

\*

\*\*

(Eve Kasofsky, 1997)

1.

가 ( , 1994).

가 (Gender)

( , 2000)

가

가 , 가

가

(gender

(subjectivity)

identity)

. Q

\* 1999

\*\*

03. 3.10

03. 3.10

03. 3.15

가

< 1> Q-

2)

(gender roles)

(1)

(gender roles)

(2)

(gender roles)

1. Q P

1) Q (Q-population)

Q- ( , 2000; , 2000; , 1999; , 1999; 가 , 1999; , 1999; , 1998; , 1998; , 1997; , 1996; , 1996; , 1996; , 1996; , 1995; AG , 1994; , 1993; , 1990; Brenda Cooper, 1999: Brenda Cooper, 1999; Eve Kosafsky Sedgwick, 1997; http: www.yline.re.kr /demo/new...; www. pluto. interpia 98.net/ ~shine129/happy /culture.htm; www.community. kongju.ac.kr/~sunny; www. psytab.yonsei.ac.kr/~jjanga/ .htm; www. chosun.ac.kr/~cswomen /daras/gender.htm)

330

20~ 50

9

174 Q-

80

Q

Q-

Q

01	가
02	가
03	
04	
05	
06	
07	가
08	
09	
10	
11	
12	
13	가
14	
15	가
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	가
27	가
28	
29	
30	
31	
32	가
34	
35	가 가
36	
37	가
38	

2) P-

29

가

Q-sorting

가

(forced normal distribution)

2.

P- 29  
 (-4) 1 가 (+4)  
 9  
 PC QUANAL Q-  
 (Q-factor analysis) (Principal  
 Component Analysis) Eigen  
 value 1.0

1.

Eigen value 1.0  
 3 3  
 63%  
 1 53%, 2  
 5%, 3 5% < 2>

< 2 > Eigen value			
	1	2	3
가	15.443	1.484	1.314
%	.53	.05	.05
	.53	.58	.63

< 3 > , 1  
 2 .806 , 1 3  
 .476 , 2 3 .448

< 3 >			
	1	2	3
1	1.000		
2	.806	1.00	
3	.476	.448	1.000

가 (factor weight) < 4 >  
 가 가 가  
 , P- 29 1  
 3 15 , 12 , 2

< 4 > P-  
 가

/			
가			
1	15	1.6046	4/24
2	3	1.5516	4/23 3 / 1
3	8	1.4219	2/21 1 1 /
4	13	1.3329	2/22 1 2 /
5	26	1.2774	4/23
6	9	1.2090	2/22 3 / 2
7	17	1.1409	1/20 2
8	2	1.0467	3/22 3 /
9	14	1.0149	4/23 2
10	18	.9870	1/19
11	10	.9330	3/23 1 1 /
12	29	.9316	2/21 2 1 /
13	21	.8503	1/19
14	28	.7871	4/23
15	6	.7536	2/24 1 1 /
1	25	3.3371	3/23 3
2	1	2.0818	4/23 2 /
3	11	1.2185	2/22 2 / 2
4	19	1.7841	1/19
5	22	1.7152	3/29 2 / 2
6	12	1.1762	4/23 1 2 /
7	4	1.0652	3/22 1 3 /
8	7	.9777	2/22 4 /
9	27	.9724	4/23
10	5	.8970	2/21
11	24	.8205	4/25
12	20	.6079	1/20 2
1	3	.9542	4/23 3 / 2
2	16	.9158	4/23

2.

1) 1:

1  
 가 '(  
 2.12), '  
 '(1.76), '  
 '(1.49), '  
 '(1.46), '(1.44), '가  
 '(1.33)  
 '(-1.89), '  
 '(-1.56),  
 '(-1.55), '  
 '(-1.37), '



가 (1.03), , ,  
 '(-2.17.), '  
 '(-1.52), '가  
 (-1.49), ' (-1.30), '  
 '(-1.28), '  
 '(-1.24), '  
 가 (-1.20) < 7>.

