

Trend of Monitoring Methods of Wavelength Division Multiplexed Optical Networks

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(WDM -PON)
 (link) (monitoring)
 , AWG, FBG, tunable filter , pilot tone
 가 , electrical processing

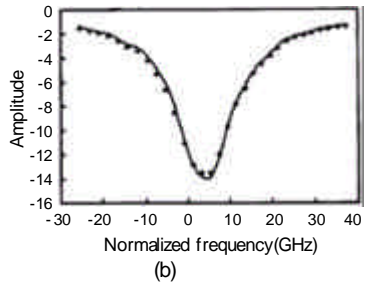
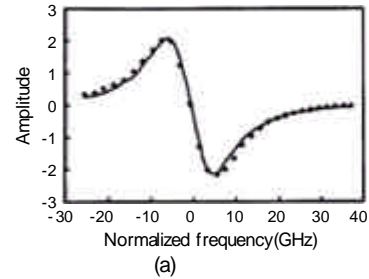
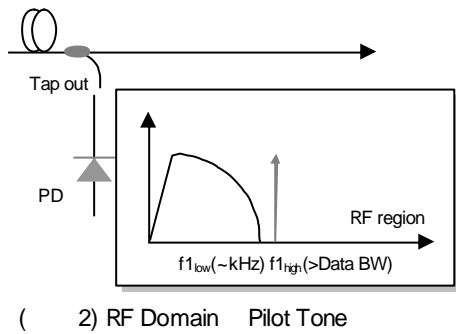
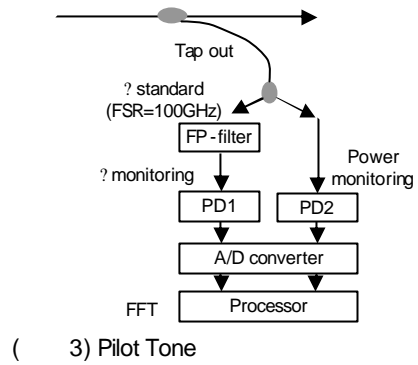
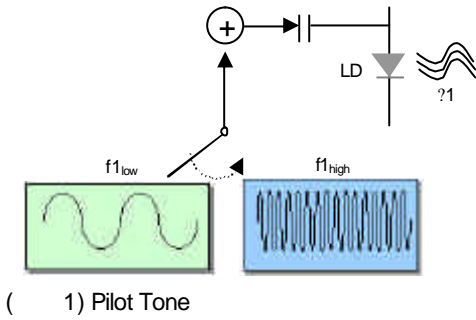
I.

가 가 가 가 가
 가 가 WDM -PON
 가 가 가
 가 가 , FBG(Fiber Bragg Grating) AWG(Arrayed Waveguide Grating), tunable filter
 가 (Passive Optical Network: PON) 가 , electrical processing

가 (Wave-length Division Multiplexed Passive Optical Network: WDM -PON) 가

II. Pilot Tone

aging WDM -PON (GHz) 가 (kHz) (pilot tone)
 , MUX DMUX pilot tone



[1],[2].
 가 pilot tone PD
 가 . ,
 pilot tone 가
 . ,
 PD (2)
 RF pilot tone
 [3].
 pilot tone
 [4]. (3)
 tap-out tap-out

(4) Pilot Tone Etalon Filter
 FFT
 FSR(Free Spectral Range)
 (Fabry-Perot etalon filter)
 PD A/D
 (4) Fast Fourier Transform
 (FFT)
 etalon filter
 FFT (1)

$$S(w) = \sum_n \frac{DP_n}{4p} \left[\left\{ -\frac{Dv_n}{M_n} \sin(\mathbf{f}_n) T'(v_n) + j \left(\frac{Dv_n}{M_n} \cos(\mathbf{f}_n) T'(v_n) - T(v_n) \right) \right\} \mathbf{d}(w - w_n) \right] \quad (1)$$

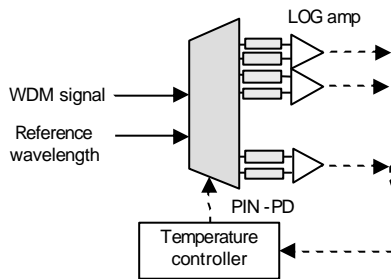
4(b) etalon filter peak
 가 가
 (4(a))
 100GHz 16
 $\pm 0.5\text{dB}$,
 $\pm 3\text{GHz}$ 가

log Amp ()
 6(b) . Log Amp
 AWG 가 ,
 1nm AWG $\pm 0.5\text{nm}$
 AWG
 dynamic
 range가 가 [6].

