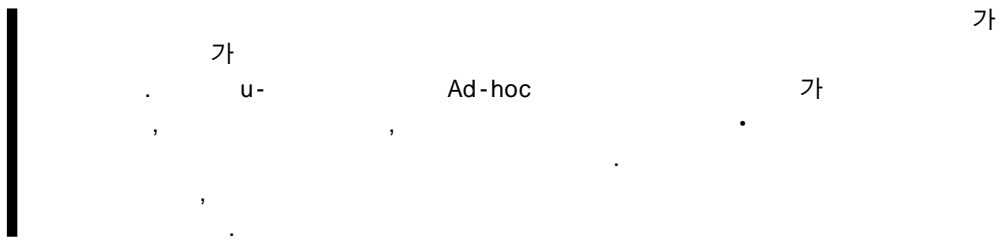


U-

Technical Trend of Security in Ubiquitous Sensor Networks

(S.H. Kim) LAN
(Y.S. Kang) LAN
(B.H. Chung) LAN
(K.I. Chung)



I.

IT 가 'IT 839' 가
u- (Ubiquitous Sensor Network: USN) IPv6 BcN 3 [1].
USN

가

II.

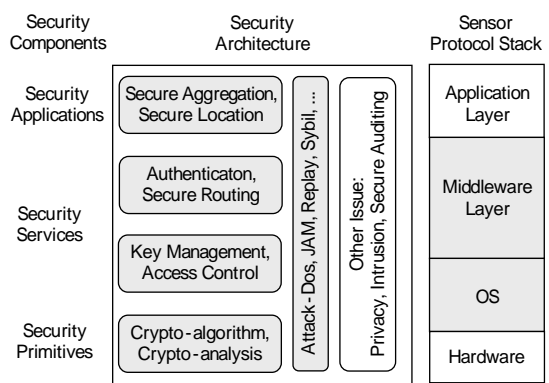
가 가 가
가 PC USN Wireless World Research Forum(WWRF) WG5

Wireless Body Area Network(WBAN) •
 Wireless Sensor Network(WSN) .
 USN
 [2]. WSN
 ,
 ,
 [3].
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 (broadcast) (1)
 가 .
 가
 Ad-hoc , [4].
 TinyOS 가
 TinySec [5].
 ,
 가 가 가
 (mesh)
 ,
 가
 가 가 Ad-hoc
 가
 가 [6]. /
 Zigbee Alliance
 가

of service)

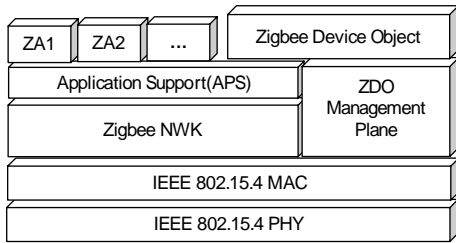
-
-
-
-

(denial



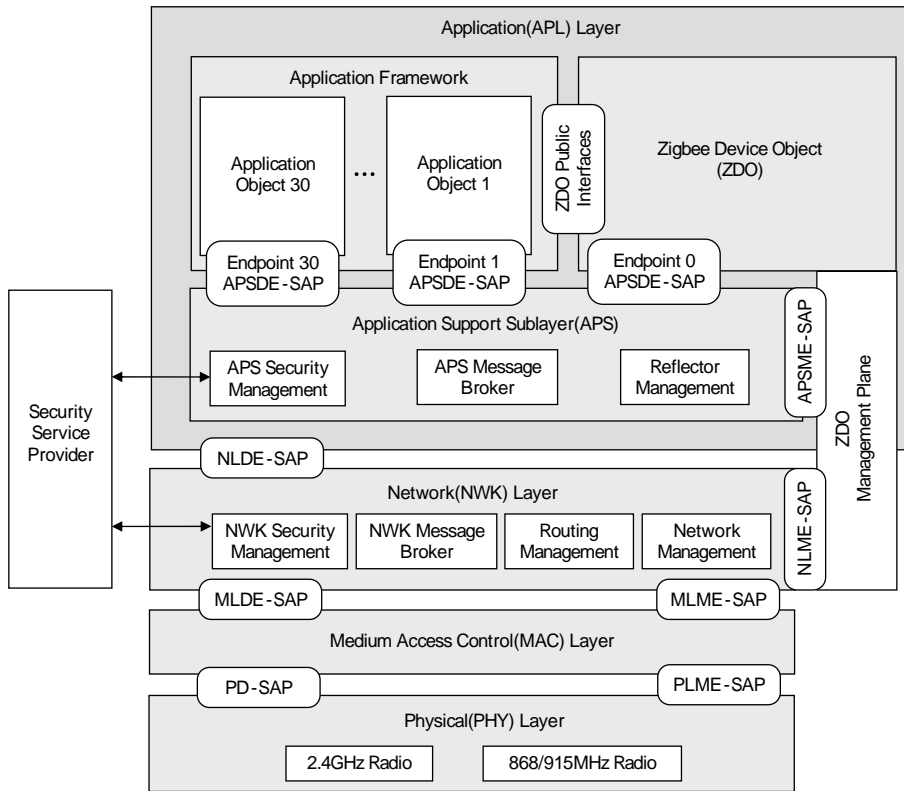
(1)

