow Metab* 7 : 729-738, 1987
- 4) Carlsson C, Hagerdal M, Siesjo BK : *The effect of hyperthermia upon oxygen consumption and upon organic phosphates, glycolytic metabolites, citric acid cycle intermediates and associated amino acids in rat cerebral cortex. J Neurochem* 26 : 1001-6, 1976
- 5) Chada R, Singh S, Padmanabhan V : *Anaesthetic management in moyamoya disease. Anaesth Intensive Care* 18 : 120-3, 1990
- 6) Houkin K, Ishikawa T, Yoshimoto T, Abe H : *Direct and indirect revascularization for moyamoya disease surgical techniques and perioperative complications. Cincial Neurology and Neurosurgery* 99 (Suppl 2) : S142-S145, 1997
- 7) Iwama T, Hashimoto N, Tsukahara T, Murai B : *Perioperative complications in adult moyamoya disease. Acta Neurochir (Wien)* 132 : 26-31, 1995
- 8) Iwama T, Hashimoto N, Yonekawa Y : *The relevance of hemodynamic factors to perioperative ischemic complications in childhood moyamoya disease. Neurosurgery* 38 : 1120-1126, 1996
- 9) Kaieda R, Takeshita H : *Pathophysiology and management of perioperative brain damage. J Clin Anesth (Tokyo)* 13 : 1609-1616, 1989
- 10) Kashiwagi S, Yamashita T, Katoh S, Kitahara T, Nakashima K, Yasuhara S, Ito H : *Regression of moyamoya vessels and hemodynamic changes after successful revascularization in childhood moyamoya disease. Acta Neuronal Scand (Suppl 166)* : S85-S88, 1996
- 11) Malley Ra, Frost EAM : *Moyamoya disease. Pathophysiology and anesthetic management. J Neurosurg Anesthesiol* 1 : 110-114, 1989
- 12) Matsushima Y, Aoyagi M, Niimi Y : *Symptoms and their pattern of progression in childhood moyamoya disease. Brain Dev* 12 : 784-9, 1990
- 13) Matsushima Y, Aoyagi M, Suzuki R, Tabata H, Ohno K : *Perioperative complications of encephalo-duro-arterio-synangiosis : prevention and treatment. Surg Neurol* 36 : 343-353, 1991
- 14) Nakagawa Y, Abe H, Sawamura Y, Kamiyama H, Gotoh S, Kashiwaba T : *Revascularization surgery for moyamoya disease. Neuro Res* 32-9, 1988
- 15) Nakamimura K : *Basic aspect of regulation of CBF and ICP (section 7). Effect of anesthetic agents and other drugs on cerebral blood flow, metabolism, and intracranial pressure, in Cottrell JE, Smith DS (eds) Anesthesia and neurosurgery. 3rd ed. St Louis : Mosby, 1994, pp151-152*
- 16) Nishimoto A, Takeuchi S : *Abnormal cerebrovascular network related to the internal carotid arteries. J Neurosurg* 29 : 255-260, 1968
- 17) Nishimoto A, Onbe H, Ueta K : *Clinical and cerebral blood flow study in moyamoya disease with TIA. Acta Neuronal Scand Suppl* 60 (Suppl 72) : 434-435, 1983
- 18) Oku S, Okumura F, Kikuchi H, Karasawa J, Takeuchi S, Nagata : *The effects of arterial carbon dioxide tension on cerebral blood flow and on cerebral function in "moyamoya" disease. J Jpn Soc Clin Anesth* 5 : 360-368, 1985
- 19) Sakamoto T, Kawaguchi M, Kurehara K, Kitaguchi K, Furuya H, Karasawa J : *Risk factors for neurologic deterioration after revascularization surgery in patients with moyamoya disease. Anesth Analg* 85 : 1060-1065, 1997
- 20) Sakamoto T, Kawaguchi M, Kurehara K, Kitaguchi K, Furuya H, Karasawa J : *Postoperative neurological deterioration following the revascularization surgery in children with moyamoya disease. J Neurosurgical Anesthesiology* 10 : 37-41, 1998
- 21) Sato K, Shirane R, Yoshimoto T : *Perioperative factors related to the development of ischemic complications in patients with moyamoya disease. Child's Nerv Syst* 13 : 68-72, 1997
- 22) Soriano SG, Sethna NF, Scott RM : *Anesthetic management of children with moyamoya syndrome. Anesth Analog* 77 : 1066-70, 1993
- 23) Sumikawa K, Nagai H : *Moyamoya disease and anesthesia. Anesthesiology* 58 : 204-205, 1983
- 24) Sundt TM, Sandok BA, Whisnant JP : *Carotid endarterectomy, complication and preoperative assessment of risk. Mayo Clin Proc* 50 : 301-6, 1975
- 25) Suzuki J, Kodama N : *Moyamoya disease : a review. Stroke* 14 : 104-109, 1983
- 26) Tagawa T, Naritomi H, Mimaki T : *Regional cerebral blood flow, clinical manifestations, and age in children with moyamoya disease. Stroke* 18 : 906-10, 1987
- 27) Yonekawa Y, Yasargil MG : *Brain revascularization by transplanted omentum : a possible treatment of cerebral ischemia. Neurosurgery* 1 : 256-259, 1977