

비만 : 유전이나 환경이나*

이 소 영** · 정 한 용**†

Obesity : Genetic vs Environmental Factors*

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ABSTRACT

Debates relevant to the etiology of weight gain or obesity, i.e., the dichotomous understandings about whether obesity arises from the genetic predisposition or from the environmental influences, has long existed. This is an important issue because it is related to the therapists's prejudice when treating patients with obesity. In this review, the authors first discuss the environmental and the genetic factors that cause the obesity, and in the latter part, the interactions between genetic and environmental factors will be discussed. This issue is considered and described especially in a conceptual aspect for the therapists ultimately to understand how the genetic and the environmental factors interact to arise obesity. Conclusively, obesity is best understood as a complex, multifactorial, and chronic disabled state, which cause an individual with genetic predisposition to obesity under the environmental influences. In future, in favor of the accumulated knowledge about the genetic and environmental impacts and their interactions in detail, we will be able to provide a client - specific management or prevention of obesity.

KEY WORDS : Obesity · Genetic predisposition · Environmental impacts.

서 론

가

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CME

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가

(leptin) 1994
 10
 가
 TV 가
 2 3
 (body mass index, BMI)가
 21 가⁶⁾⁷⁾ 가
 8)

환경적 요인

가 가 가 , 가 가
 가 10 (lipoprotein lipase) 가 가
 가⁹⁾ 가 가¹⁰⁾
 1-3)
 “toxic environment”, “pathoenvironment” “ob-
 esigenic environment” 가
 가
 가⁴⁾ 가¹¹⁾
 가
 가
 가 가 , 가
 가 가 (/ 가 1
)가 가
 가⁵⁾ 가
 가

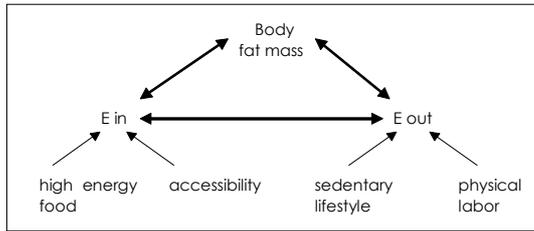


Fig. 1. Environmental factors providing pressure toward positive energy balance.
 Ein : energy input, Eout : energy output.

유전적 요인

가 (aggregation pattern) . 가 , ,

¹²⁾ National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 가 30

가 가

2 ¹³⁾ 가

8 가

가

¹⁴⁾ 25~40%

가 ¹⁵⁾

Bouchard ¹⁶⁾ 12 3

1000kcal 가 ,

가

0.74,

0.32 가 (estimated heritability)

50~90% ¹⁷⁾ ¹⁸⁾

가

가

70%

30%

가 , ,

가

. Ob/ob mouse 1950
 Bar Harbor Jackson Laboratory
 , db/db mouse 1970

, , , 2

. ob mouse ,
 db mouse

. Ob

가 , ,
 neuropeptide Y ,
 Melanocyte stimulating hormone/Melanocortin - 4 (MSH/MC4 - R)

. ¹⁹⁾²⁰⁾

(genome - wide scan)

(multipoint linkage analysis) lod score 4.95 (linkage) ²¹⁾

glucokinase regulatory protein (GCKR) proopiomelanocortin(POMC) 가

. POMC

- MSH , adenocorticotrophic hormone(ACTH)

. ²²⁾

²³⁾²⁴⁾ , 2

(thyrotrophin) . Agouti

20q ,

MSH 가

, MSH

[beta]3 adrenergic receptor

가 beta3 subunit ³⁵⁾
가 adenosine deaminase ³⁶⁾
²⁵⁾
[beta]3 adrenergic agonist , Pima Indians,³⁷⁾ 가 ³⁸⁾
가 . Peroxisome 가 ³⁹⁾ French Canadian
proliferator activated receptor 2(PPARs - 2) 가 ⁴⁰⁾ Deng ⁴¹⁾
(regulator) , 2q14 lod score가
4.04~4.44 , Ohman ⁴²⁾
²⁶⁾ melanocortin - 4 2
serotonin 2C 가 Xq24
가 가 40 melanocortin - 4 가
3~5% 18q21 가 .
²⁷⁾ , Prader - Willi
melanocortin - 3 melanocortin - 5 syndrome, Cohen syndrome, Alstrom syndrome,
Quebec 가 Bardet - Biedle syndrome, Wilson - Turner syndrome,
가 ²⁸⁾ prohormone convertase Borjeson - Forseman - Lchmann syndrome 20
1 hypogo- 가 ⁴³⁾
nadotropic hypogonadism hyperinsulinaemia polycystic ovarian syndrome
가 ²⁹⁾ , ⁴⁴⁾
uncoupling protein(UCP) ³⁰⁾ 가 adenovirus
adenovirus
⁴⁵⁾
UCP UCP - 1
가 , UCP - 2
UCP - 2 mRNA
가 . UCP
가 mouse model 가
(association study) , 가 10~20
가 가
, POMC
³¹⁾ UCP1 [beta]3 adrenergic
receptor ,
noreceptor ³²⁾ [beta]2 adre-
³³⁾ UCP2 가
³⁴⁾ G protein

환경 - 유전 상호작용

가 (phenotype) (genotype) 가 (modulate) 가 (50)

thrifty gene (46)

(51)

gene 가 thrifty (modify) 가 2

가 가

Pima Indians (47)

(48)(49) Pima 가

, Mexico

Pima Arizona Pima 28.9kg 3

2 가 가

가

susceptibility gene

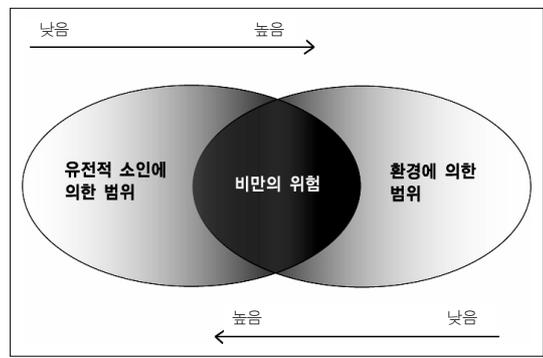


Fig. 2. Model for gene : environment interaction.

Korkeila ⁶²⁾

가

가

중심 단어 :

참고문헌

Samaras ⁶³⁾ 970

가

가

결 론

가

가

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