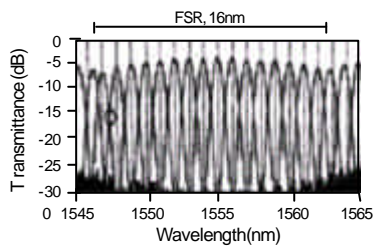
III. FBG, AWG, Tunable Filter

1. AWG

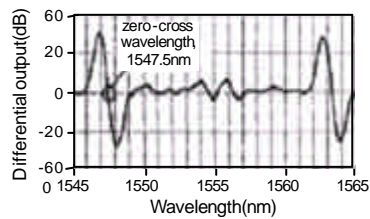
(5)
 AWG [5],[6].
 AWG



(5) AWG



(a)



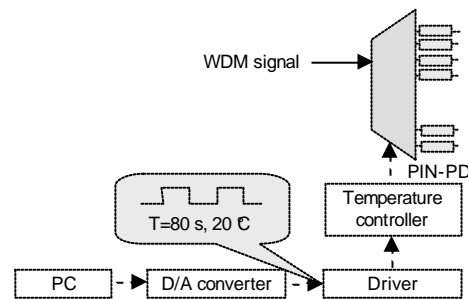
(b) Log amp

(6) AWG

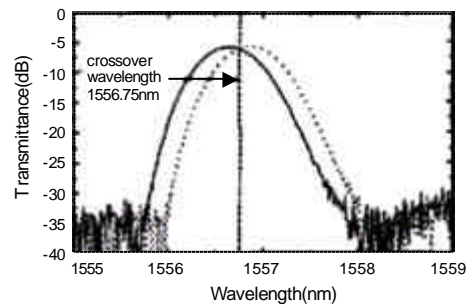
AWG AWG
 20

[7]. AWG
 (8)

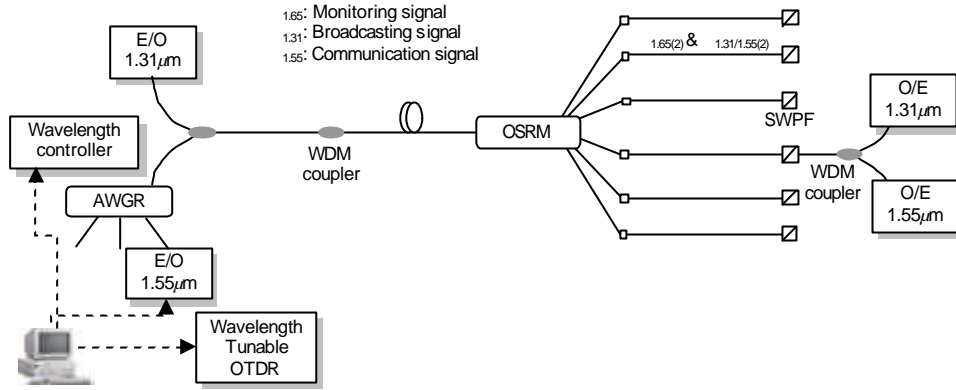
AWG



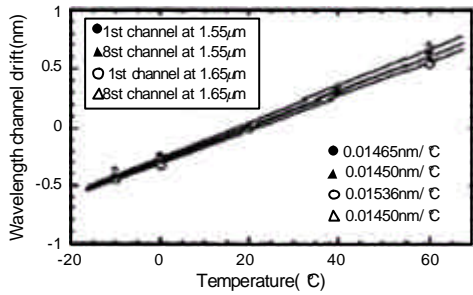
(7) AWG 20 C



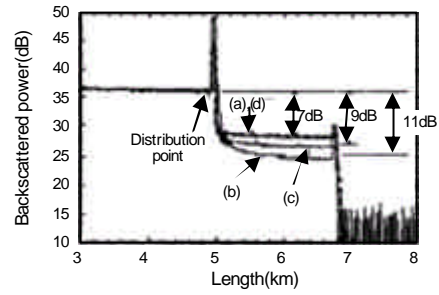
(8)



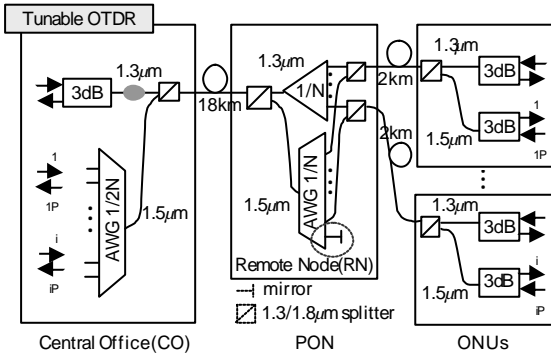
(9) OTDR



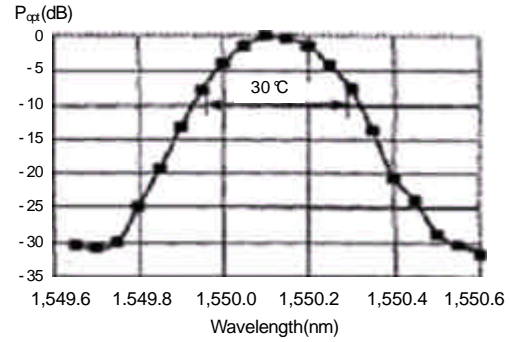
(10)



