

다분절 퇴행성 경추질환에서의 전방 금속판 사용 유무에 따른 환자의 예후분석*

김상우 · 김성민 · 신동익 · 조용준 · 심영보 · 최선길

= Abstract =

Outcome Analysis of the Patients with and without Anterior Plating in Multi-Level Degenerative Cervical Diseases

Sang Woo Kim, M.D., Sung Min Kim, M.D., Dong Ik Shin M.D.,
Yong Jun Cho, M.D., Young Bo Shim, M.D., Sun Kil Choi, M.D.

Department of Neurosurgery, College of Medicine, Hallym University, Seoul, Korea

Objectives : The rates of pseudarthrosis for two - and three level fusion have been reported to be 17 - 63 and 50% without anterior cervical plating. The purpose of this study is to assess the effects of anterior cervical plating in the treatment of multilevel degenerative cervical disease such mostly the additional risks associated with hardware implants and its benefits, fusion rate and radiographic results, and clinical outcomes.

Methods : Forty - seven patients who underwent operations between 1993 and 1997 were retrospectively reviewed. The technique for operation was same for both groups(Smith Robinson with autologous iliac bone graft). Group I consisted of 35 consecutive patients treated with anterior cervical decompression and fusion with anterior cervical plate fixation. Group II consisted of 12 consecutive patients treated without plate fixation. We compared clinical outcomes by Prolo score, radiographic results in the rate of fusion, cervical lordosis by Gore angle, disc height by Farfan method, and surgical complications between two groups.

Results : The favorable clinical outcomes(excellent and good) by Prolo score were observed with the use of anterior cervical plate fixation(89% vs 75%). The successful fusion rate of multilevel cervical fusion was as seen with anterior cervical plate fixation(97% vs 75%). The overall graft complication rate in multilevel fusions was decreased, with anterior cervical plate fixation, and the hardware related complications were relatively minimal without serious consequences.

Conclusion : Anterior cervical plate fixation in the treatment of multilevel cervical disorders is an effective stabilizing method which provides increased bony fusion rate, decreased graft complications, maintained cervical lordosis, early mobilization of the these patients without serious hardware related complications.

KEY WORDS : Pseudarthrosis · Multilevel fusion · Anterior cervical plate fixation · Hardware complications.

서 론

, , , 가 (pseudarthrosis)

1999

1980 Caspar

가

1)4)11)14)

대상 및 방법

1993 1997 5 6
 가 47
 22 2
 Smith - Robinson 12)
 가 35 (1)
 12 (2)
 Prolo score 가,
 T - test, p<0.05 가

1. 대상환자의 연령, 성별분포, 추적 검사 기간, 진단, 사용한 금속 고정판 종류

1 35 27 : 8 ,
 18 75 ()
 49) , 6 46
 15.14 . 2 12
 7 : 5 , 41 70
 (49) , 11.75 (6~21)
) . 1 19 , 2
 4 가 1 16 ,
 2 6 ,

Table 1. Clinical summaries of 47 multilevel degenerative cervical disease

Variables	Group I (*ACDF with plating)	Group II (ACDF only)
No. of patients	35	12
Mean age(yrs)	49(18 - 75)	56(41 - 70)
Mean follow-up period(mos)	15.14(6 - 46)	11.75(6 - 21)
Diagnosis	Disc disease 19 Spondylosis 16	Disc disease 4 Spondylosis 6 OPLL 2
Levels of operation	C 3-4-5 4 C 4-5-6 10 C 5-6-7 13 C 6-7-T1 4 C 4-5-6-7 3 C 3-4-5-6 1	C 3-4-5 2 C 4-5-6 2 C 5-6-7 6 C 4-5, C 6-7 2
Methods of operation	Multidiscectomy 24 Corpectomy 7 Combined 4	Multidiscectomy 12
Mean postoperative ambulation period(days)	6.8(3 - 20)	15.9(3 - 37)

*ACDF : anterior cervical decompression and autograft iliac fusion

2 2 1
 24 Orion® plate, 8 H® - plate, 3
 TOP® - plate (Table 1).

2. 수술의 범위 및 방법, 수술후 활동까지의 기간

1 2 31 5 - 6 - 7 13
 가 , 3 4 4 - 5 - 6 - 7
 3 . 24 ,
 (corpectomy) 7 , 4 3
 . 2 2 5 - 6 - 7
 6 가

6.8 (3~20) , 2 15.9 (3~37)
 (Table 1).

3. 방사선학적 및 임상적평가

가
 Gore angle, 2 7
 가
 11 (lordosis), 10 - 0 (straight-
 ening), 0 (kyphosis) ,

(A+P/D),
 Farfan 가 , 2 Gore angle $18 \pm 17^\circ$
 (graft) , , 4 (33%) (Fig. 2).
 bridging ossifying trabeculae
 2mm 가 .
 Prolo
 (Economic score) 1~5 ,
 (Functional score) 1~5 10
 excellent(9~10) , good(7~8) , fair(5~6) , poor(4)
) excellent good outcome
 (clinical success)
 (favorable)
 , , (settling)

결 과

1. 방사선학적 결과

1) 골유합율

1 2
 31 , 3 4 74 73
 (99%) 2 24 20
 (83%)
 1 34 (97%), 2 9 (75%)
 (Fig. 1).