(3) Zigbee (network kayer),
 (application support sublayer)
 (security service provider)
 IEEE 802.15.4 WPAN Zigbee
 MAC
 (2) Zigbee Alliance IEEE 802.15.4 MAC



(2) Zigbee

Zigbee Alliance (trust cen-
 ter)
 가



(3) Zigbee

IEEE 802.11, IEEE 802.15.1
 가 , Zig- Bluetooth, IEEE 802.15.4 Zigbee
 bee , IEEE 802.15.4가
 가 . ,
 ,
 가 . 가가 . 가

3.

Zigbee

2.

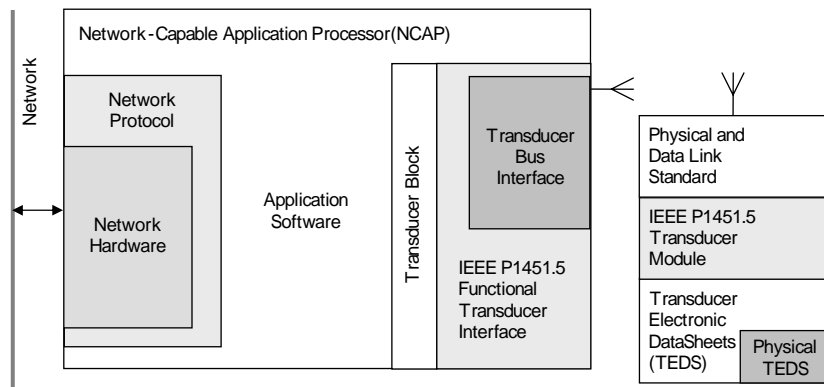
Ad-hoc

가

, IEEE P1451

NCAP(Network-Capable Application Processor) 가 SPINS SNEP(Secure Network Encryption Protocol) μ TESLA(Timed Efficient Stream Loss-tolerant Authentication)
 IEEE P1451 IEEE P1451.5 . SNEP

(4) (freshness) 가 . TESLA
 [7]. μ TESLA



(4) IEEE P1451.5

<p>가 [8],[9]. μTESLA</p> <p>가</p> <p>가 , 4</p> <p>가 LEAP(Localized Encryption and Authentication Protocol) [10].</p>	<p>Ad-hoc , 가</p> <p>Ad-hoc</p> <p>가 flooding directed diffusion</p> <p>LEACH(Low -Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy) [11],[12].</p>														
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • : • : • Pairwise : • : 	<p>Bogus routing information, Sinkhole, Sybil, Wormhole, Selective forwarding, HELLO flood</p> <p>1> [13].</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bogus routing information: 														
<p>pairwise</p> <p>가</p> <p>4.</p> <p>Ad-hoc</p> <p>Ad-hoc</p> <p>DSDV (proactive) Ad-hoc AODV (reactive)</p>	<p>< 1></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>TinyOS Beaconing</td> <td>Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes, HELLO floods</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Directed diffusion and its multipath variant</td> <td>Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes, HELLO floods</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Geographic routing (GPSR, GEAR)</td> <td>Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, Sybil</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Minimum cost forwarding</td> <td>Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Wormholes, HELLO floods</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Clustering based protocols(LEACH, TEEN, PEGASIS)</td> <td>Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Rumor routing</td> <td>Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes, HELLO floods</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Energy conserving topology maintenance(SPAN, GAF, CEC, AFECA)</td> <td>Bogus routing information, Sybil, HELLO floods</td> </tr> </table>	TinyOS Beaconing	Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes, HELLO floods	Directed diffusion and its multipath variant	Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes, HELLO floods	Geographic routing (GPSR, GEAR)	Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, Sybil	Minimum cost forwarding	Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Wormholes, HELLO floods	Clustering based protocols(LEACH, TEEN, PEGASIS)	Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes	Rumor routing	Bogus routing information, selective forwarding, sinkholes, Sybil, Wormholes, HELLO floods	Energy conserving topology maintenance(SPAN, GAF, CEC, AFECA)	Bogus routing information, Sybil, HELLO floods
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- 가 가 , 가 ,
- Selective forwarding: () 가 (secure information aggregation) [14].
- Sinkholes: selective forwarding

(sinkhole) 가 가

- Sybil: 가 geographic routing
- Wormholes:

selective forwarding

- HELLO floods: 가 HELLO 가 OS,

가 , USN RFID

5.

가

가 IT 가 가

threshold cryptography

가 가

가

- 가 2004 가 RFID dump

- 가 USN
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