(11) OTDR : (a) 25 1.6481 μm, (b) 40 1.6481 μm, (c) 40 1.6482 μm, (d) 40 1.6484 μm



(12) Tunable OTDR



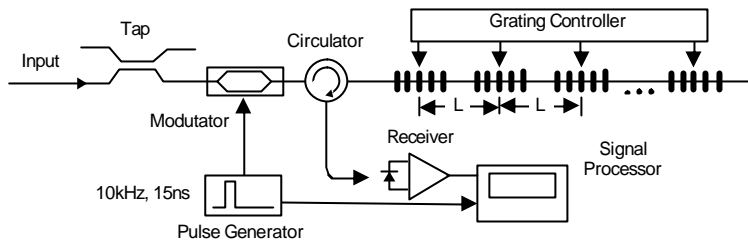
(13) AWG

(9) Tun-able Optical Time Domain Reflectometer(OTDR) AWG LD

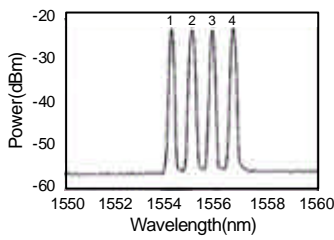
가 , 1.5μm

[8]. OSRM 1.3μm 1.6μm OTDR 가
1.5μm . (10)

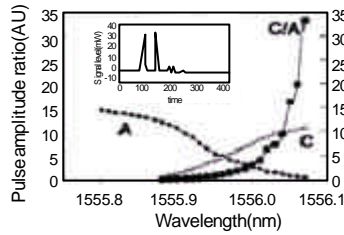
AWG . 1.3μm 1.5μm 1.6μm



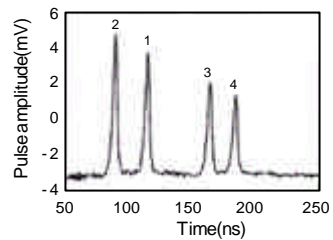
(14) Grating



(a)



(b)



(c)

(15)

가

FSR

AWG

2. FBG

(11) OTDR

AWG

(14)

FBG

[10].

(12)

가 tunable

FBG

delay

가

OTDR

[9].