< 7> 2가

23.	.	1.70
02.	가	1.68
17.	.	1.50
38.	.	1.29
26. 가	.	1.13
14.	.	1.12
05.	.	1.12
35.	가 가	1.03
13.	가	-1.20
28.	.	-1.24
10.	.	-1.28
25.	.	-1.30
07. 가	.	-1.49
31.	.	-1.52
22.	.	-2.17

2가 가  
 ' 가 (1.290), '  
 '(1.273), '  
 '( .956) , 가 '  
 '(-1.387), ' 가  
 '(-1.195), '  
 '(-1.195) < 8>.  
 2 가

1 , ,  
 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가

25 가  
 가 가 ,  
 19 ' , 22  
 , 가  
 25 ' 가  
 19 ' ,  
 , 22 ' ,

가 ' , 2  
 3) 3 :  
 3 ' ,  
 '(1.53), '  
 '(1.52), ' 가  
 '(1.26), ' 가  
 '(1.212), '  
 '(1.21) ,

< 8> 2

32.	가	.701	- .588	1.290
03.	.	.976	- .296	1.273
21.	.	.246	- .709	.956
31.	.	-1.516	- .321	-1.195
01.	가	.903	.292	-1.195
25.	.	-1.300	.087	-1.387



가 , 가 2 1  
 3 ' , 3  
 , 16 ' , 2 1  
 가 , , 3  
 , 3 ' ,  
 . 3 1, 2  
 4)  
 9 ,  
 6 , 3  
 < 11>  
 < 9>  
 23 가  
 , 2, 25,  
 17, 26  
 5  
 ,  
 ( 22), 가 ,  
 ( 7, 10).  
 1 2 ,  
 , , 가 가 ,  
 . 3  
 가 가  
 , , , 가 ,  
 ,  
 1  
 가 가 가

< 11>

---

02.	가	1.67
23.		1.55
25.		1.47
17.		1.30
05.		1.26
26. 가		1.13
10. 가		-1.47
07. 가		-1.64
22.		-1.69

< 12> 1 2

---

	1	2	
31.	-.365	-1.516	1.151
27.	.964	-.029	.993
가			
12.	.152	-.762	.913
03.	.049	-.976	-.927
35. 가 가	-.031	-1.031	-1.062
11.	-.108	.963	-1.071
37. 가	-.582	.714	-1.296

< 13> 1 3

		1	3	
06.		.658	-1.220	1.878
32.	가	.345	-1.522	1.867
15.				
27.		.964	.025	.989
19.		.309	-.616	.925
25.		-.769	.944	-1.713
01.	가	-.674	1.258	-1.932
28.		-1.365	.642	-2.007
04.		-1.300	.944	-2.244
13.	가	-1.558	.956	-2.514

< 14> 2 3

		2	3	
32.	가	.701	-1.522	2.223
03.		.976	-.642	1.618
15.				
06.		.162	-1.220	1.382
38.		1.291	.000	1.291
21.		.246	-.918	1.164
18.		-.730	-1.849	1.119
31.		-1.516	-.276	-1.239
04.		-.517	.944	-1.460
28.		-1.241	.642	-1.883
13.	가	-1.202	.956	-2.158
01.	가	-.903	1.258	-2.161
25.		-1.300	.944	-2.244

가

가

3

가

가

가

, 가

가

가

( Cruz M., 1998: Jose Carlos

Cruz M., 1998:

, 1994)

가



가

가 , 가 ,

가 가

가

(Caroline, , 1999; Josephin, , 1994).

가 ( , 1996; , 1994; , 1990)

가 가

가

가

가 가

가 가

( , 1998).

가

( , 1997),

가 , 가 , 가 ,

( ( ,1999),  
, 2000: , 1997; , 1996; Allan,  
L. , 1996: , 1995).

가

가

가

Q-

가 가  
가

3

가

1

가

2

가

가

3

가

가

가

가

가

가

U

(Brown University,1996).

가

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- Abstract -

## A Study of Subjectivity in the Perception Gender Roles of Women

*Kwon, Hye Jin \*· Chung, Yun Kang \**

*Kim, Kyung Hi \*· Choi, Mi Hye \**

*Yeoum, Soon Gyo \**

**Purpose:** This study is to define the structural patterns of gender roles of women as perceived by co-eds. **Method:** Q-methodology was used on 174 statements collected through interviews with women aged between 20 and 50. 38 Q-samples were selected from 330 Q-population. The Q-samples were administered

to 29 co-eds. **Result:** Analysis of Q-type obtained by QUANAL program revealed three types of subjectivity in the perception of gender roles. Type 1, role is characterized by the tendency to play down the female gender role and think that women's body is an essential factor in forming the female gender role. Type 2, rejects motherhood image obedience and chastity dictated by male chauvinism. Type 3, shows a tendency to believe that female gender cannot be separated from maternity and that women's basic role is housekeeping. The three types were common in believing in self-development and equal rights through economical independence.

**Key words :** Gender roles, Subjectivity

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