2) 최종 주적 관찰에서의 경추 만곡 정도

1 Gore angle $23 \pm 11^\circ$
 25 (71%), 9 (26%), 1 (3%)

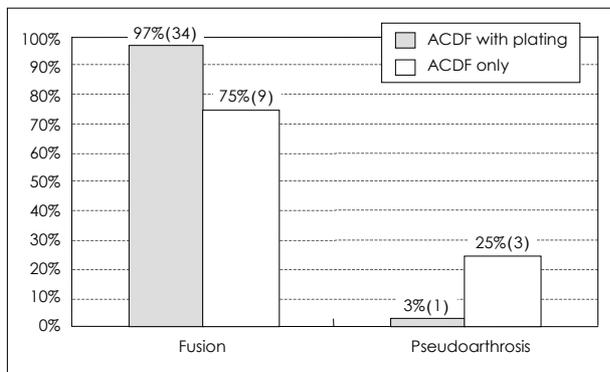


Fig. 1. Radiographic result(Fusion rate). The rate of successful fusion was achieved 97% in Group I, but 75% in Group II. ACDF : anterior cervical decompression(discectomy or corpectomy) and autograft fusion.

3) 주간판 간격(높이)의 변화

1 0.47 ± 0.14 , 가
 0.55 ± 0.14
 2 0.49 ± 0.10 0.41 ± 0.18
 가 ($0.55 \pm 0.14 : 0.41 \pm 0.18$) ($p < 0.05$) (Fig. 3).

2. 임상적 결과

1) Prolo score에 따른 임상적 예후

1 excellent 17 (49%), good 14 (40%), fair 4 (11%) 89%
 2 excellent 3 (25%), good 6 (50%), fair 2 (17%), poor 1 (8%)
 75% (Fig. 4).

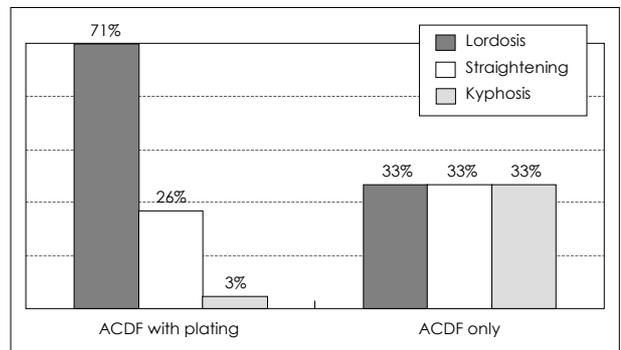


Fig. 2. Radiographic result(Lordosis). Group I (ACDF with plating group) shows higher rate of improvement of cervical lordotic curvature than Group II at the final follow-up period.

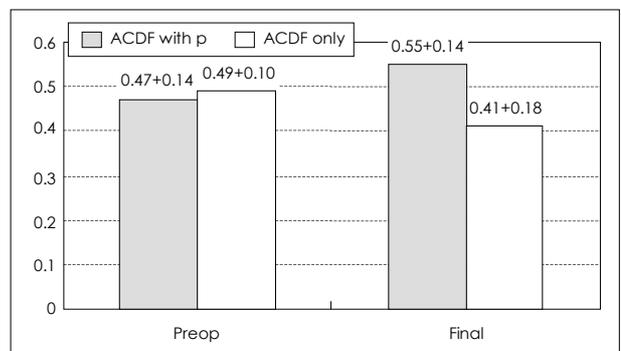


Fig. 3. Radiographic result(Disc height). There was a significant differences between group I and Group II with regards to the mean disc height on the fusion levels at the final follow-up period ($p < 0.05$).

가 Connolly ⁶⁾ 43 25 phosis) 가 가
Morscher titanium hollow 가 , 가
18 72%, 83% 18 ± 17 Gore 23 ± 11 2
, 1 71%(21)가 2 33%(4)
가 ,
3 가 , 4 fan 1 0.47 ± 0.14 0.55 ± 0.14
, 1 가 . 2 가 , 2
가 0.49 ± 0.10 0.41 ± 0.18 가
가 4)¹⁶⁾, Tribus (0.55 ± 0.14 vs 0.41 ± 0.18).
15) 가 (disc space narrow-
1 (74) 73 (99%), ing)
34 (97%) 2 가
(24) 20 (83%), 9 (75%) Geisler ⁷⁾ 365
Prolo score (exce- 146 3
llent good outcome) 1 98%, 2 75% 210 19
가
가 가
가 1 1 35 1
2 12 (24) 3 , 1 ,
5
1 가 1 2
가 ¹⁰⁾¹⁴⁾,
1 6.8 (3~20
), 2 15.9 (3~37) **결 론**
Katsuura ⁸⁾
44 (settling) ,
30
9
, Zoega ¹⁷⁾ (randomized)
2 9 CSLP(cervical stabi-
lization locking plate) ,
(ky-

- : 2001 7 2
- : 2001 9 26
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150 - 030 94 - 200
: (02) 2639 - 5450, : (02) 2631 - 3661
E - mail : spineks@unitel.co.kr

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