FBG

circulator

가

가

(Time Division Multiplexed Passive Optical Network: TDM-PON) WDM AWG

pulse generator

가 WDM-PON

FBG

resolution

tunable OTDR
port reflector

AWG null

가 FBG

AWG

FBG

OLT

가 가

FBG

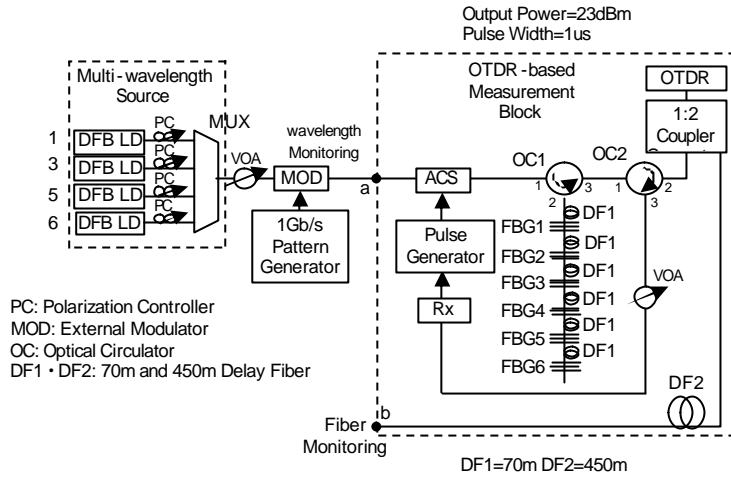
resolution 가

가

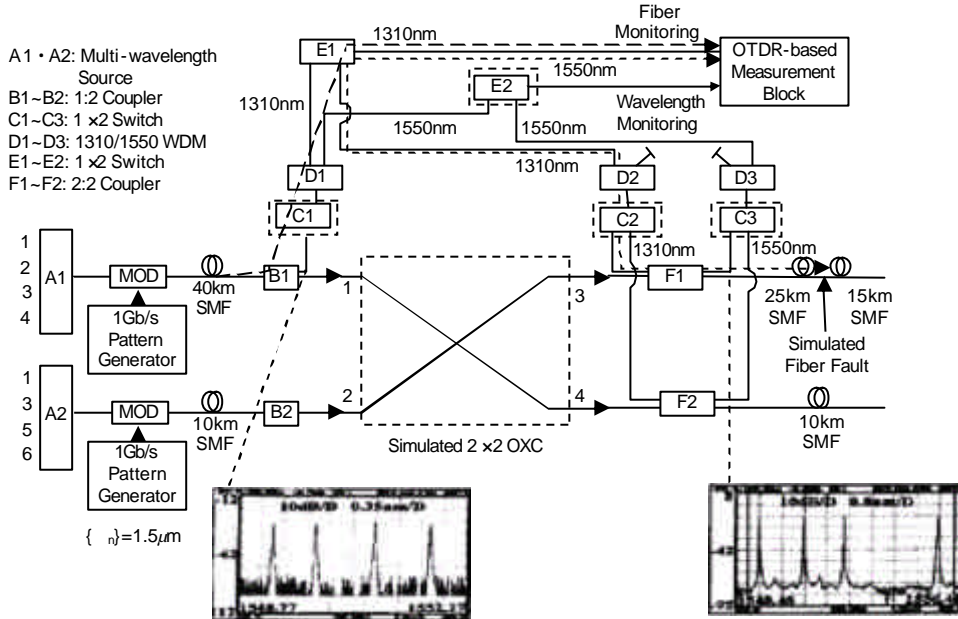
13) tunable OTDR

null port

(15)



(a) WDM



(b) OXC

(16)

가

FBG
AWG

FBG

3. Tunable Etalon Filter

(16)

가 가

[11].

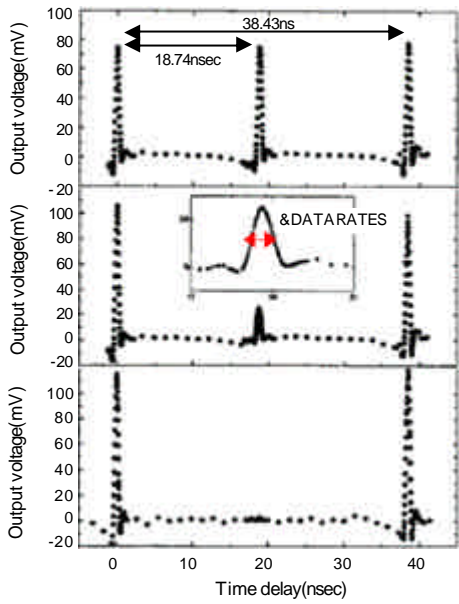
pilot tone

(16(b))

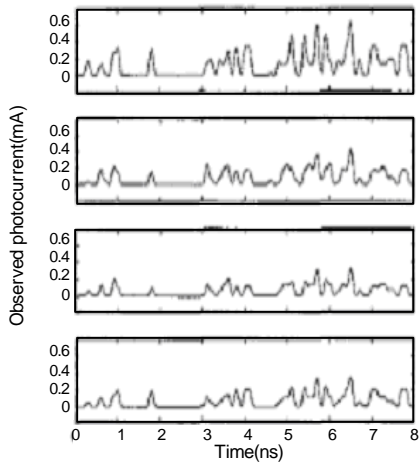
OXC

AWG

scope
 (21) 가
 WDA(Wavelength Dependent Attenuator)
 PD
 Blind Signal Separation(BSS)
 [14],[15].



(20))



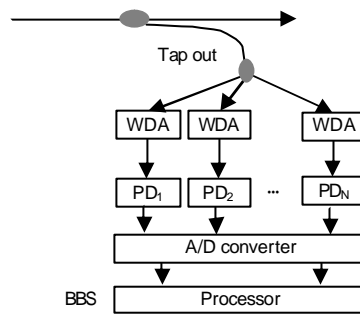
(a) WDA

(22) BSS

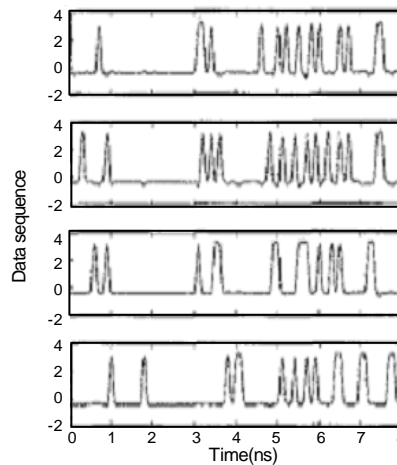
WDA
 , N WDA가
 WDA
 . WDA가 WDA
 WDA

가 .
 (22(a)) WDA
 , (22(b)) BSS
 4

V.



(21) WDA BSS



(b) BSS

가

가
 pilot tone , FBG AWG,
 tunable filter
 , electrical processing
 . Pilot tone
 ,
 ,
 ,
 electrical processing
 가 가
 ,
 가
 , WDM - PON

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